

Supplement Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant  $\alpha$ ,  
New Formulas of Euler Number  $e$   
and Their Relationships with Nuclides (viXra:2008.0020v7)

Gang Chen<sup>†</sup>, Tianman Chen, Tianyi Chen

*Guangzhou Huifu Research Institute Co., Ltd., Guangzhou, P. R. China*

*7-20-4, Greenwich Village, Wangjianglu 1, Chengdu, P. R. China*

<sup>†</sup>Correspondence to: [gang137.chen@connect.polyu.hk](mailto:gang137.chen@connect.polyu.hk)

Dedicated to Prof. Albert Sun-Chi Chan on the occasion of his 70<sup>th</sup> birthday

**Abstract**

This paper is a subsequent paper to the paper “Chen’s Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant” (viXra:2002.0203) for giving some supplements. In the previous paper, many formulas of the fine-structure constant  $\alpha$  based on the most important key number 112 had been given. In this paper, some new formulas of  $\alpha$  based on a subsequent key number 173 were deduced, some formulas of  $\alpha$  were expressed as fractional numbers, some new formulas of Euler number  $e$  and their relationships with nuclides were given, the relationships of some formulas of  $2\pi$  with nuclides were revealed, the relationships between some constants ( $e$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $\gamma_c$ ,  $\gamma_g$  and  $\gamma_{cg}$ ) and nuclides were disclosed, a picture showing the unification of mathematics and physics through  $\alpha$  was depicted, the most important formula of the speed of light in atomic unites  $c_{au}$  was revised to be more reasonable, a Fibonacci sequence containing 173 and its relationships with nuclides were proposed, the meanings of the numerical values of  $\alpha$  and  $c_{au}$  were discovered, some formulas of  $\alpha$  based on 137, 83,  $83^2$ ,  $112 \times 173$ ,  $163 \times 173$ ,  $36/112$ ,  $100 \times 112$ , 29 and so on were presented, continued fractions of  $\alpha$  and  $c_{au}$  were gained, an overall picture of the set of formulas of  $\alpha$  was designed, and comparison of the calculated and measured values of  $\alpha$  was exhibited.

**Keywords:** formulas of the fine-structure constant  $\alpha$ , formulas of Euler number  $e$ ; the speed of light; the unification of mathematics and physics; relationships; nuclides.

**1. Construct Formulas of  $\alpha$  with 173 instead of 112**

Referring to  ${}_{112}\text{Cn}_{173}$ ,  ${}_{137}\text{Fy}_{209}$  and  ${}_{173}\text{Ch}_{261,262}$  presented in the previous paper

“Chen’s Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant” (viXra:2002.0203)<sup>1</sup>, the natural end of elements is  ${}_{112}\text{Cn}$ , Fynmann end of elements is  ${}_{137}\text{Fy}$ , and the end of ideal extended elements is  ${}_{173}\text{Ch}$ . We had already constructed formulas of  $\alpha$  with 112 which is double of the most stable number 56 in the world of nuclides according to our Chirality and Poetry Model of Atomic Nuclei<sup>2</sup>, and 173 seems to be a subsequent stable number connected to 112, so it should be possible to construct some reasonable (but may less important) formulas of  $\alpha$  with 173 instead of 112 as follows. And the factors in these formulas are supposed to relate to nuclides as in the previous paper<sup>1</sup>.

$$\alpha_{1-(173)} = \frac{8}{e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{20}{19}\right)^{39}}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{31} - \frac{1}{10 \cdot 227 - \frac{103}{7 \cdot 193} \text{ or } \frac{60}{6 \cdot 131 + 1} \text{ or } \frac{112}{13 \cdot 113}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

$$\alpha_{1-(173)\text{-Wallis}} = \frac{2}{\left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{58}{59} \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 29 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{31} - \frac{1}{8 \cdot 11 \cdot 23 + \frac{171}{2 \cdot 112}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

$$\alpha_{1-(173)\text{-GL}} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 19 + 1}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{14} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 61} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 173 \cdot 191 + \frac{1}{50}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

$$\alpha_{1-(173)\text{-NC}} = \frac{8}{(2\pi)_{\text{NC}-1}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{17 \cdot 31} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 47 \cdot 53 \cdot 127}} = 1/137.035999037435$$

$$= \frac{8}{6 + \frac{1}{3}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{9 \cdot 19 \cdot (3 \cdot 11 \cdot 112 + 1)}{2 \cdot 17 \cdot 31 \cdot 47 \cdot 53 \cdot 127}} = \frac{24}{19} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{171 \cdot (2 \cdot 43^2 - 1)}{2 \cdot 17 \cdot 31 \cdot 47 \cdot 53 \cdot 127}}$$

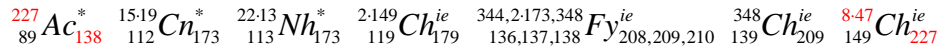
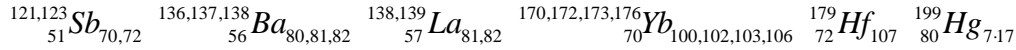
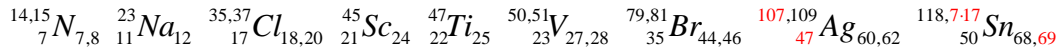
$$\alpha_{1-(173)\text{-NC}} = \frac{8}{(2\pi)_{\text{NC}-1}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{17 \cdot 31} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 47 \cdot 53 \cdot 127}} = 1/137.035999037435$$

$$= \frac{8}{6 + \frac{1}{3}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{9 \cdot 19 \cdot (3 \cdot 11 \cdot 112 + 1)}{2 \cdot 17 \cdot 31 \cdot 47 \cdot 53 \cdot 127}} = \frac{24}{19} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{171 \cdot (2 \cdot 43^2 - 1)}{2 \cdot 17 \cdot 31 \cdot 47 \cdot 53 \cdot 127}}$$

Note:  $(2\pi)_{NC-k} = 6 + \sum_{n=1}^k \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n(n+1/2)(n+1)}$

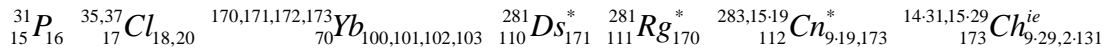
$$\alpha_{1-15(173)} = \frac{7 \cdot 17}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot (6 \cdot 47 - 1)}{6 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 + 1}\right)^{3 \cdot 7 \cdot 107}}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{20 \cdot (138 + 1) \cdot 227}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



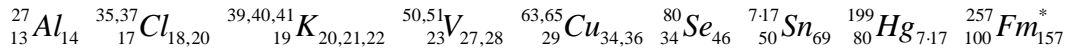
$$\alpha_{1-15(173)-Wallis} = \frac{7 \cdot 17}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \dots \frac{3370}{3371} \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 281}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 337 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{11 \cdot 103 \cdot (18 \cdot 31 - 1) + \frac{7}{10}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



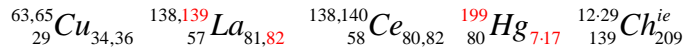
$$\alpha_{1-15(173)-GL} = \frac{7 \cdot 17}{8 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 29 \cdot 37 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 \cdot 157 - \frac{10}{13}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



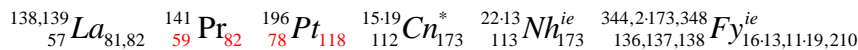
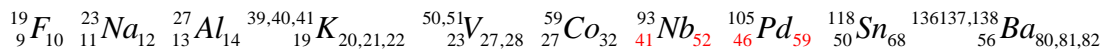
$$\alpha_{1-15(173)-NC} = \frac{7 \cdot 17}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-9}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 41} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 9 \cdot (2 \cdot 199 - 1) - \frac{29}{139}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



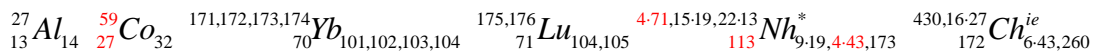
$$\alpha_{1-59(173)} = \frac{4 \cdot 9 \cdot 13}{59 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot (8 \cdot 13 \cdot 137 + 1)}{3 \cdot 7 \cdot 23 \cdot 59}\right)^{5 \cdot (2 \cdot 41 \cdot 139 + 1)}}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 \cdot 59}{5 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



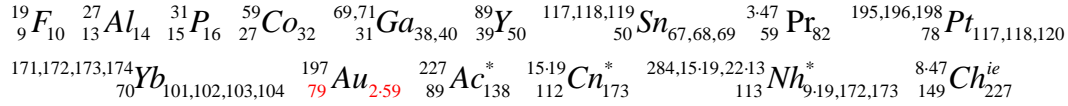
$$\alpha_{1-59(173)-Wallis} = \frac{9 \cdot 13}{59 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \dots \frac{85482}{85483} \frac{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 43 \cdot 71}{2 \cdot 27 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 \cdot 113 + 1) + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{9 \cdot 7 \cdot 71}{4 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

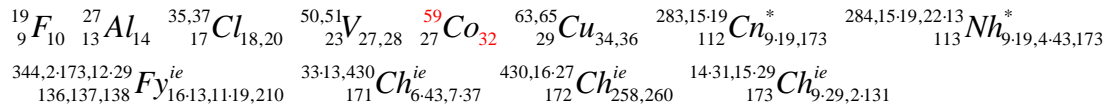


$$\alpha_{1-59(173)-GL} = \frac{9 \cdot 13}{2 \cdot 59 \cdot (1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot (4 \cdot 227 - 1) + 1})} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{9 \cdot 79}{4 \cdot 10^{10}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

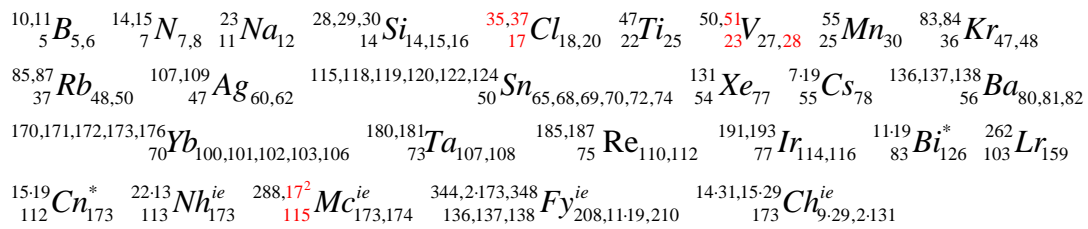


$$\alpha_{1-59(173)-NC} = \frac{4 \cdot 9 \cdot 13}{59 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-23}} \frac{1}{173 + \frac{1}{32 \cdot 9 \cdot (10 \cdot 19 + 1) - \frac{29}{2 \cdot 17}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$



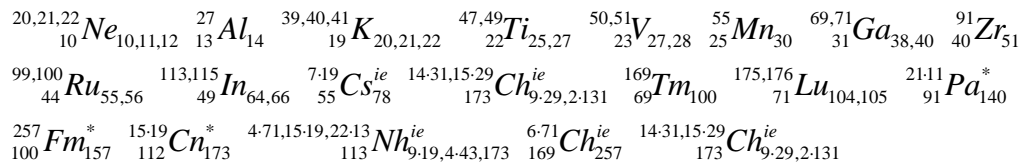
$$\alpha_{2-(173)} = \frac{e^2 \frac{e^2}{(\frac{2}{-})^3} \frac{e^2}{(\frac{3}{-})^5} \frac{e^2}{(\frac{4}{-})^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{(\frac{37}{-})^{73}}}{5} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 11} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot (2 \cdot 17^2 - 1) + \frac{2 \cdot 47}{3 \cdot 103} \text{ or } \frac{5 \cdot 23}{14 \cdot 27}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



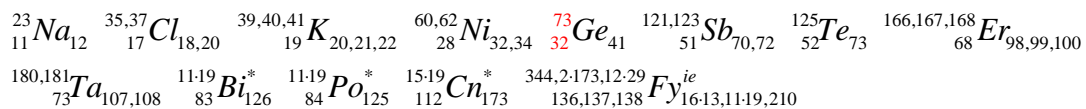
$$\alpha_{2-(173)-Wallis} = \frac{4 \cdot (2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \dots \frac{108}{109} \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 27 + 1})}{5} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{7 \cdot 13} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 25 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 - \frac{10}{71}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



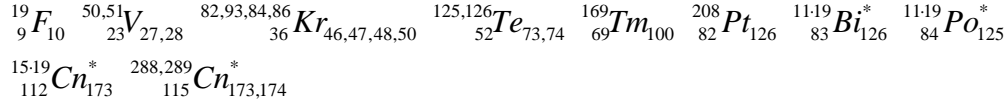
$$\alpha_{2-(173)-GL} = \frac{8 \cdot (1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 17 + 1})}{5} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{128 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 19 \cdot 73}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



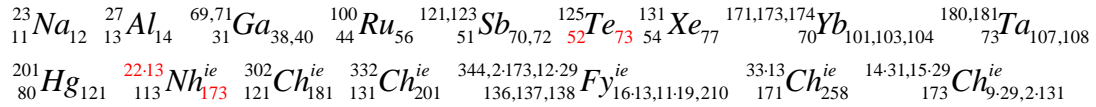
$$\alpha_{2-1(173)-NC} = \frac{(2\pi)_{NC-3}}{5} \frac{1}{173-1+\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{10}+\frac{1}{2\cdot 5\cdot 23}-\frac{1}{4\cdot 9\cdot 7\cdot (400+1)}+\frac{1}{10}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



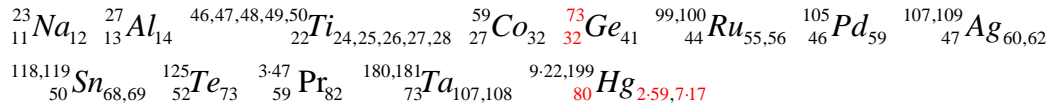
$$\alpha_{2-44(173)} = \frac{4\cdot 11\cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3\cdot (8\cdot 131+1)}{2\cdot 11^2\cdot 13}\right)^{7\cdot 29\cdot 31}}}{3\cdot 7\cdot 3} \frac{1}{173-\frac{1}{11\cdot 29\cdot (62\cdot 59+1)}+\frac{5}{6}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



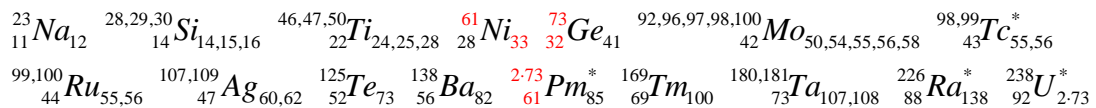
$$\alpha_{2-44(173)-Wallis} = \frac{16\cdot 11\cdot \left(2\frac{2}{3}\frac{4}{3}\dots\frac{9440}{9441}\frac{9442}{2\cdot 16\cdot 5\cdot 59+1}\right)}{3\cdot 7\cdot 3} \frac{1}{173-\frac{1}{59\cdot (2\cdot 3\cdot 7\cdot 13\cdot 17+1)}-\frac{4}{11}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

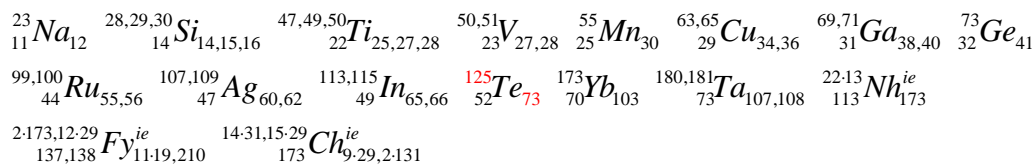


$$\alpha_{2-44(173)-GL} = \frac{32\cdot 11\cdot \left(1-\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{5}-\dots+\frac{1}{2\cdot 10\cdot (14\cdot 43-1)+1}\right)}{3\cdot 7\cdot 3} \frac{1}{173-\frac{1}{(8\cdot 61-1)\cdot (42\cdot 23-1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

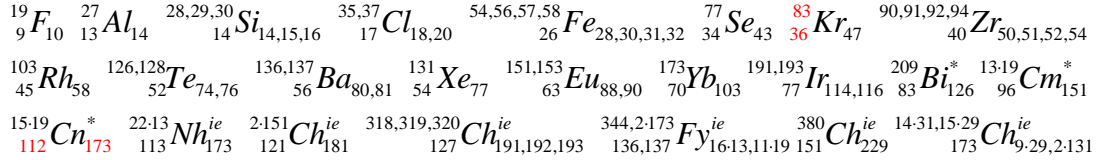


$$\alpha_{2-44(173)-NC} = \frac{4\cdot 11\cdot (2\pi)_{11}}{3\cdot 7\cdot 3} \frac{1}{173-\frac{1}{7\cdot 113}+\frac{2\cdot 7\cdot 29\cdot 31\cdot 47}{25\cdot 10^{11}}} = 1/137.035999111818$$



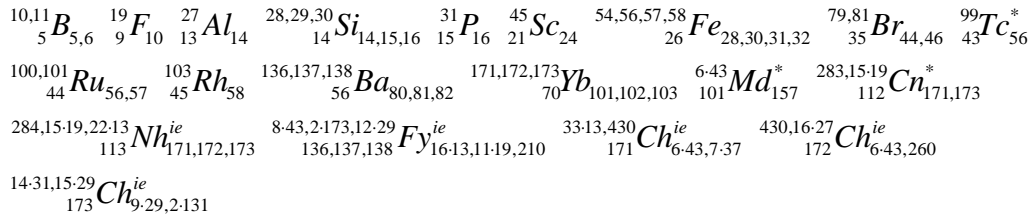
$$\alpha_{2-45(173)} = \frac{9 \cdot 5 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{8 \cdot 5 \cdot 27}{13 \cdot 83}\right)^{17 \cdot 127}}}{2 \cdot 112} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 151 \cdot 173 - \frac{9}{8 \cdot 5}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



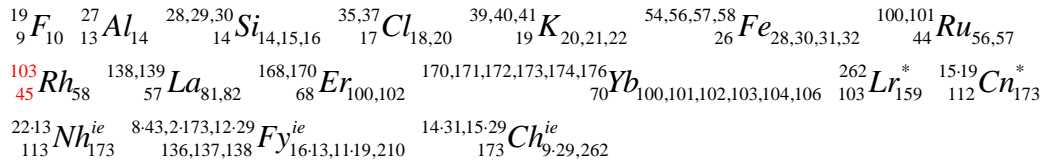
$$\alpha_{2-45(173)-Wallis} = \frac{9 \cdot 5 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \dots \frac{3236}{3237} \frac{2 \cdot (20 \cdot 81 - 1)}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (8 \cdot 101 + 1) + 1}\right)}{8 \cdot 7} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{8 \cdot 101 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 - 1) - \frac{2}{15}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



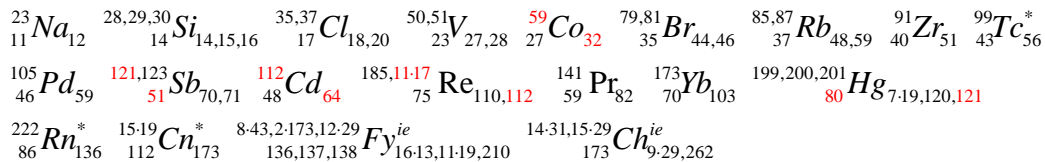
$$\alpha_{2-45(173)-GL} = \frac{9 \cdot 5 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (10 \cdot 103 + 1) + 1}\right)}{4 \cdot 7} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 17 \cdot (44 \cdot 13 - 1) - \frac{32}{3 \cdot 19}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-45(173)-NC} = \frac{9 \cdot 5 \cdot (2\pi)_7}{2 \cdot 112} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 17 \cdot 59 + \frac{121}{320}}} = \frac{9 \cdot 5 \cdot (2\pi)_7}{2 \cdot 112} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 43 - \frac{199}{320}}}$$

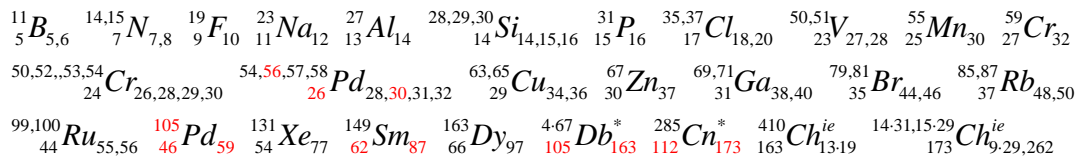
$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-87(173)} = \frac{3 \cdot 29 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{341846}{341845}\right)^{683691}}}{14 \cdot 31 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{14560}{10^{13}}}$$

$$= \frac{3 \cdot 29 \cdot e^2 e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 59 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 23 - 1)}{5 \cdot 7 \cdot (24 \cdot 11 \cdot 37 - 1)}\right)^{3 \cdot (4 \cdot 163 + 1) \cdot (12 \cdot 29 + 1)}}}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{112 \cdot 13}{10^{12}}}$$

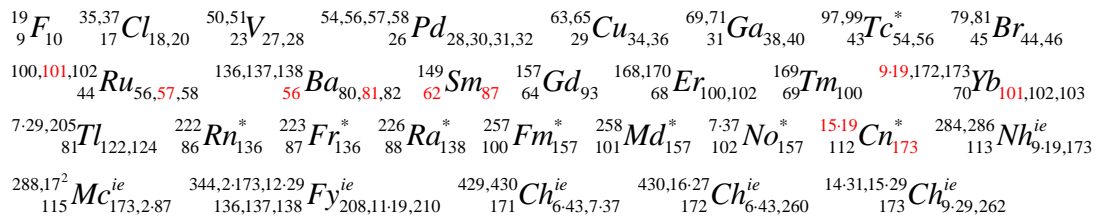
$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-87(173)-Wallis} = \frac{4 \cdot 87 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \dots \frac{1044088}{1044089} \frac{1044090}{1044089+1}\right)}{433} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{434 \text{ or } 435}{10^{13}}}$$

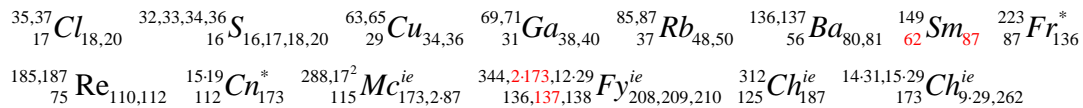
$$= \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 29 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \dots \frac{1044088}{1044089} \frac{2 \cdot 81 \cdot 5 \cdot (23 \cdot 56 + 1)}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 19 \cdot (4 \cdot 17 \cdot 101 + 1)}\right)}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{7 \cdot 31}{5 \cdot 10^{12}} \text{ or } \frac{3 \cdot 29}{2 \cdot 10^{12}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

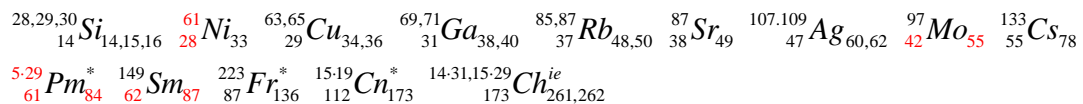


$$\alpha_{2-87(173)-GL} = \frac{8 \cdot 3 \cdot 29 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 16 \cdot (72 \cdot (2 \cdot 17^2 - 1) + 1)}\right)}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{137}{125 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

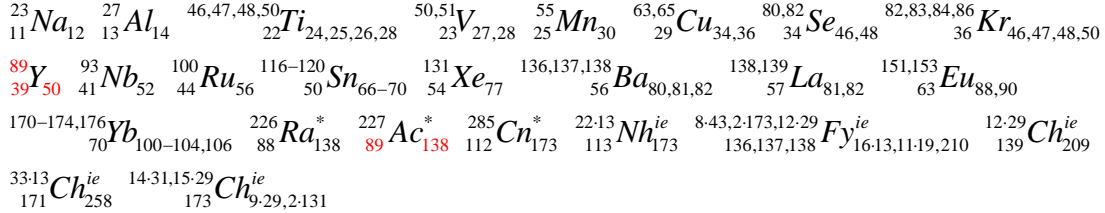


$$\alpha_{2-87(173)-NC} = \frac{3 \cdot 29 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-55}}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 29 \cdot 61 + \frac{7}{4 \cdot 3}}} = 1/137.035999111818$$



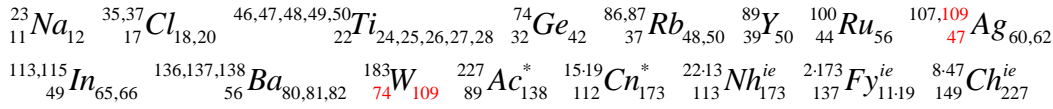
$$\alpha_{2-89(173)} = \frac{89 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3 \cdot 13 \cdot 41}{2 \cdot 17 \cdot 47}\right)^{23 \cdot (138+1)}}}{2 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 + 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{7 \cdot 17 \cdot (4 \cdot 11 \cdot 29 + 1) + \frac{2}{25}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



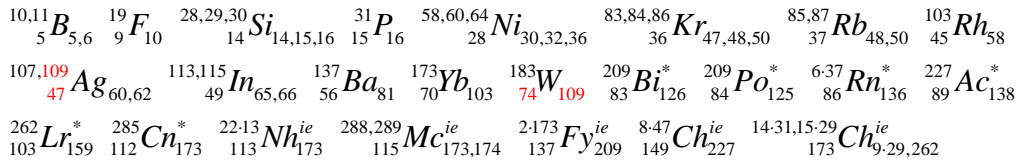
$$\alpha_{2-89(173)\text{-Wallis}} = \frac{4 \cdot 89 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \dots \frac{4794}{4795} \frac{4 \cdot 11 \cdot 109}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 17 \cdot 47 + 1}\right)}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 37 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 49 \cdot (32 \cdot 113 + 1) + \frac{7}{8}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



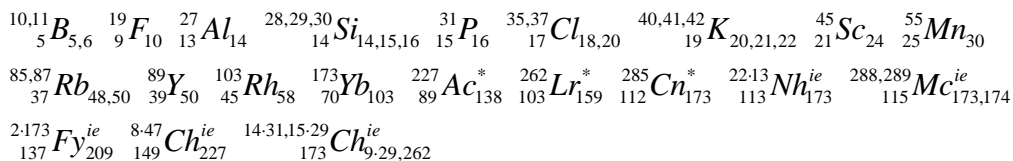
$$\alpha_{2-89(173)\text{-GL}} = \frac{8 \cdot 89 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 7 \cdot 109 + 1}\right)}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 37 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{9 \cdot (4 \cdot 5 \cdot 49 \cdot 47 + 1) + \frac{3}{8}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-89(173)\text{-NC}} = \frac{89 \cdot (2\pi)_{\text{NC-9}}}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 37 - 1} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 25} + \frac{1}{13 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 19^2 - 1) + \frac{6}{17}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

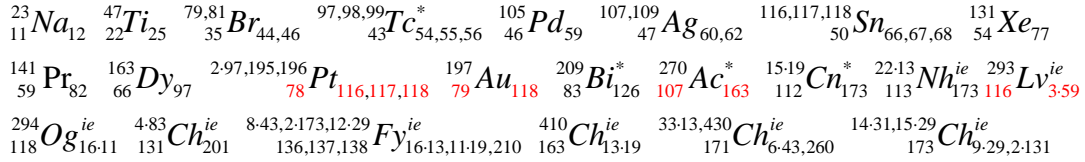




$$\alpha_{2-131(173)}$$

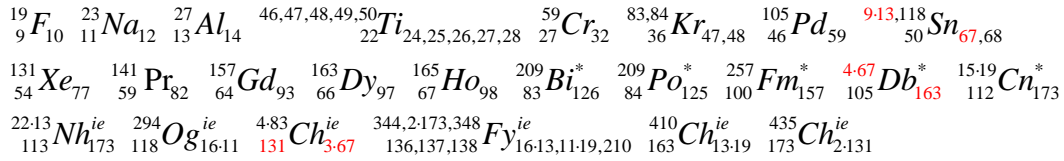
$$= \frac{131 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 59}{2 \cdot 43 \cdot 107 + 1}\right)^{79 \cdot (8 \cdot 29 + 1)}}}{4 \cdot 163} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{4 \cdot 59 \cdot (2 \cdot 11 \cdot 19 + 1)}{25 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



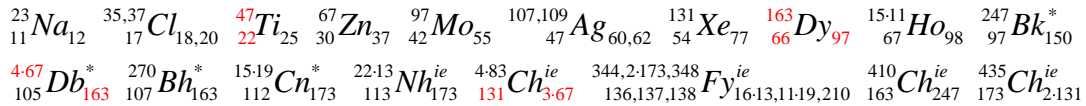
$$\alpha_{2-131(173)\text{-Wallis}} = \frac{131 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \dots \frac{27610}{27611} \frac{4 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 \cdot 59}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 - 1) + 1}\right)}{163} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{8 \cdot 67 \cdot 157}{25 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



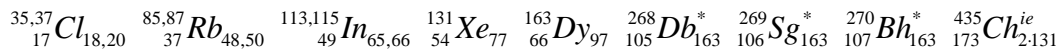
$$\alpha_{2-131(173)\text{-GL}} = \frac{2 \cdot 131 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 47 + 1}\right)}{163} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{11 \cdot 67 \cdot 97}{4 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-131(173)\text{-NC}} = \frac{131 \cdot (2\pi)_{\text{NC}-17}}{4 \cdot 163} \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{20 \cdot 64} + \frac{49 \cdot (12 \cdot 269 + 1)}{25 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

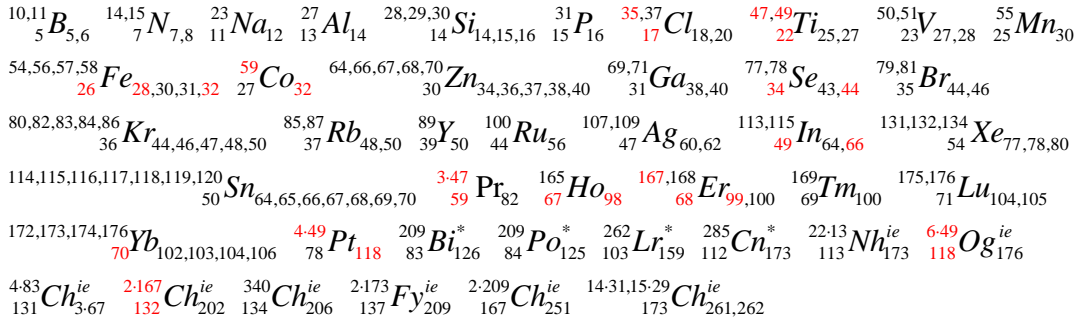
$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$\alpha_{2-175(173)}$ 

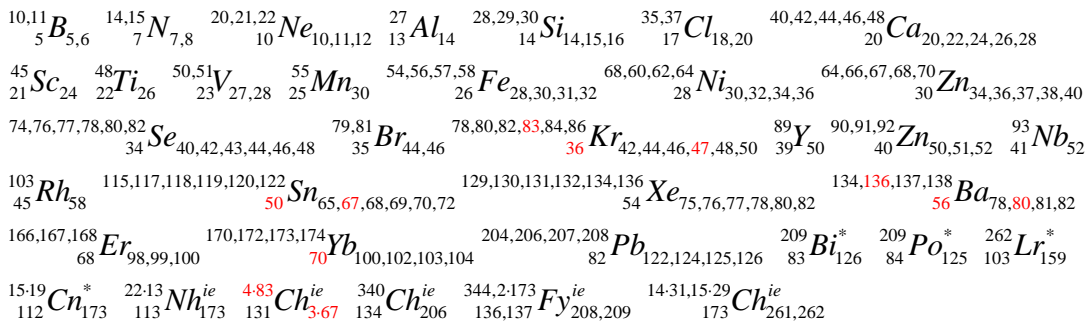
$$= \frac{7 \cdot 25 \cdot e^2 \cdot \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \cdot \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \cdot \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \cdots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 47 - 1}{14 \cdot (2 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 + 1)}\right)^{15 \cdot (14 \cdot 59 + 1)}}}{13 \cdot 67} \cdot \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 167 \cdot (32 \cdot 3 \cdot 49 - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

 $\alpha_{2-175(173)-Wallix}$ 

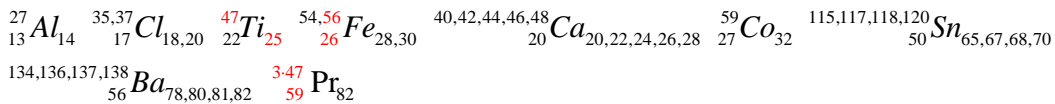
$$= \frac{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 25 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2 \ 4 \ 4 \ 6 \ 6 \ 8}{3 \ 3 \ 5 \ 5 \ 7 \ 7} \cdots \frac{18606}{19607} \frac{16 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 \cdot 83 + 1)}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot (2 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 + 1) + 1}\right)}{13 \cdot 67} \cdot \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{5 \cdot (16 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 41 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

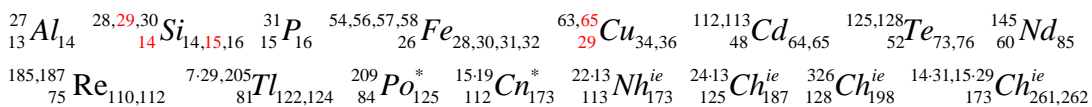
 $\alpha_{2-175(173)-GL}$ 

$$= \frac{8 \cdot 7 \cdot 25 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \cdots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 47 + 1) + 1}\right)}{13 \cdot 67} \cdot \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 59 \cdot (4 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

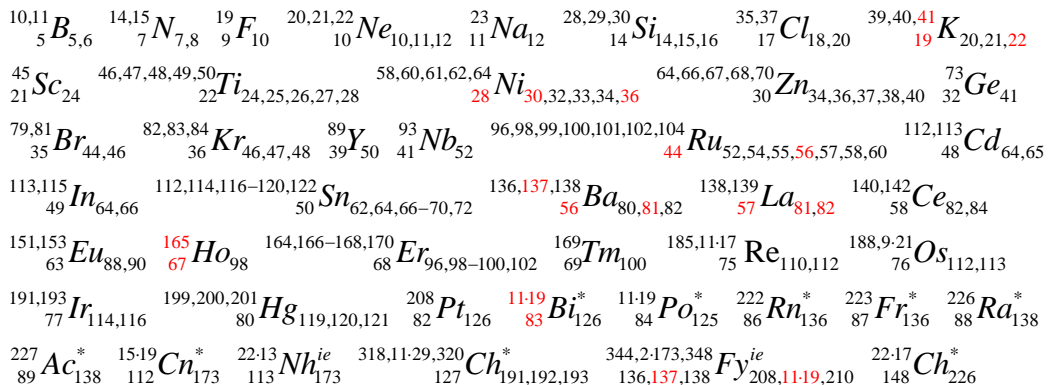


$$\alpha_{2-175(173)-NC} = \frac{7 \cdot 25 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-15}}{13 \cdot 67} \cdot \frac{1}{173 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot 128 - 1)} + \frac{1}{125 \cdot 7 \cdot 29^2}} = 1/137.035999111818$$



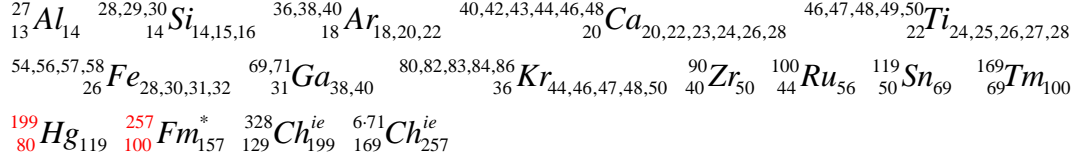
## 2. Formulas of $\alpha_{1-7-NC}$ and $\alpha_{2-13-NC}$ Expressed as Fractional Numbers

$$\begin{aligned}
 \alpha_{1-7-NC} &= \frac{36}{7 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-3}} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (3 \cdot 7)^2 - \frac{113}{7 \cdot 17}}} \\
 &= \frac{36}{7 \cdot (6 + \sum_{n=1}^3 \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n(n+1/2)(n+1)})} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (3 \cdot 7)^2 - \frac{113}{7 \cdot 17}}} \\
 &= \frac{36}{7 \cdot (6 + \frac{1}{1 \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 2} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot \frac{5}{2} \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot \frac{7}{2} \cdot 4})} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (3 \cdot 7)^2 - \frac{113}{7 \cdot 17}}} \\
 &= \frac{36}{7 \cdot (6 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{42})} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (3 \cdot 7)^2 - \frac{113}{7 \cdot 17}}} \\
 &= \frac{36}{7 \cdot (6 + \frac{61}{210})} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (3 \cdot 7)^2 - \frac{113}{7 \cdot 17}}} \\
 &= \frac{36}{7 \cdot (\frac{44}{7} + \frac{1}{210})} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (3 \cdot 7)^2 - \frac{113}{7 \cdot 17}}} \\
 &= \frac{36}{44 + \frac{1}{30}} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{41 \cdot 67 \cdot 191}} \\
 &= \frac{1080}{1321} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{5 \cdot 11 \cdot 9479}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 41 \cdot 67 \cdot 191}} = \frac{1080}{1321} \frac{28 \cdot 41 \cdot 67 \cdot 191}{81 \cdot 89 \cdot 229 \cdot 997} \\
 &= \frac{2^5 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot (2^3 \cdot 5 + 1)(2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 + 1)(2 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 + 1)}{3 \cdot (2^3 \cdot 11 + 1)(2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 + 1)(4 \cdot 3 \cdot 19 + 1)(4 \cdot 3 \cdot 83 + 1)} \\
 &= 1/137.035999037435
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\alpha_{2-13-NC} = \frac{13 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-5}}{100} \frac{1}{112 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{1600} - \frac{1}{2(2 \cdot 7 \cdot 199 \cdot 257 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$(2\pi)_{NC-5} = 6 + \sum_{n=1}^5 \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n(n+1/2)(n+1)} = 6 + \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11}$$

$$= 6 + \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} - \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} + \frac{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} - \frac{7 \cdot 11}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} + \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11}$$

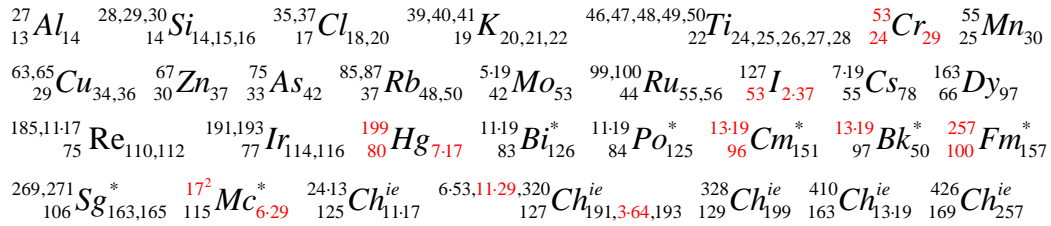
$$= 6 + \frac{2310 - 462 + 165 - 77 + 42}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} = 6 + \frac{1978}{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} = 6 + \frac{989}{5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} = \frac{29 \cdot 751}{5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11}$$

$$\alpha_{2-13-NC} = \frac{13 \cdot 29 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^3 + 1)}{2^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} \frac{1}{112 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{1600} - \frac{1}{2(2 \cdot 7 \cdot 199 \cdot 257 + 1)}}$$

$$= \frac{13 \cdot 29 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^3 + 1)}{2^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} \frac{1}{112 - \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2 \cdot 9} - \frac{1}{800} + \frac{1}{(2 \cdot 7 \cdot 199 \cdot 257 + 1)} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{13 \cdot 29 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^3 + 1)}{2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} \frac{1}{112 - \frac{13 \cdot 19 \cdot (2 \cdot 17^2 \cdot 37 \cdot 53 + 1)}{2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 \cdot 199 \cdot 257 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



### 3. Deduction of New Formulas of Euler Number e

Define  $\infty = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n$

$$e = \left(1 + \frac{1}{\infty}\right)^\infty = 1 + \frac{\infty}{1! \infty} + \frac{\infty(\infty-1)}{2! \infty^2} + \frac{\infty(\infty-1)(\infty-2)}{3! \infty^3} + \dots$$

$$= \left(1 + \frac{1}{1!} + \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} + \dots\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1+2}{3!} + \frac{1+2+3}{4!} + \dots\right) \frac{1}{\infty} +$$

$$\left[\frac{1 \cdot 2}{3!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3 + (1+2+3)4}{5!} + \dots\right] \frac{1}{\infty^2} +$$

$$\left\{\frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4}{5!} + \dots\right\} \frac{1}{\infty^3} + \dots$$

3-1. There are or should be some formulas as follows.

$$e = 1 + \frac{1}{1!} + \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} + \dots = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} = 2.718281828459045 \dots$$

$$e = 2 \left( \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1+2}{3!} + \frac{1+2+3}{4!} + \dots \right) = 2 \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l=1}^{k-1} l}{k!} = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!}$$

$$e = \frac{24}{11} \left[ \frac{1 \cdot 2}{3!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3 + (1+2+3)4}{5!} + \dots \right] = \frac{24}{11} \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l=2}^{k-1} l \sum_{m=1}^{l-1} m}{k!}$$

$$e = \frac{16}{7} \left\{ \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4}{5!} + \dots \right\} = \frac{16}{7} \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = 1 - \frac{1}{1!} + \frac{1}{2!} - \frac{1}{3!} + \dots = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{k!} = 1/2.718281828459045 \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = 2 \left( \frac{1}{2!} - \frac{1+2}{3!} + \frac{1+2+3}{4!} - \dots \right) = 2 \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-2} \sum_{l=1}^{k-1} l}{k!} = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = \frac{24}{5} \left[ \frac{1 \cdot 2}{3!} - \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3 + (1+2+3)4}{5!} - \dots \right] = \frac{24}{5} \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-3} \sum_{l=2}^{k-1} l \sum_{m=1}^{l-1} m}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = \frac{48}{5} \left\{ \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{4!} - \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4}{5!} + \dots \right\} = \frac{48}{5} \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-4} \sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!}$$

3-2. There are or should be some general formulas as follows.

$$e^x = 1 + \frac{x}{1!} + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^k}{k!} = 1 + x \left( \frac{1}{1!} + \frac{x}{2!} + \frac{x^2}{3!} + \dots \right) = 1 + x \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{k-1}}{k!}$$

$$e^x = 2 \left[ \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1+2}{3!} x + \frac{1+2+3}{4!} x^2 + \dots \right] = 2 \left( \frac{1}{2!} + \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{x^{k-2} \sum_{m=1}^{k-1} m}{k!} \right) = 2 \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{x^{k-2} \sum_{m=1}^{k-1} m}{k!}$$

$$e^x = \frac{8}{x+8/3} \left[ \frac{1 \cdot 2}{3!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3}{4!} x + \dots \right] = \frac{8}{x+8/3} \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{x^{k-3} \sum_{l=2}^{k-1} l \sum_{m=1}^{l-1} m}{k!}$$

$$e^x = \frac{6 \cdot 8}{(x+2)(x+6)} \left\{ \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4}{5!} x + \dots \right\}$$

$$= \frac{6 \cdot 8}{(x+2)(x+6)} \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{x^{k-4} \sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!} \quad (x \in \mathbb{R}, 0^0 = 1)$$

3-3. There should be some special zero points for the above formulas as follows.

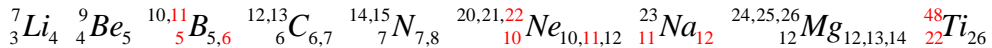
$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{\left(-\frac{8}{3}\right)^{k-3} \sum_{l=2}^{k-1} l \sum_{m=1}^{l-1} m}{k!} &= \frac{1 \cdot 2}{3!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3}{4!} \left(-\frac{8}{3}\right) + \\ &\frac{1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3 + (1+2+3)4}{5!} \left(-\frac{8}{3}\right)^2 + \dots = 0 \\ \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{(-2)^{k-4} \sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!} &= \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4}{5!} (-2) + \\ &\frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3 + (1+2+3)4]5}{6!} (-2)^2 + \dots = 0 \\ \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{(-6)^{k-3} \sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!} &= \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{4!} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4}{5!} (-6) + \\ &\frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3]4 + [1 \cdot 2 + (1+2)3 + (1+2+3)4]5}{6!} (-6)^2 + \dots = 0 \end{aligned}$$

3-4. There should be some special extended formulas as follows.

$$\begin{aligned} e &= \frac{5760 \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!}}{2447} = \frac{2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 136 - 1} \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!} \\ \frac{1}{e} &= \frac{5760 \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-5} \sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!}}{337} = \frac{2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 112 + 1} \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-5} \sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!} \\ e &= \frac{2304 \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} l_4 \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!}}{959} = \frac{2^8 \cdot 3^2}{7 \cdot 137} \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} l_4 \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!} \\ \frac{1}{e} &= \frac{3840 \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-6} \sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} l_4 \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!}}{137} = \frac{2^8 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{137} \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-6} \sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} l_1 \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} l_2 \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} l_3 \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} l_4 \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!} \end{aligned}$$

#### 4. Relationships between the New Formulas of e and Nuclides

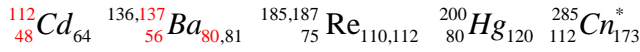
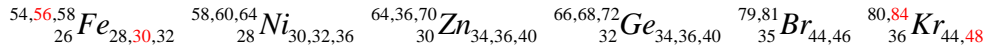
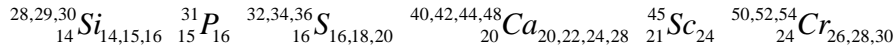
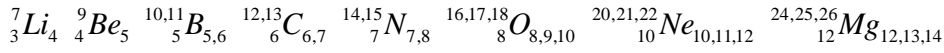
$$e = \frac{8 \cdot 3}{11} \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l=2}^{k-1} l \sum_{m=1}^{l-1} m}{k!} \quad \frac{1}{e} = \frac{8 \cdot 3}{5} \sum_{k=3}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-3} \sum_{l=2}^{k-1} l \sum_{m=1}^{l-1} m}{k!}$$



$$e = \frac{16}{7} \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = \frac{16 \cdot 3}{5} \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-4} \sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e^4} = -12 \sum_{k=4}^{\infty} \frac{(-4)^{k-4} \sum_{l_1=3}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=2}^{l_1-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_2-1} m}{k!}$$



$$e = \frac{5760}{2447} \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!} = \frac{2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 136 - 1} \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = \frac{5760}{337} \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-5} \sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!} = \frac{2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 112 + 1} \sum_{k=5}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-5} \sum_{l_1=4}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=3}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=2}^{l_2-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_3-1} m}{k!}$$

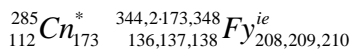
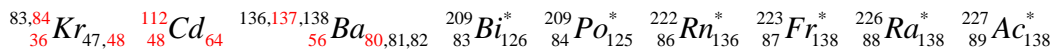


$$e = \frac{2304}{959} \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!}$$

$$= \frac{2^8 \cdot 3^2}{7 \cdot 137} \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{\sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!}$$

$$\frac{1}{e} = \frac{3840}{137} \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-6} \sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!}$$

$$= \frac{2^8 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{137} \sum_{k=6}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-6} \sum_{l_1=5}^{k-1} \sum_{l_2=4}^{l_1-1} \sum_{l_3=3}^{l_2-1} \sum_{l_4=2}^{l_3-1} \sum_{m=1}^{l_4-1} m}{k!}$$



## 5. Relationships between Formulas of $2\pi$ and Nuclides

$$\pi = \frac{22}{7} - \int_0^1 \frac{x^4(1-x)^4}{1+x^2} dx \quad 2\pi = \frac{4 \cdot 11}{7} - 2 \int_0^1 \frac{x^4(1-x)^4}{1+x^2} dx$$

$^{14,15}_7N_{7,8}$   $^{23}_{11}Na_{12}$   $^{28,29,30}_{14}Si_{14,15,16}$   $^{46,47,48,49,50}_{22}Sc_{24,25,26,27,28}$   $^{58,60,61,62,64}_{28}Ni_{30,32,33,34,36}$   $^{77}_{34}Se_{43}$   
 $^{88}_{38}Sr_{50}$   $^{96,98,99,100,102,104}_{44}Ru_{52,54,55,56,58,60}$   $^{150}_{62}Sm_{88}$   $^{226}_{88}Ra_{138}^*$

$$\pi = \frac{355}{113} - \frac{1}{3164} \int_0^1 \frac{x^8(1-x)^8(25+816x^2)}{1+x^2} dx$$

$$2\pi = \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 71}{113} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 113} \int_0^1 \frac{x^8(1-x)^8(25+16 \cdot 3 \cdot 17x^2)}{1+x^2} dx$$

$^{14,15}_7N_{7,8}$   $^{16,17,18}_8O_{8,9,10}$   $^{31}_{15}P_{16}$   $^{32,33,34,36}_{16}S_{16,17,18,20}$   $^{35,37}_{17}Cl_{18,20}$   $^{55}_{25}Mn_{30}$   $^{69,71}_{31}Ga_{38,40}$   $^{112,113}_{48}Cd_{64,65}$   
 $^{77,78,80,82}_{34}Se_{43,44,46,48}$   $^{118,119}_{50}Sn_{68,69}$   $^{121,122}_{51}Sb_{70,72}$   $^{136,137,138}_{56}Ba_{80,81,82}$   $^{168}_{68}Er_{100}$   $^{169}_{69}Tm_{100}$   $^{175,116}_{71}Lu_{104,105}$   
 $^{170,171,172,173,176}_{70}Yb_{100,101,102,103,106}$   $^{189}_{76}Os_{113}$   $^{226}_{88}Ra_{138}^*$   $^{257}_{100}Fm_{157}^*$   $^{259}_{102}Fm_{157}^*$   $^{4 \cdot 71, 2 \cdot 11 \cdot 13}_{113}Nh_{171,173}^{ie}$   $^{2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17}_{148}Ch_{226}^{ie}$

## 6. Relationships between $\gamma$ , $e$ , $\gamma_c$ , $\gamma_g$ and $\gamma_{cg}$ and Nuclides

$$\text{Euler-Mascheroni constant } \gamma = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \left( \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{1}{n} - \ln n \right) = 0.5772156649 \dots$$

$$\gamma = 0.5772156649 \dots \approx \frac{3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 13} \approx \frac{3 \cdot 41}{71}$$

$^{11}_5B_6$   $^{12,13}_6C_{6,7}$   $^{31}_{15}P_{16}$   $^{39}_{19}K_{20}$   $^{54,56,57,58}_{26}Fe_{28,30,31,32}$   
 $^{64,66}_{30}Zn_{34,36}$   $^{69,71}_{31}Ga_{38,40}$   $^{89}_{39}Y_{50}$   $^{93}_{41}Nb_{52}$   $^{121,341}_{51}Sb_{70,72}$   $^{3 \cdot 41}_{52}Te_{71}$   $^{175,176}_{71}Lu_{104,105}$   $^{18 \cdot 17, 4 \cdot 77}_{123}Ch_{183,185}^{ie}$

$$e = 2.718281828 \dots \approx \frac{3 \cdot 29}{32} \approx \frac{193}{71}$$

$^{48}_{22}Ti_{26}$   $^{53}_{24}Cr_{29}$   $^{54,56,57,58}_{26}Fe_{28,30,31,32}$   $^{63,65}_{29}Cu_{34,36}$   $^{87,84}_{36}Kr_{47,48}$   $^{85,87}_{37}Rb_{48,50}$   $^{106,112,113,116}_{48}Cd_{58,64,65,68}$   
 $^{113,115}_{49}In_{64,66}$   $^{175,176}_{71}Lu_{104,105}$   $^{191,193}_{77}Ir_{114,116}$   $^{4 \cdot 71, 286}_{113}Nh_{171,173}^*$   $^{11 \cdot 29, 320}_{127}Ch_{3 \cdot 64, 193}^{ie}$   $^{434}_{173}Ch_{9 \cdot 29}^{ie}$

$$e^2 \approx \frac{37}{5} \approx \frac{7 \cdot 19}{2 \cdot 9}$$

$^{10,11}_5B_{5,6}$   $^{14,15}_7N_{7,8}$   $^{19}_9F_{10}$   $^{28,29,30}_{14}Si_{14,15,16}$   $^{35,37}_{17}Cl_{18,20}$   $^{38}_{18}Ar_{20}$   $^{67,68}_{30}Zn_{37,38}$   $^{85,87}_{37}Rb_{48,50}$   $^{84,87}_{38}Sr_{46,49}$   
 $^{7 \cdot 19}_{55}Cs_{78}$   $^{9 \cdot 19}_{70}Yb_{101}$   $^{185,187}_{75}Tm_{110,112}$   $^{284,286}_{113}Nh_{9 \cdot 19, 173}^{ie}$   $^{4 \cdot 77}_{123}Ch_{185}^{ie}$   $^{312}_{125}Ch_{187}^{ie}$   $^{3 \cdot 112}_{133}Ch_{7 \cdot 29}^{ie}$   $^{429,430}_{171}Ch_{258,7 \cdot 37}^{ie}$

$$e^\gamma = 1.7810724 \dots \approx \frac{3 \cdot 19}{32} \approx \frac{7 \cdot 43}{167}$$

$^7_3Li_4$   $^{48}_{22}Ti_{26}$   $^{54,56,57,58}_{26}Fe_{28,30,31,32}$   $^{70}_{32}Ge_{38}$   $^{77}_{34}Se_{43}$   $^{84}_{36}Kr_{48}$   $^{86,87}_{38}Sr_{48,49}$   $^{99}_{43}Tc_{56}^*$   $^{112,113,114}_{48}Cd_{64,65,66}$   
 $^{167,168}_{68}Er_{99,100}$   $^{171}_{70}Yb_{101}$   $^{15 \cdot 19}_{112}Cn_{173}^*$   $^{284,22 \cdot 13}_{113}Nh_{9 \cdot 19, 173}^{ie}$   $^{33 \cdot 13, 430}_{171}Ch_{258, 259}^{ie}$   $^{22 \cdot 19}_{167}Ch_{251}^{ie}$

$$e^{\gamma_c} = e^{0.0810614668 \dots} = 1.08443755 \dots \approx \frac{7 \cdot 11}{71} \approx \frac{5 \cdot 131}{4 \cdot 151}$$

$^{69,71}_{31}Ga_{38,40}$   $^{121,123}_{51}Sb_{70,72}$   $^{175,176}_{71}Lu_{104,105}$   $^{77}_{34}Se_{43}$   $^{131}_{54}Xe_{77}$   $^{151,153}_{63}Eu_{88,90}$   $^{191,193}_{77}Ir_{114,116}$   $^{247}_{96}Cm_{151}^*$



$$e^{2\gamma_c} = e^{2 \times 0.0810614668 \dots} = 1.17600480 \dots \approx \frac{4 \cdot 5}{17} \approx \frac{3 \cdot 49}{125} \approx \frac{167}{2 \cdot 71}$$

${}_{17}^{35,37}\text{Cl}_{18,20}$   ${}_{22}^{49}\text{Ti}_{27}$   ${}_{30}^{68}\text{Ga}_{38}$   ${}_{31}^{69,71}\text{Ga}_{38,40}$   ${}_{37}^{85,87}\text{Rb}_{48,50}$   ${}_{38}^{87}\text{Sr}_{49}$   ${}_{49}^{113,115}\text{In}_{64,66}$   ${}_{50}^{118}\text{Sn}_{68}$   ${}_{51}^{121,123}\text{Sb}_{70,72}$   
 ${}_{52}^{125}\text{Te}_{73}$   ${}_{62}^{147}\text{Sm}_{85}$   ${}_{68}^{167,168}\text{Er}_{99,100}$   ${}_{71}^{175,176}\text{Lu}_{104,105}$   ${}_{84}^{209}\text{Po}_{125}$   ${}_{85}^{210}\text{At}_{125}$   ${}_{125}^{312}\text{Ch}_{11-17}^{ie}$   ${}_{147}^{12-31}\text{Ch}_{225}^{ie}$   ${}_{167}^{418}\text{Ch}_{251}^{ie}$

$$2(1 - \gamma_c) = 2(1 - 0.0810614668 \dots) \approx \frac{4 \cdot 17}{37} \quad \text{Note: } 2\pi = \left(\frac{e}{e^{\gamma_c}}\right)^2$$

${}_{17}^{35,37}\text{Cl}_{18,20}$   ${}_{30}^{64,67,68}\text{Zn}_{34,37,38}$   ${}_{34}^{74}\text{Se}_{40}$   ${}_{37}^{85,87}\text{Rb}_{38,40}$   ${}_{50}^{118}\text{Sn}_{68}$   ${}_{60}^{145}\text{Nd}_{85}$   ${}_{68}^{168}\text{Er}_{100}$   ${}_{75}^{185,187}\text{Tm}_{110,112}$   
 ${}_{85}^{210}\text{At}_{125}$   ${}_{123}^{4-77}\text{Ch}_{185}^{ie}$   ${}_{125}^{312}\text{Ch}_{187}^{ie}$

$$2(1 - \gamma_g) = 2(1 - 0.7742086474 \dots) \approx \frac{2 \cdot 7}{31} \quad \text{Note: } \frac{\pi}{2} = \left(\frac{e}{e^{\gamma_g}}\right)^2$$

${}_{7}^{14,15}\text{N}_{7,8}$   ${}_{14}^{28,29,30}\text{Si}_{14,15,16}$   ${}_{15}^{31}\text{P}_{16}$   ${}_{26}^{54,56,57,58}\text{Fe}_{28,30,31,32}$   ${}_{28}^{62}\text{Ni}_{34}$   ${}_{31}^{69,71}\text{Ga}_{38,40}$   ${}_{62}^{147,148,150,152}\text{Sm}_{85,86,88,90}$

$$e^{2\gamma_{cg}} \approx \frac{17}{3 \cdot 5} \approx \frac{127}{112} \approx \frac{144}{127}, \quad 2\gamma_{cg} = 2 \times 0.0628164798 \dots \approx \frac{23}{3 \cdot 61} \approx \frac{8 \cdot 3}{191} \approx \frac{25}{199} \quad \frac{\pi}{2} = \left(\frac{e^{\gamma/2}}{e^{\gamma_{cg}}}\right)^2$$

${}_{23}^{50,51}\text{V}_{27,28}$   ${}_{24}^{53}\text{Cr}_{29}$   ${}_{30}^{64}\text{Zn}_{34}$   ${}_{36}^{83,84}\text{Kr}_{47,48}$   ${}_{48}^{112}\text{Cd}_{64}$   ${}_{53}^{127}\text{I}_{74}$   ${}_{60}^{144}\text{Nd}_{84}$   ${}_{74}^{3-61,186}\text{W}_{109,112}$   ${}_{75}^{185,187}\text{Tm}_{110,112}$   ${}_{80}^{199}\text{Hg}_{7-17}$   
 ${}_{77}^{191,193}\text{Ir}_{114,116}$   ${}_{83}^{209,210}\text{Bi}_{126,127}$   ${}_{93}^{237}\text{Np}_{144}$   ${}_{112}^{285}\text{Cn}_{173}$   ${}_{123}^{18-17}\text{Ch}_{3-31}^{ie}$   ${}_{127}^{6-53,11-29,320}\text{Ch}_{191,192,193}^{ie}$   ${}_{129}^{328}\text{Ch}_{199}^{ie}$   ${}_{144}^{6-61}\text{Ch}_{222}^{ie}$

## 7. Integrated Relationships between $2\pi$ , $\gamma$ , $e$ , $\gamma_c$ , $\gamma_g$ and $\gamma_{cg}$ and Nuclides

As we had demonstrated that  $2\pi$  is directly and indirectly related to nuclides in the previous paper<sup>1</sup>, it should be reasonable for some constants comparable to  $2\pi$  such as  $\gamma$ ,  $e$ ,  $e^\gamma$ ,  $2(1-\gamma_c)$ ,  $2(1-\gamma_g)$  and  $2\gamma_{cg}$  to directly relate to nuclides. The above examples exhibit not only the relationships between the above constants and nuclides respectively, but also the integrated relationships between them and nuclides. For example, it seems they cooperatively define all the 4 stable isotopes of Fe as follows.

$$\gamma \approx \frac{3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 13} \quad e \approx \frac{3 \cdot 29}{32} \quad e^\gamma \approx \frac{3 \cdot 19}{32} \quad 2(1 - \gamma_g) \approx \frac{2 \cdot 7}{31}$$

${}_{26}^{54,56,57,58}\text{Fe}_{28,30,31,32}$

The following is another example of this kind of integrated relationships.

$$2\pi = \frac{4 \cdot 11}{7} - 2 \int_0^1 \frac{x^4(1-x)^4}{1+x^2} dx$$

$$2\pi = \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 71}{113} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 113} \int_0^1 \frac{x^8(1-x)^8(25+16 \cdot 3 \cdot 17x^2)}{1+x^2} dx$$

$$2\pi \approx \frac{4 \cdot 157}{100}, \quad \gamma \approx \frac{3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 13} \approx \frac{3 \cdot 41}{71}, \quad e \approx \frac{3 \cdot 29}{32} \approx \frac{193}{71}, \quad e^2 \approx \frac{37}{5} \approx \frac{7 \cdot 19}{2 \cdot 9}, \quad e^\gamma \approx \frac{3 \cdot 19}{32} \approx \frac{7 \cdot 43}{167}$$

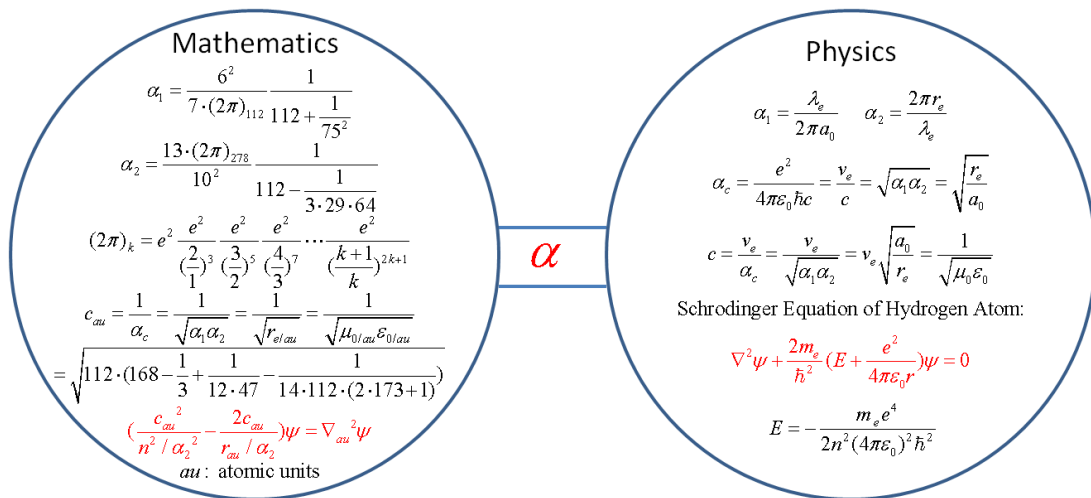
$$e^{\gamma_c} \approx \frac{7 \cdot 11}{71} \approx \frac{5 \cdot 131}{4 \cdot 151}, \quad e^{2\gamma_c} \approx \frac{4 \cdot 5}{17} \approx \frac{3 \cdot 49}{125} \approx \frac{167}{2 \cdot 71}, \quad e^{2\gamma_{cg}} \approx \frac{17}{3 \cdot 5} \approx \frac{127}{112} \approx \frac{127}{16 \cdot 9}$$

$$2(1-\gamma_c) \approx \frac{4 \cdot 17}{37}, \quad 2(1-\gamma_g) \approx \frac{2 \cdot 7}{31}, \quad 2\gamma_{cg} \approx \frac{23}{3 \cdot 61} \approx \frac{8 \cdot 3}{191} \approx \frac{25}{199}$$

<sup>23</sup>Na<sub>12</sub> <sup>35,37</sup>Cl<sub>17,20</sub> <sup>48,49</sup>Ti<sub>26,27</sub> <sup>50,51</sup>V<sub>23,28</sub> <sup>53</sup>Cr<sub>24</sub> <sup>61</sup>Ni<sub>28</sub> <sup>64</sup>Zn<sub>30</sub> <sup>69,71</sup>Ga<sub>31,34</sub> <sup>77</sup>Se<sub>34</sub> <sup>85,87</sup>Rb<sub>37,48,50</sub>  
<sup>87</sup>Sr<sub>38</sub> <sup>93</sup>Nb<sub>41</sub> <sup>95</sup>Mo<sub>42</sub> <sup>98,99</sup>Tc<sub>43</sub> <sup>100</sup>Ru<sub>44</sub> <sup>112-114</sup>Cd<sub>48</sub> <sup>113,115</sup>In<sub>49</sub> <sup>121,123</sup>Sb<sub>51</sub> <sup>3-41,125</sup>Te<sub>52,71,73</sub>  
<sup>127</sup>I<sub>53</sub> <sup>131</sup>Xe<sub>54</sub> <sup>136-138</sup>Ba<sub>56</sub> <sup>144</sup>Nd<sub>60</sub> <sup>5-29,146,3-49</sup>Pm<sub>61</sub> <sup>144,147-150,152,154</sup>Sm<sub>62</sub> <sup>82,85-88,90,92</sup> <sup>157</sup>Gd<sub>64</sub>  
<sup>162</sup>Dy<sub>66</sub> <sup>166,167,168,170</sup>Er<sub>68</sub> <sup>169</sup>Tm<sub>69</sub> <sup>168,170-174,176</sup>Yb<sub>70</sub> <sup>175,176</sup>Lu<sub>71</sub> <sup>3-61,6-31</sup>W<sub>74</sub> <sup>109,112</sup>  
<sup>185,187</sup>Tm<sub>75</sub> <sup>188,189</sup>Os<sub>76</sub> <sup>191,193</sup>Ir<sub>77</sub> <sup>199</sup>Hg<sub>80</sub> <sup>209,210</sup>Po<sub>83</sub> <sup>209</sup>Po<sub>84</sub> <sup>210</sup>At<sub>85</sub> <sup>6-37</sup>Rn<sub>86</sub> <sup>136</sup>  
<sup>223</sup>Fr<sub>87</sub> <sup>2-116</sup>Ra<sub>88</sub> <sup>237</sup>Np<sub>93</sub> <sup>243</sup>Am<sub>95</sub> <sup>13-19</sup>Cm<sub>96</sub> <sup>257</sup>Fm<sub>100</sub> <sup>6-43</sup>Md<sub>101</sub> <sup>7-37</sup>No<sub>102</sub> <sup>9-29,262</sup>Lr<sub>103</sub> <sup>158,159</sup>  
<sup>281</sup>Ds<sub>110</sub> <sup>15-19</sup>Cn<sub>112</sub> <sup>4-71,22-13</sup>Nh<sub>113</sub> <sup>18-17,4-77</sup>Ch<sub>113</sub> <sup>3-61,185</sup>Ch<sub>125</sub> <sup>312</sup>Ch<sub>125</sub> <sup>6-53,11-29,320</sup>Ch<sub>127</sub> <sup>191,3-64,193</sup>Ch<sub>129</sub> <sup>328</sup>Ch<sub>129</sub> <sup>199</sup>  
<sup>4-83</sup>Ch<sub>131</sub> <sup>8-43,2-173,12-29</sup>Fy<sub>131</sub> <sup>16-13,11-19,210</sup> <sup>6-61</sup>Ch<sub>144</sub> <sup>12-31</sup>Ch<sub>147</sub> <sup>22-17</sup>Ch<sub>148</sub> <sup>380</sup>Ch<sub>151</sub> <sup>400</sup>Ch<sub>157</sub> <sup>22-19</sup>Ch<sub>167</sub> <sup>251</sup>  
<sup>33-13,430</sup>Ch<sub>171</sub> <sup>6-43,7-37</sup> <sup>430,432</sup>Ch<sub>172</sub> <sup>6-43,260</sup> <sup>14-31,15-29</sup>Ch<sub>173</sub> <sup>9-29,262</sup>

These relationships are marvelous, they should not be just coincidences, and they should be science. This mechanism is analogous to that between DNA and protein.

## 8. Unification of Mathematics and Physics



Unification of Mathematics and Physics through  $\alpha$

Gang Chen, Tianman Chen, Tianyi Chen. 2018/4/12-2020/7/20-21

**Fig. 1**

Mathematics and science are usually regarded to be independent to each other, although mathematics is used as tool or language of science. It seems science has mathematic properties, so on the other hand, does mathematics has science features? We found the fine-structure constant  $\alpha$  could act as a bridge between mathematics and

physics (**Fig. 1**). For example, Schrödinger equation of hydrogen atom could be simplified to a reasonable and pure mathematic equation through  $\alpha$  (red color parts).

## 9. Formula of the Speed of Light in Atomic Unites

In the previous paper<sup>1</sup>, many formulas of the speed of light in atomic unites  $c_{au}$  had been deduced. Among them the most important should be the following formula.

$$c_{au}^2 = \frac{1}{\alpha_c^2} = \frac{1}{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} = \frac{2\pi a_0}{\lambda_e} \frac{\lambda_e}{2\pi r_e} = \frac{a_0}{r_e} = \left(\frac{c}{v_e}\right)^2$$

$$= 137.035999037435 \times 137.035999111818 = 137.035999074627^2$$

$$= 112 \times \left(168 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{12 \cdot 47} - \frac{1}{6 \cdot 29 \cdot 53 \cdot 59 - 79 / 47}\right)$$

Here, we try to revise it to the following more reasonable form.

$$c_{au}^2 = \frac{1}{\alpha_c^2} = \frac{1}{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} = \frac{2\pi a_0}{\lambda_e} \frac{\lambda_e}{2\pi r_e} = \frac{a_0}{r_e} = \left(\frac{c}{v_e}\right)^2$$

$$= 137.035999037435 \times 137.035999111818 = 137.035999074626^2$$

$$= 112 \times \left(168 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{12 \cdot 47} - \frac{1}{14 \cdot 112 \cdot (2 \cdot 173 + 1)}\right)$$

$$= 112 \times 167.668437878401 = 18778.8650423809$$

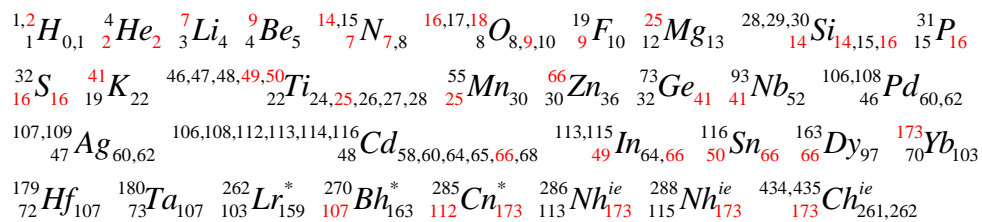
<sup>12,13</sup><sub>6</sub>C<sub>6,7</sub>   <sup>14,15</sup><sub>7</sub>N<sub>7,8</sub>   <sup>24,25,26</sup><sub>12</sub>Mg<sub>12,13,14</sub>   <sup>28,29,30</sup><sub>14</sub>Si<sub>14,15,16</sub>   <sup>32,36</sup><sub>16</sub>S<sub>16,20</sub>   <sup>47,49</sup><sub>22</sub>Ti<sub>25,27</sub>   <sup>63,65</sup><sub>29</sub>Cu<sub>34,36</sub>  
<sup>54,56,57,58</sup><sub>26</sub>Fe<sub>28,30,31,32</sub>   <sup>58,60,64</sup><sub>28</sub>Ni<sub>30,32,36</sub>   <sup>69,71</sup><sub>31</sub>Ga<sub>38,40</sub>   <sup>70,72</sup><sub>32</sub>Ge<sub>38,40</sub>   <sup>83,84</sup><sub>36</sub>Kr<sub>47,48</sub>   <sup>98,99</sup><sub>43</sub>Tc<sub>55,56</sub><sup>\*</sup>  
<sup>98,99,100</sup><sub>44</sub>Ru<sub>54,55,56</sub>   <sup>107,109</sup><sub>47</sub>Ag<sub>60,62</sub>   <sup>112,113</sup><sub>48</sub>Cd<sub>64,65</sub>   <sup>113,115</sup><sub>49</sub>In<sub>64,66</sub>   <sup>131</sup><sub>54</sub>Xe<sub>77</sub>   <sup>136,137,138</sup><sub>56</sub>Ba<sub>80,81,82</sub>  
<sup>159</sup><sub>65</sub>Tb<sub>94</sub>   <sup>158</sup><sub>64</sub>Gd<sub>94</sub>   <sup>168</sup><sub>68</sub>Er<sub>100</sub>   <sup>169</sup><sub>69</sub>Tm<sub>100</sub>   <sup>173</sup><sub>70</sub>Yb<sub>103</sub>   <sup>185,187</sup><sub>75</sub>Re<sub>110,112</sub>   <sup>4,47,189</sup><sub>76</sub>Os<sub>112,113</sub>   <sup>209</sup><sub>83</sub>Bi<sub>126</sub><sup>\*</sup>  
<sup>209</sup><sub>84</sub>Po<sub>125</sub><sup>\*</sup>   <sup>244</sup><sub>94</sub>Pa<sub>150</sub><sup>\*</sup>   <sup>2,131</sup><sub>103</sub>Lr<sub>159</sub><sup>\*</sup>   <sup>285</sup><sub>112</sub>Cn<sub>173</sub><sup>\*</sup>   <sup>286</sup><sub>113</sub>Nh<sub>173</sub><sup>ie</sup>   <sup>288,289</sup><sub>115</sub>Mc<sub>173,174</sub><sup>ie</sup>   <sup>312</sup><sub>125</sub>Ch<sub>187</sub><sup>ie</sup>   <sup>314</sup><sub>126</sub>Ch<sub>187</sub><sup>ie</sup>  
<sup>344,2,173,348</sup><sub>136,137,138</sub>Fy<sub>208,209,210</sub><sup>ie</sup>   <sup>418,420</sup><sub>168</sub>Ch<sub>250,252</sub><sup>ie</sup>   <sup>14,31,15,29</sup><sub>173</sub>Ch<sub>261,2,131</sub><sup>ie</sup>

## 10. Fibonacci Sequence He and its Relationships with Nuclides

We noticed  $0.618 \times (112 + 168) = 0.618 \times 280 \approx 173$ , so we construct the following

Fibonacci sequence and present its relationships with nuclides.

Fibonacci Sequence He: 2 7 9 16 25 41 66 107 173 280



## 11. The Meanings of the Numerical Values of the Fine-structure Constant

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{1}{137.035999037435} = \frac{1}{56+81+\frac{1}{27}-\frac{1}{9\cdot 107}+\frac{1}{4\cdot 79\cdot(2\cdot 23\cdot 163+1)}}$$

<sup>7</sup><sub>3</sub>Li <sup>9</sup><sub>4</sub>Be <sup>19</sup><sub>9</sub>F <sup>23</sup><sub>11</sub>Na <sup>27</sup><sub>13</sub>Al <sup>46,47,49</sup><sub>22</sub>Ti <sup>50,51</sup><sub>23</sub>V <sup>27,28</sup><sub>27</sub>Co <sup>64,66</sup><sub>30</sub>Zn <sup>79,81</sup><sub>35</sub>Br <sup>92</sup><sub>40</sub>Zr  
<sup>105,106,108</sup><sub>46</sub>Pd <sup>107,109</sup><sub>47</sub>In <sup>5-27,136,137,6-23</sup><sub>56</sub>Ba <sup>79,80,81,82</sup><sub>59</sub>Pr <sup>3-47</sup><sub>64</sub>Gd <sup>162,163</sup><sub>66</sub>Dy  
<sup>168</sup><sub>68</sub>Er <sup>169</sup><sub>69</sub>Tm <sup>179,180</sup><sub>72</sub>Hf <sup>180,181</sup><sub>73</sub>Ta <sup>197</sup><sub>79</sub>Au <sup>226</sup><sub>88</sub>Ra <sup>227</sup><sub>89</sub>Ac <sup>5-47,238</sup><sub>92</sub>U  
<sup>247</sup><sub>97</sub>Bk <sup>243</sup><sub>98</sub>Am <sup>257</sup><sub>100</sub>Fm <sup>270</sup><sub>107</sub>Bh <sup>344,2-173,348</sup><sub>136,137,138</sub>Fy <sup>400</sup><sub>157</sub>Ch <sup>410</sup><sub>163</sub>Ch

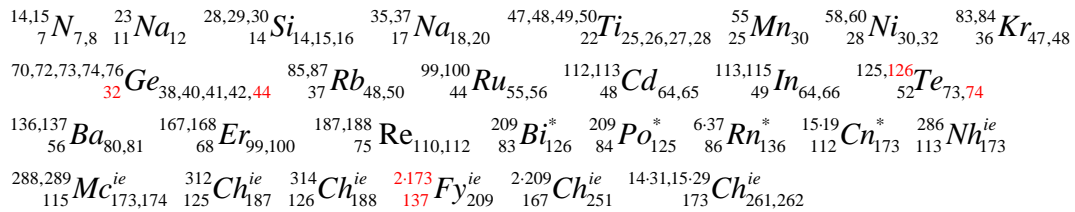
$$\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{137.035999111818} = \frac{1}{56+81+\frac{1}{27}-\frac{1}{9\cdot 107}+\frac{1}{5\cdot 17\cdot 137\cdot 173}}$$

<sup>10,11</sup><sub>5</sub>B <sup>19</sup><sub>9</sub>F <sup>27</sup><sub>13</sub>Al <sup>31</sup><sub>15</sub>P <sup>35,37</sup><sub>17</sub>Cl <sup>49</sup><sub>22</sub>Ti <sup>50,51</sup><sub>23</sub>V <sup>85,87</sup><sub>37</sub>Rb <sup>107,109</sup><sub>47</sub>In <sup>131</sup><sub>54</sub>Xe <sup>173</sup><sub>70</sub>Yb  
<sup>5-27,8-17,137,138</sup><sub>56</sub>Ba <sup>179,180</sup><sub>72</sub>Hf <sup>180,181</sup><sub>73</sub>Ta <sup>210</sup><sub>85</sub>At <sup>222</sup><sub>86</sub>Rn <sup>223</sup><sub>87</sub>Fr <sup>2-131</sup><sub>103</sub>Lr  
<sup>270</sup><sub>107</sub>Bh <sup>15-19</sup><sub>112</sub>Cn <sup>284</sup><sub>113</sub>Nh <sup>288,17<sup>2</sup></sup><sub>115</sub>Mc <sup>344,2-173,348</sup><sub>136,137,138</sub>Fy <sup>14-31,15-29</sup><sub>173</sub>Ch

## 12. Construct Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 137 instead of 112 or 173

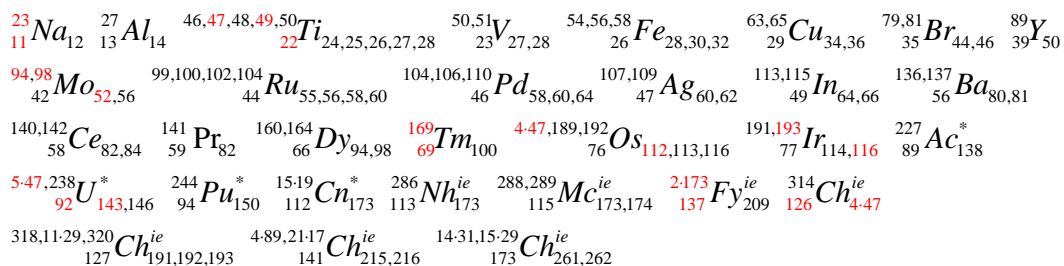
$$\alpha_{1-7(137)} = \frac{4\cdot 11}{7\cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2\cdot 126-1}{2\cdot 125}\right)^{3\cdot 167}}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{37\cdot 173 - \frac{5}{32}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



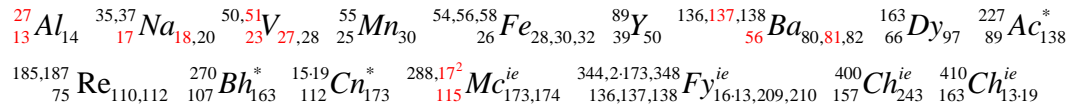
$$\alpha_{1-39(137)} = \frac{5\cdot 7^2}{39\cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4\cdot 3\cdot 13^2-1}{2\cdot(4\cdot 11\cdot 23+1)}\right)^{3\cdot 7\cdot 193}}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{13\cdot 29\cdot(4\cdot 3\cdot 5\cdot 47-1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-46(137)} = \frac{17^2}{2 \cdot 23 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3 \cdot 13 \cdot 25}{2 \cdot (2 \cdot 3^5 + 1)}\right)^{1949}}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot (4 \cdot 5 \cdot 163 - 1) - \frac{7}{8}}}$$

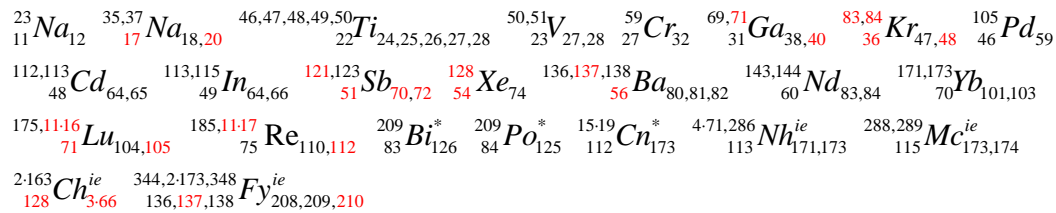
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-71(137)}$$

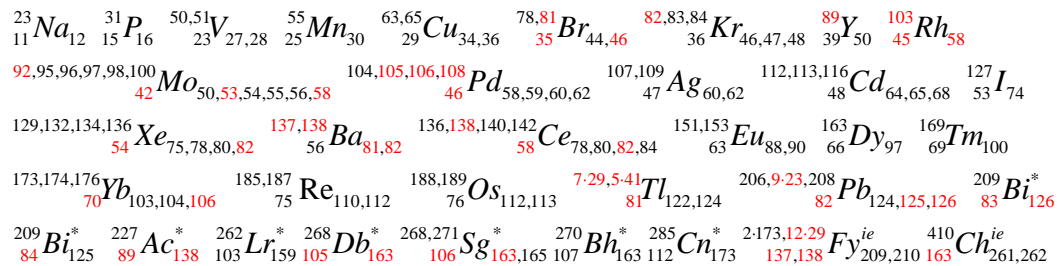
$$= \frac{2 \cdot (2 \cdot 112 - 1)}{71 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{6 \cdot (6 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 + 1) - 1}{16 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1)}\right)^{27 \cdot (6 \cdot 83 + 1)}}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{256 \cdot 11 \cdot (8 \cdot 27 \cdot 7 - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



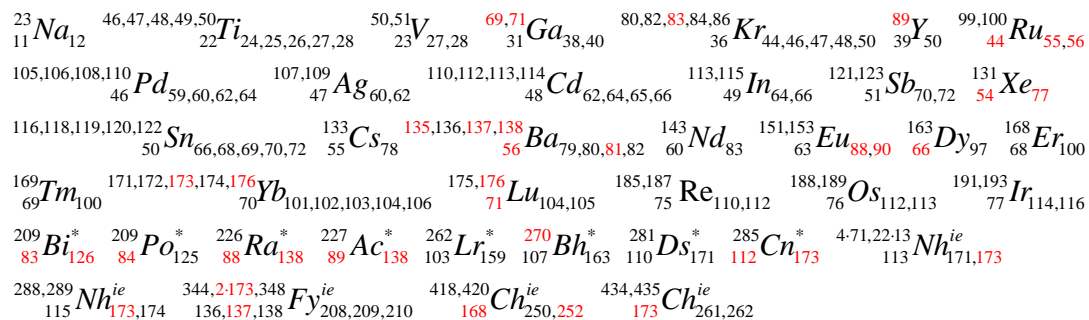
$$\alpha_{1-103(137)} = \frac{8 \cdot 81 - 1}{103 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 29 \cdot (6 \cdot 7 \cdot 23 + 1)}{15 \cdot (6 \cdot 7 \cdot 89 + 1)}\right)^{23 \cdot (4 \cdot 23 \cdot 53 + 1)}}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{2 \cdot 41 \cdot 163 + 1}{125 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-110(137)} = \frac{4 \cdot 173 - 1}{110 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot (168 \cdot 11 - 1)}{3 \cdot (112 \cdot 11 - 1)}\right)^{83 \cdot 89}}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 23 \cdot 71 \cdot (270 - 1)}}$$

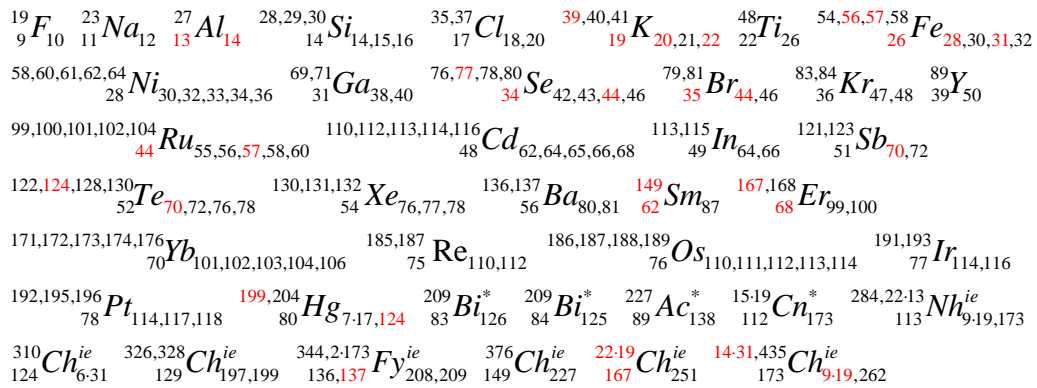
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{2-7(137)} = \frac{7 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{6 \cdot 199}{8 \cdot 149 + 1}\right)^{7 \cdot 11 \cdot 31}}}{4 \cdot 11} \frac{1}{137 - \frac{1}{17 \cdot (4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 + 1) - \frac{13}{3 \cdot 19}}}$$

$$= \frac{7 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{6 \cdot 199}{8 \cdot 149 + 1}\right)^{7 \cdot 11 \cdot 31}}}{4 \cdot 11} \frac{1}{137 - \frac{1}{17 \cdot (2 \cdot 13 \cdot 167 - 1) - \frac{13}{3 \cdot 19}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



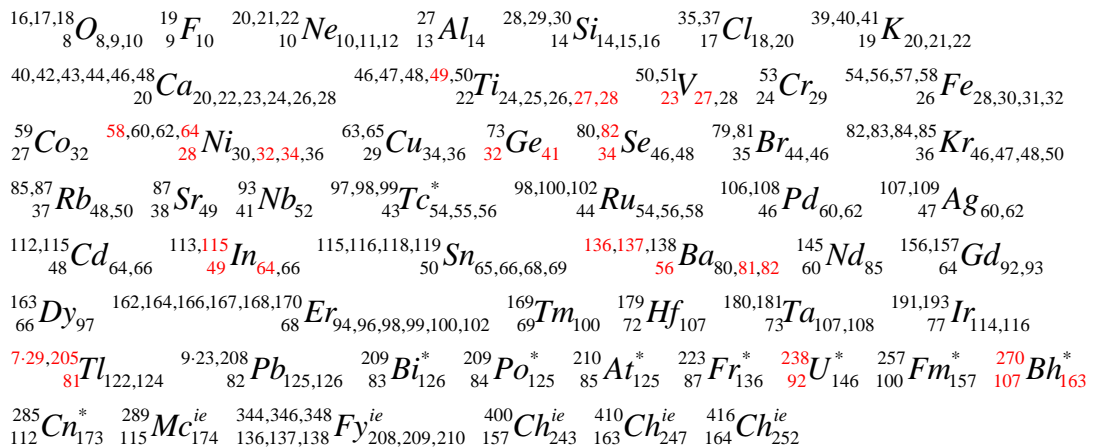
### 13. The Meanings of the Numerical Value of the Speed of Light in Atomic Unites

$$c_{au} = 137.035999074626$$

$$= 56 + 81 + \frac{1}{27} - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 107} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 23 \cdot 29 \cdot (4 \cdot 163 + 1)}$$

$$= 56 + 81 + \frac{1}{27} - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 107} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 49 \cdot 41 \cdot (16 \cdot 17 - 1)}$$

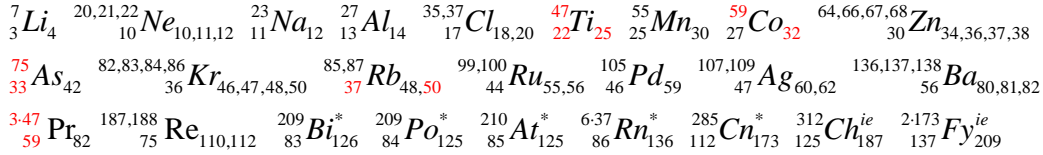
$$= 56 + 81 + \frac{1}{27} - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 107} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 49 \cdot 41 \cdot (270 + 1)}$$



#### 14. Other Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 137

$$\alpha_{1-7(137)\text{-Wallis}} = \frac{11}{7 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{750}{751} \frac{16 \cdot 47}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 125 + 1}\right) 137 + \frac{1}{13 \cdot 37 \cdot 59 - \frac{4 \cdot 11}{3 \cdot 25}}}$$

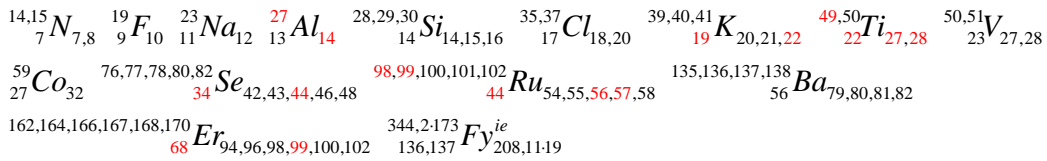
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-7(137)\text{-GL}} = \frac{11}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 + 1)}\right) 137 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 11 \cdot (4 \cdot 7^2 + 1) + \frac{19}{27}}}$$

$$= \frac{11}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 + 1)}\right) 137 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 11 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 - 1) + \frac{19}{27}}}$$

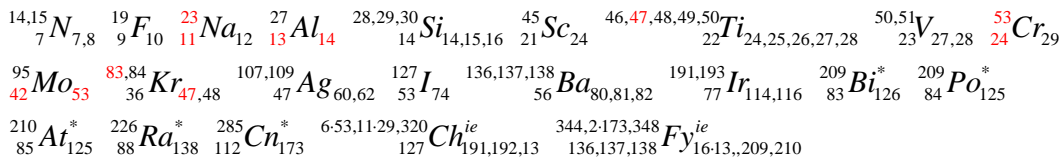
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-7(137)\text{-NC}} = \frac{4 \cdot 11}{7 \cdot (2\pi)_{\text{NC}-5}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{23} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1)} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot (2 \cdot 5 \cdot 53 \cdot 83 + 1)}}$$

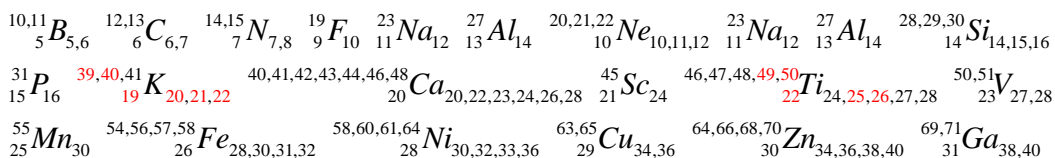
$$= \frac{4 \cdot 11}{7 \cdot (2\pi)_{\text{NC}-5}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{23} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1)} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot (8 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 \cdot 47 + 1)}}$$

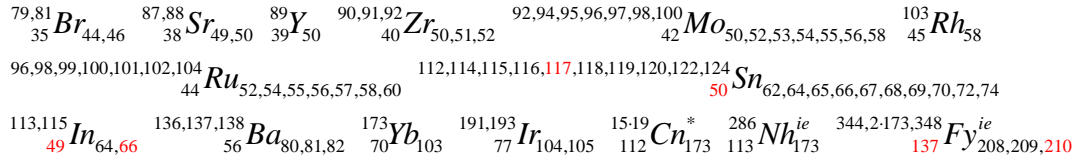
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-39(137)\text{-Wallis}} = \frac{5 \cdot 7^2}{4 \cdot 39 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{6080}{6081} \frac{2 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 13^2 - 1)}{2 \cdot 32 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 + 1}\right) 137 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 - \frac{1}{10}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

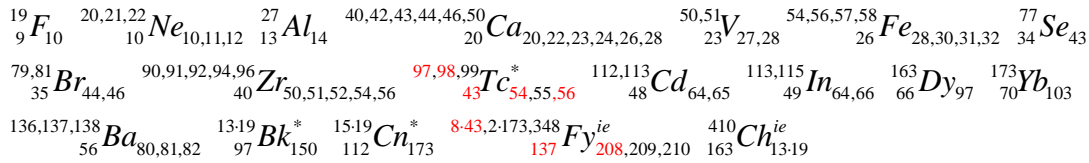




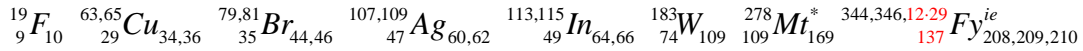
$$\alpha_{1-39(137)-GL} = \frac{5 \cdot 7^2}{8 \cdot 39 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 43 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot (2 \cdot 5 \cdot 23 \cdot 27 - 1)}}$$

$$= \frac{5 \cdot 7^2}{8 \cdot 39 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 43 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot (64 \cdot 97 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



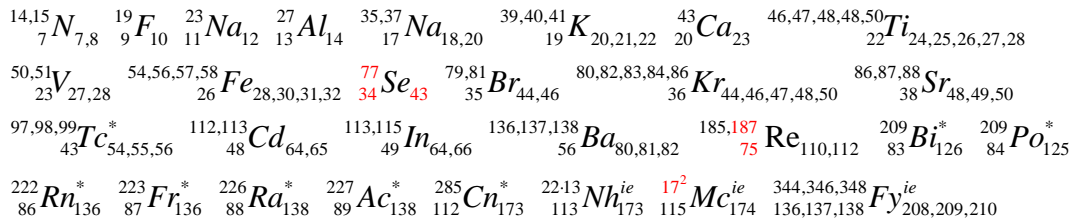
$$\alpha_{1-39(137)-NC} = \frac{5 \cdot 7^2}{39 \cdot (2\pi)_9} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{109 \cdot (12 \cdot 29 + 1)}{4 \cdot 10^{11}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-46(137)-Wallis}$$

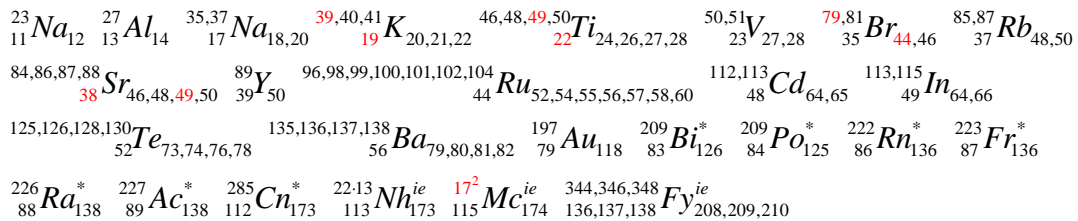
$$= \frac{17^2}{8 \cdot 23 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{2924}{9 \cdot 25 \cdot 13} \frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 19}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 17 \cdot 43 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 43 - \frac{13}{17}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-46(137)-GL} = \frac{17^2}{16 \cdot 23 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 49 \cdot 19 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{16 \cdot 3 \cdot 17 \cdot 79 - \frac{3 \cdot 13}{4 \cdot 11}}}$$

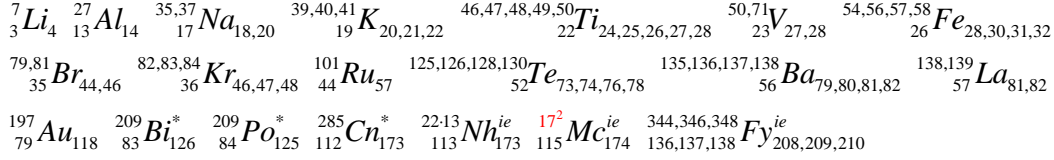
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$





$$\alpha_{1-46(137)-NC} = \frac{17^2}{2 \cdot 23 \cdot (2\pi)_7} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 79} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 19 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 47 - 1) + \frac{4}{13}}}$$

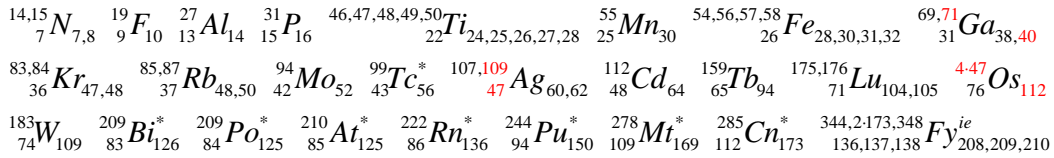
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-71(137)-Wallis}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 112 - 1}{2 \cdot 71 \cdot (2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{20208}{20209} \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 43 \cdot 47}{16 \cdot 3 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1) + 1})} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 109}{25 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

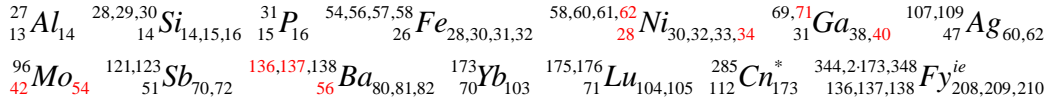
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



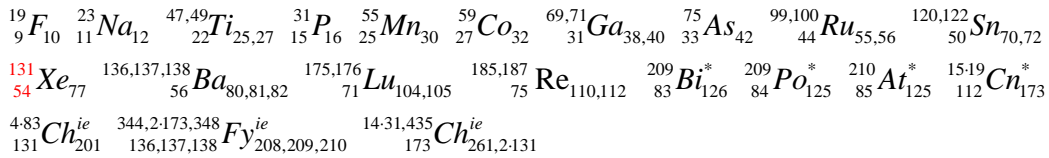
$$\alpha_{1-71(137)-GL}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 112 - 1}{4 \cdot 71 \cdot (1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot (2 \cdot 27 \cdot 17 + 1) + 1})} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-71(137)-NC} = \frac{2 \cdot (2 \cdot 112 - 1)}{71 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-15}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 27 \cdot 25 + \frac{3 \cdot 11}{4 \cdot 131}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$

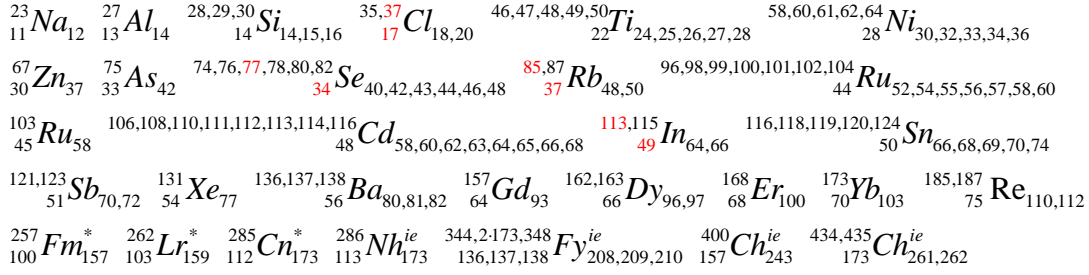


$$\alpha_{1-103(137)-Wallis}$$

$$= \frac{8 \cdot 81 - 1}{4 \cdot 103 \cdot (2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{168234}{168235} \frac{4 \cdot 137 \cdot (4 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 - 1)}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot (4 \cdot 49 \cdot 13 + 1) + 1})} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{113 \cdot 157}{5 \cdot 10^{12}}}$$

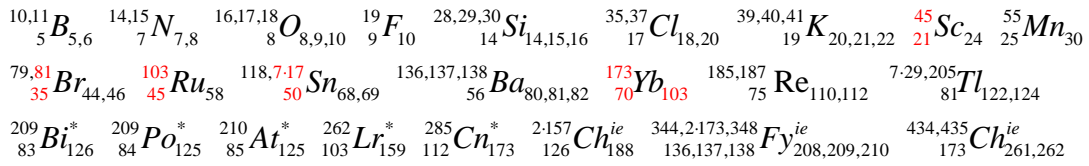
$$= \frac{8 \cdot 81 - 1}{4 \cdot 103 \cdot (2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{168234}{168235} \frac{4 \cdot 137 \cdot (4 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 - 1)}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 25 \cdot 17 - 1) + 1})} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{7 \cdot 37 \cdot 137}{10^{13}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

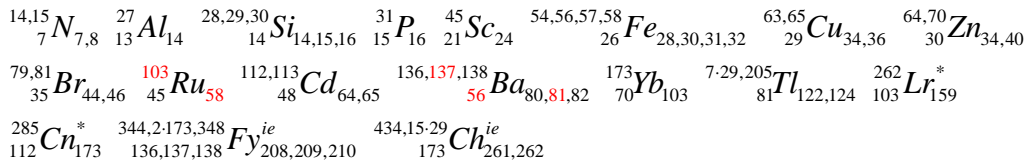


$$\alpha_{1-103(137)-GL} = \frac{8 \cdot 81 - 1}{8 \cdot 103 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 25 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 + 1)}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{19 \cdot 173}{5 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



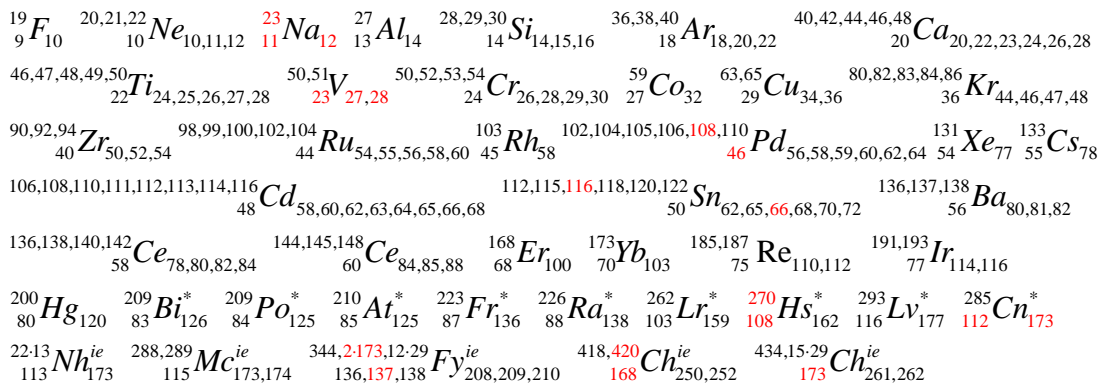
$$\alpha_{1-103(137)-NC} = \frac{8 \cdot 81 - 1}{103 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-29}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{32 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 29 + \frac{2}{15}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$



$\alpha_{1-110(137)-Wallis}$

$$= \frac{4 \cdot 173 - 1}{4 \cdot 110 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{11080}{11081} \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot (168 \cdot 11 - 1)}{2 \cdot 8 \cdot 5 \cdot (12 \cdot 23 + 1)}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 27 \cdot 29 \cdot (420 + 1)}}$$

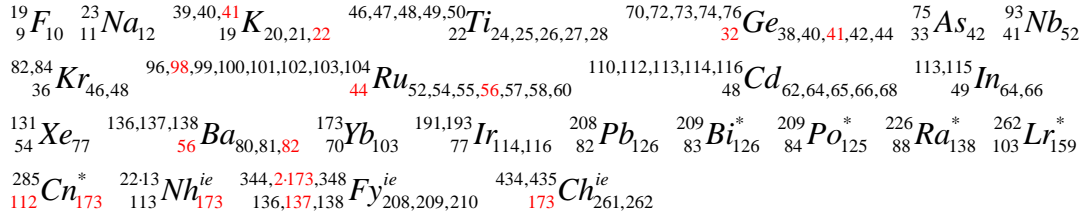
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$\alpha_{1-110(137)-GL}$

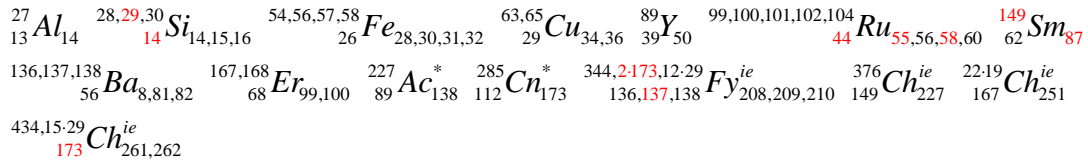
$$= \frac{4 \cdot 173 - 1}{8 \cdot 110 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (8 \cdot 9 \cdot 49 - 1)}\right)} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot (8 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 41 - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



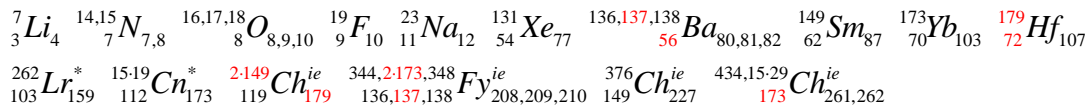
$$\alpha_{1-110(137)-NC} = \frac{4 \cdot 173 - 1}{110 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-13}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 149} - \frac{1}{29 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 137 + 1) + \frac{4}{7}}}$$

$$= \frac{4 \cdot 173 - 1}{110 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-13}} \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 149} - \frac{1}{29 \cdot (64 \cdot 167 - 1) + \frac{4}{7}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$



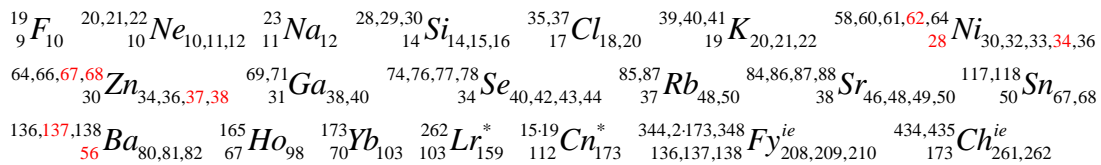
$$\alpha_{2-7(137)-wallis} = \frac{7 \cdot (2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{3580}{3579} \frac{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 179}{2 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 149 + 1) + 1})}{11} \frac{1}{137 - \frac{1}{32 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 173 + 1}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

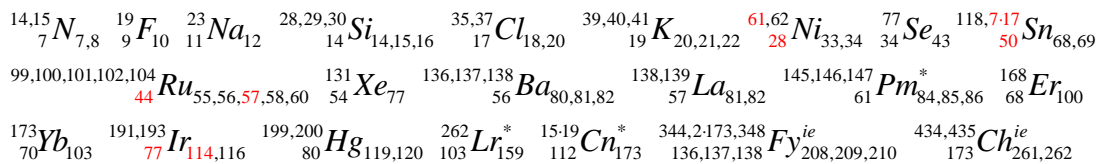


$$\alpha_{2-7(137)-GL} = \frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot (1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 17 \cdot 67 + 1})}{11} \frac{1}{137 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 31 - 1) - \frac{10}{37}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-7(137)-NC} = \frac{7 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-9}}{4 \cdot 11} \frac{1}{137 - \frac{1}{7 \cdot 17} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 19 \cdot (8 \cdot 61 - 1) - \frac{61}{100}}} = 1/137.035999111818$$



## 15. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 83

As the 83<sup>th</sup> element  $_{83}\text{Bi}$  should be the end of stable elements and the start of radioactive elements (except  $_{43}\text{Tc}$  and  $_{61}\text{Pm}$ ) in the periodic table of elements, some formulas of the fine-structure constant could be constructed with the factor 83 instead of 112, 173 and 137 as follows.

$$\alpha_{1-31(83)} = \frac{2 \cdot 59}{31 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{9 \cdot 83}{2 \cdot (2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 - 1)}\right)^{1493}}} \frac{1}{83 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 29 \cdot (6 \cdot 83 - 1) - \frac{19}{2 \cdot 37}}}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 59}{31 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{9 \cdot 83}{2 \cdot (12 \cdot 31 + 1)}\right)^{1493}}} \frac{1}{83 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 29 \cdot (16 \cdot 31 + 1) - \frac{19}{2 \cdot 37}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

$_{19}^9\text{F}$   $_{23}^{11}\text{Na}$   $_{31}^{15}\text{P}$   $_{35,37}^{17}\text{Cl}$   $_{36,38,40}^{18}\text{Ar}$   $_{39,40,41}^{19}\text{K}$   $_{46,47,48,49,50}^{22}\text{Ti}$   $_{59}^{27}\text{Co}$   
 $_{54,56,57,58}^{26}\text{Fe}$   $_{63,65}^{29}\text{Co}$   $_{64,66,67,68}^{30}\text{Zn}$   $_{69,71}^{31}\text{Ga}$   $_{74,76,77,78,80,82}^{34}\text{Se}$   
 $_{82,83,84}^{36}\text{Kr}$   $_{85,87}^{37}\text{Rb}$   $_{84,86,87,88}^{38}\text{Sr}$   $_{99,100,102}^{44}\text{Ru}$   $_{105,107}^{46}\text{Pd}$   $_{107,109}^{47}\text{Ag}$   
 $_{110,111,112,113,114,116}^{48}\text{Cd}$   $_{126}^{50}\text{Sn}$   $_{126}^{52}\text{Te}$   $_{136,137,138}^{56}\text{Ba}$   $_{140,142}^{58}\text{Ce}$   $_{3,47}^{59}\text{Pr}$   
 $_{143}^{60}\text{Nd}$   $_{149}^{62}\text{Sm}$   $_{166,167,168,170}^{68}\text{Er}$   $_{173}^{70}\text{Yb}$   $_{184,6,31}^{74}\text{W}$   $_{185,11,17}^{75}\text{Re}$   $_{209}^{83}\text{Bi}^*$   
 $_{209}^{84}\text{Po}^*$   $_{285}^{112}\text{Cn}^*$   $_{286}^{113}\text{Nh}^{ie}$   $_{294}^{118}\text{Og}^{ie}$   $_{344,2,173,12,29}^{136,137,138}\text{Fy}^{ie}$

$$\alpha_{1-31(83)\text{-Wallis}} = \frac{59}{2 \cdot 31 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{2238}{2239} \frac{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 112}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot (2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 - 1) + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{83 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 83 \cdot (3 \cdot 128 - 1) - \frac{5}{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

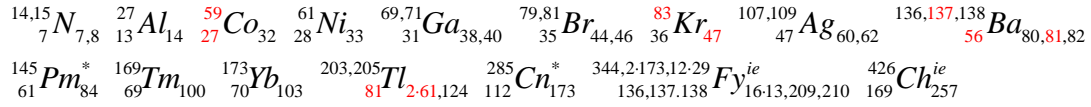
$_{10,11}^5\text{B}$   $_{20,21,22}^{10}\text{Ne}$   $_{23}^{11}\text{Na}$   $_{112}^{48}\text{Cd}$   $_{185,11,17}^{75}\text{Re}$   $_{285}^{112}\text{Cn}^*$   $_{344,2,173,12,29}^{136,137,138}\text{Fy}^{ie}$

$$\alpha_{1-31(83)\text{-GL}} = \frac{59}{4 \cdot 31 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 16 \cdot 89 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{83 + \frac{1}{13 \cdot 17 \cdot (14 \cdot 73 - 1) - \frac{13}{4 \cdot 7}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

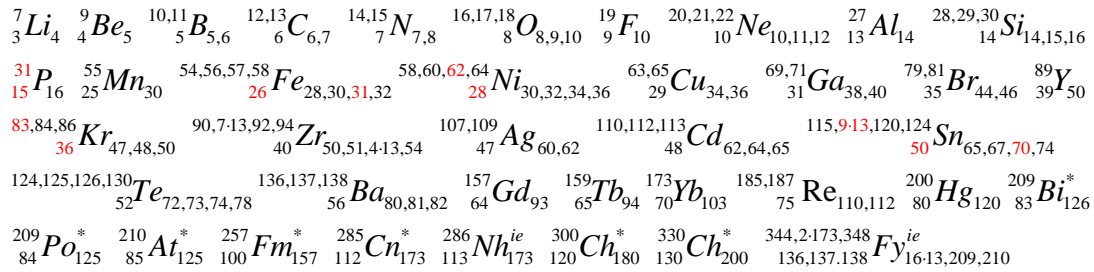
$_{27}^{13}\text{Al}$   $_{28,29,30}^{14}\text{Si}$   $_{54,56,57,58}^{26}\text{Fe}$   $_{59}^{27}\text{Co}$   $_{58,60,62,64}^{28}\text{Ni}$   $_{73}^{32}\text{Ge}$   $_{89}^{39}\text{Y}$   $_{125}^{52}\text{Te}$   
 $_{136,137,138}^{56}\text{Ba}$   $_{151,153}^{63}\text{Eu}$   $_{227}^{89}\text{Ac}^*$   $_{285}^{112}\text{Cn}^*$   $_{24,13}^{125}\text{Ch}^{ie}$   $_{344,2,173,12,29}^{136,137,138}\text{Fy}^{ie}$

$$\alpha_{1-31(83)-NC} = \frac{2 \cdot 59}{31 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-7}} \frac{1}{83 + \frac{1}{13^2} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot (4 \cdot 81 \cdot 47 - 1) - \frac{47}{61}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$



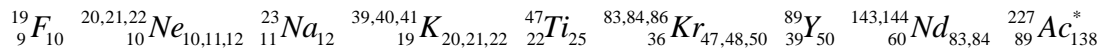
$$\alpha_{2-8(83)} = \frac{8 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot (4 \cdot 25 \cdot 7 + 1)}{3 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 - 1)}\right)^{2803}}}{83} \frac{1}{83 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 31 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 + 1) - \frac{1}{10}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



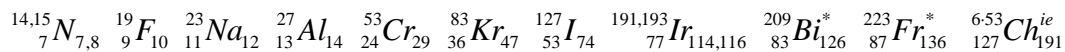
$$\alpha_{2-8(83)-Wallis} = \frac{32 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{4202}{4203} \frac{4 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 25 \cdot 7 + 1)}{2 \cdot 11 \cdot (2 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 + 1)}\right)}{83} \frac{1}{83 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 89 \cdot (4 \cdot 83 - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



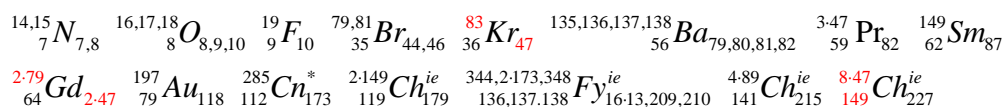
$$\alpha_{2-8(83)-GL} = \frac{64 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 223 + 1}\right)}{83} \frac{1}{83 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 \cdot (4 \cdot 127 + 1) - \frac{7}{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-8(83)-NC} = \frac{8 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-9}}{83} \frac{1}{83 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 149} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 79 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 47 - 1) - \frac{7}{8}}}$$

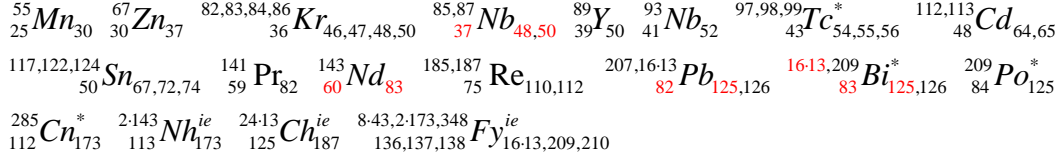
$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



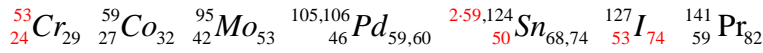
## 16. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 83<sup>2</sup>

$$\alpha_{1-(50)/83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37} - \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 41 - 1}{125 \cdot 10^{10}}}{83^2} = 1/137.035999037435$$

Note:  $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} = \frac{13}{16 \cdot 3}$

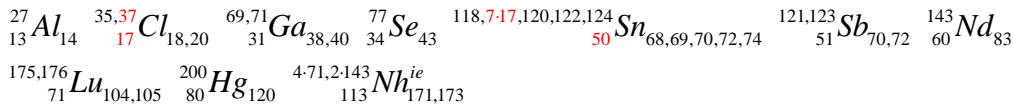


$$\alpha_{1-(50)/83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37 + \frac{59 \cdot (4 \cdot 53 - 1)}{25 \cdot 10^5}}}{83^2} = 1/137.035999037435$$

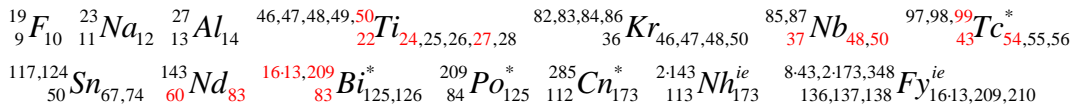


$$\alpha_{1-(50)/83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37 + \frac{1}{200 + \frac{2 \cdot 7}{17}}}}{83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37 + \frac{17}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot (8 \cdot 71 + 1)}}}{83^2}$$

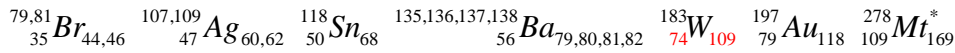
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{2-(50)/83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37} - \frac{27 \cdot 11 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 - 1)}{2 \cdot 10^{12}}}{83^2} = 1/137.035999111818$$

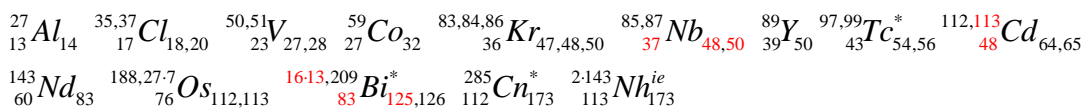


$$\alpha_{2-(50)/83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37 + \frac{43 \cdot 79 \cdot 109}{5 \cdot 10^6}}}{83^2} = 1/137.035999111818$$



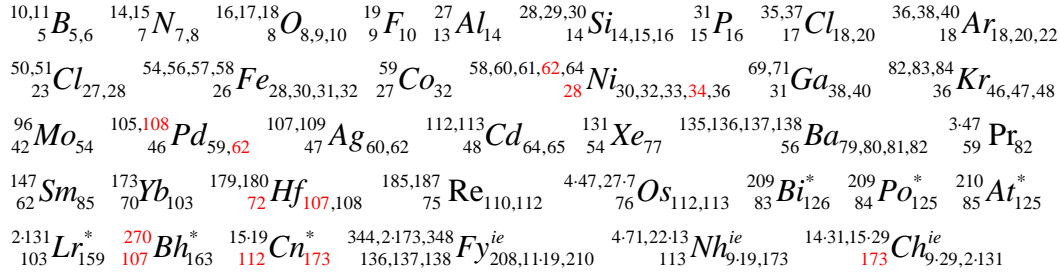
$$\alpha_{2-(50)/83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37 + \frac{2}{27 + \frac{7}{1000}}}}{83^2} = \frac{50 + \frac{13}{16 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{43 \cdot 37 + \frac{16 \cdot 125}{113 \cdot (2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 + 1)}}}{83^2}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

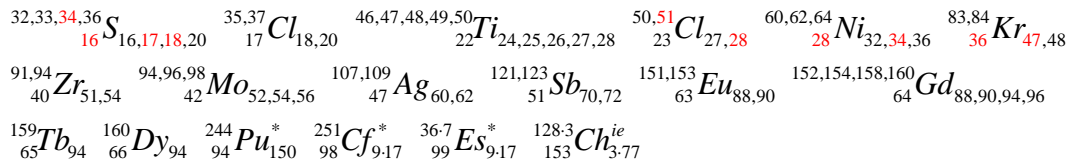


### 17. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with $112 \times 173$

$$\alpha_{1-(141)/112 \cdot 173} = \frac{3 \cdot 47 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 27} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 31 \cdot (2 \cdot 5 \cdot 107 - 1) - \frac{5}{17}}}{112 \cdot 173} = 1/137.035999037435$$



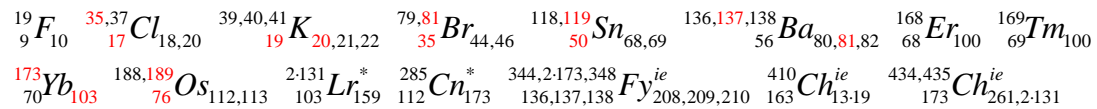
$$\alpha_{2-(141)/112 \cdot 173} = \frac{3 \cdot 47 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 27} - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 17 \cdot (16 \cdot 27 - 1) - \frac{2 \cdot 17}{47}}}{112 \cdot 173} = 1/137.035999111818$$



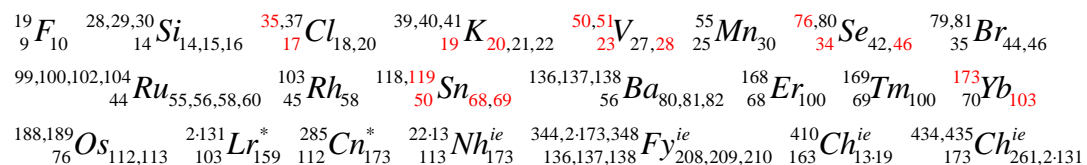
### 18. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with $163 \times 173$

$163 \times 173 \approx 167.9^2 \approx 168^2$ , so in the world of nuclides, 163 should also be a sub-stable number, or 163 and 173 could be regarded as twin numbers split from 168, and hence some formulas of the fine-structure constant could be constructed with  $163 \times 173$  as follows.

$$\alpha_{1-(206)/163 \cdot 173} = \frac{2 \cdot 103 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 25 \cdot 19 + \frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 - 1}{2 \cdot 81 \cdot 7}}}{163 \cdot 173} = 1/137.035999037435$$

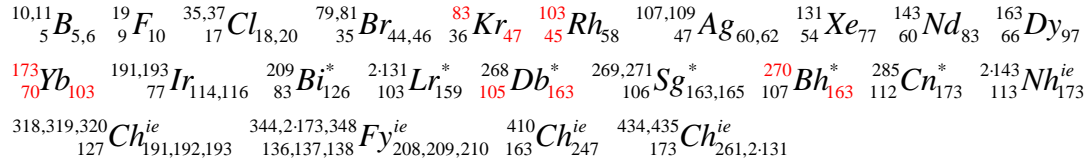


$$\alpha_{2-(206)/163 \cdot 173} = \frac{2 \cdot 103 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 25 \cdot 19 - \frac{2 \cdot 23}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 - 1}}}{163 \cdot 173} = 1/137.035999111818$$



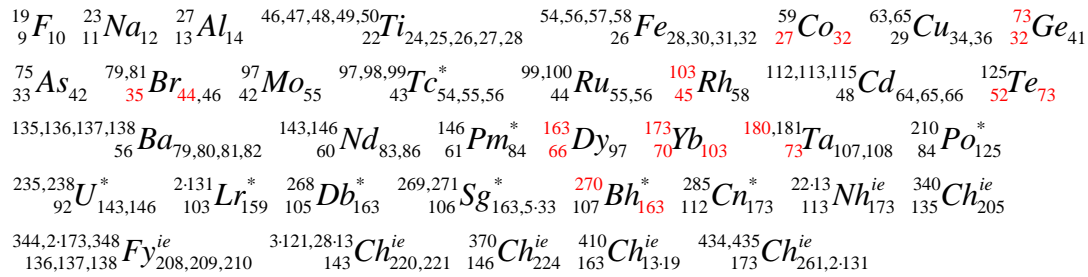
$$\alpha_{1-(206)/163-173} = \frac{2 \cdot 103 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{9 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1)} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 47 \cdot 83 \cdot 191}}{163 \cdot 173}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



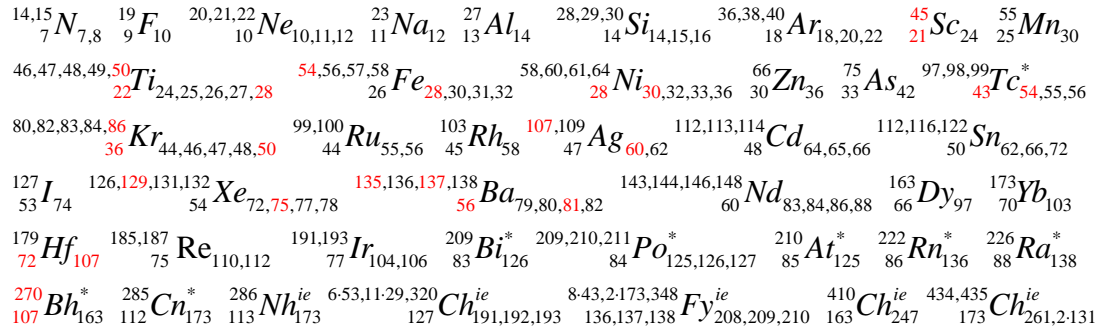
$$\alpha_{2-(206)/163-173} = \frac{2 \cdot 103 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 13 \cdot 73} - \frac{1}{27 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot (64 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 - 1)}}{163 \cdot 173}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



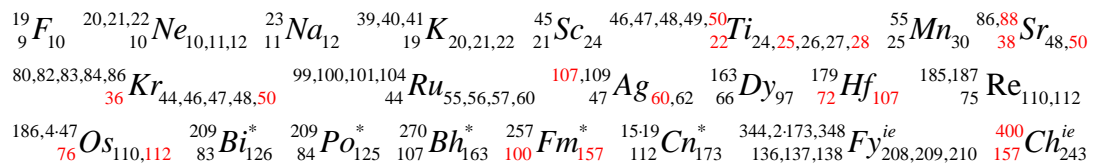
## 19. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 36/112 and 100 × 112

$$\alpha_{1-36/(44)-112} = \frac{36}{(44 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 107} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 27 \cdot 25 \cdot 43 \cdot 127}) \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$



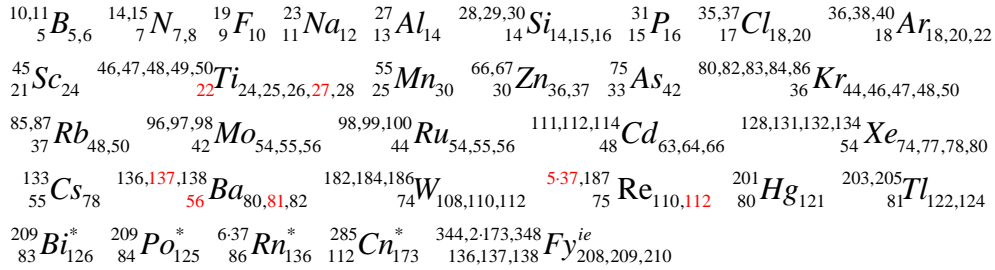
$$\alpha_{2-36/(44)-112} = \frac{36}{(44 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 107} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7 \cdot 157 \cdot (4 \cdot 25 \cdot 19 + 1)}) \cdot 112}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

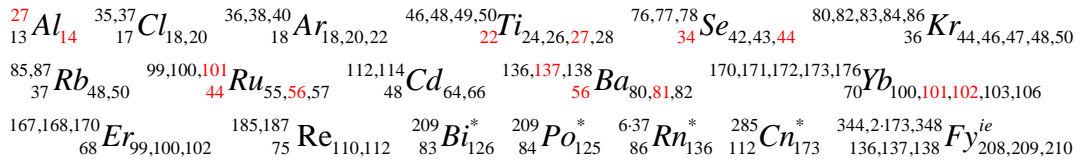




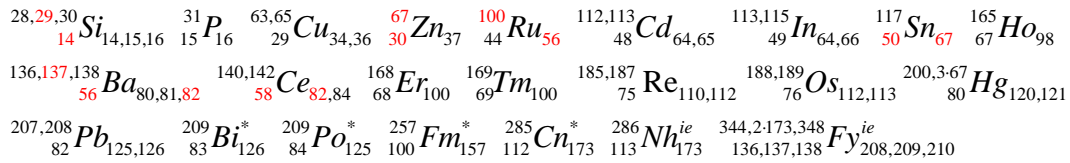
$$\alpha_{1-36/(44) \cdot 112} = \frac{36}{\left(44 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{81 \cdot 37 + \frac{11^2}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 37}}\right) \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$



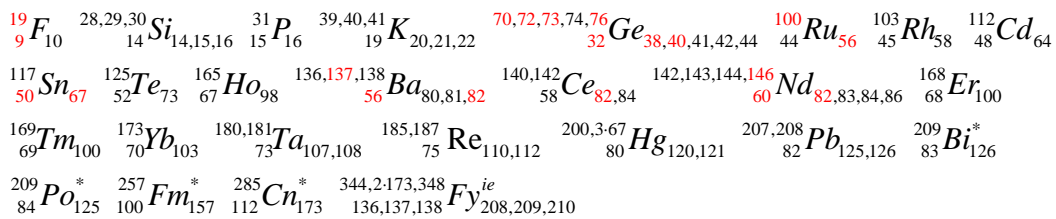
$$\alpha_{2-36/(44) \cdot 112} = \frac{36}{\left(44 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{81 \cdot 37 + \frac{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 17}{7 \cdot 101}}\right) \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{1-(82)/100 \cdot 112} = \frac{82 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 67} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 29 \cdot (8 \cdot 5 \cdot 113 - 1)}}{100 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$

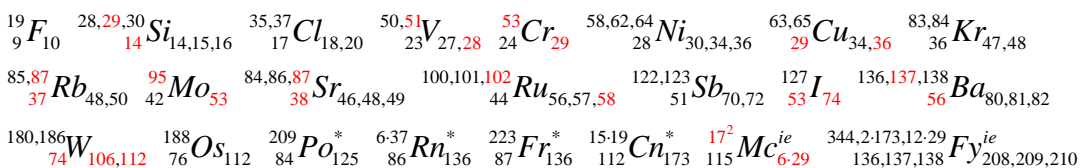


$$\alpha_{2-(82)/100 \cdot 112} = \frac{82 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 67} + \frac{1}{32 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 73}}{100 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$

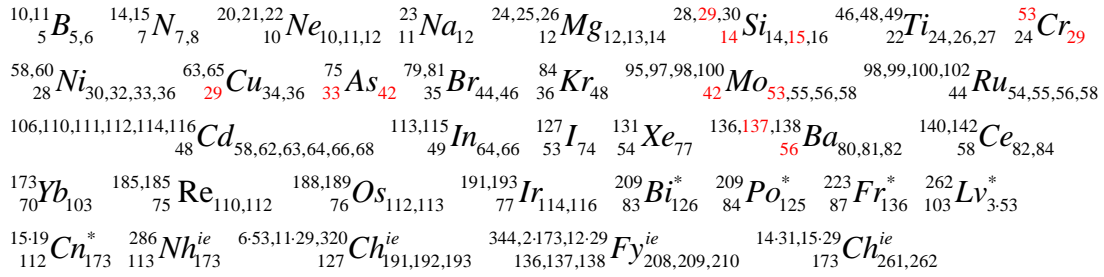


## 20. Other Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with Some Square Numbers

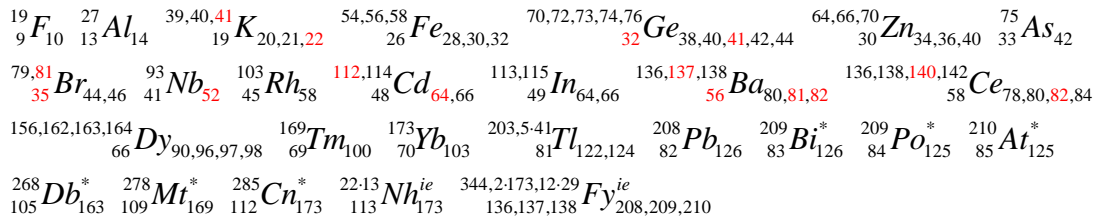
$$\alpha_{1-(29)/36 \cdot 112} = \frac{29 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 53} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 19 \cdot (2 \cdot 17^2 - 1) - \frac{2 \cdot 19}{5 \cdot 37}}}{36 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$



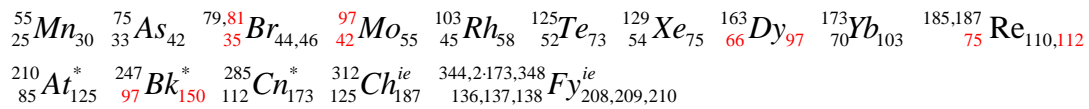
$$\alpha_{2-(29)/36 \cdot 112} = \frac{29 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 53} - \frac{1}{8 \cdot 7 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 49 - 1)} - \frac{3 \cdot 11}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}}{36 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$



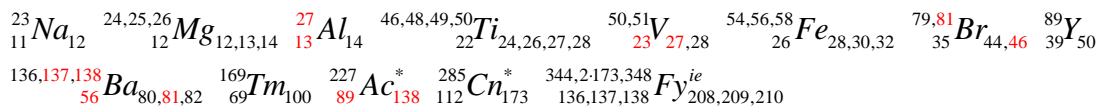
$$\alpha_{1-81/(66) \cdot 112} = \frac{66 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1} - \frac{1}{64 \cdot 13^2 \cdot 41 - \frac{1}{7}}}{81 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$



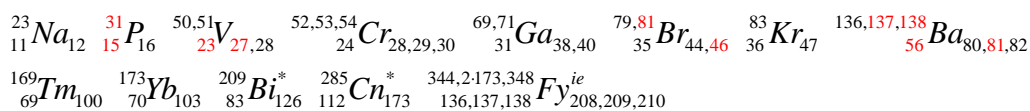
$$\alpha_{2-81/(66) \cdot 112} = \frac{66 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 + 1} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 9 \cdot 125 \cdot 97 + \frac{1}{8}}}{81 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{1-23^2/(8 \cdot 81) \cdot 112} = \frac{23^2}{(8 \cdot 81 - 1 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{23 \cdot 112 - \frac{5 \cdot 89}{2 \cdot 13 \cdot 23 + 1}}) \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$

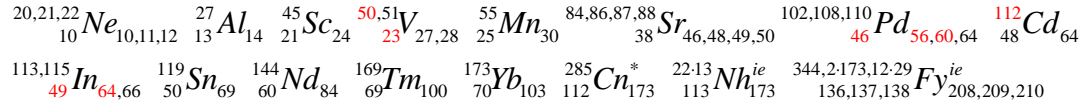


$$\alpha_{2-23^2/(8 \cdot 81) \cdot 112} = \frac{23^2}{(8 \cdot 81 - 1 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{31 \cdot 83 - \frac{3 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 53}}) \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$

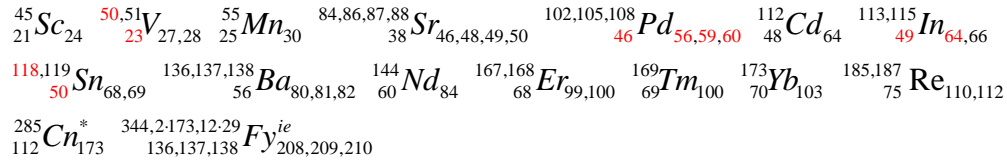


$$\alpha_{1-49/(60) \cdot 112} = \frac{49}{\left(60 - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 25 \cdot 23} - \frac{1}{64 \cdot 5 \cdot (256 \cdot 13 + 1)}\right) \cdot 112}$$

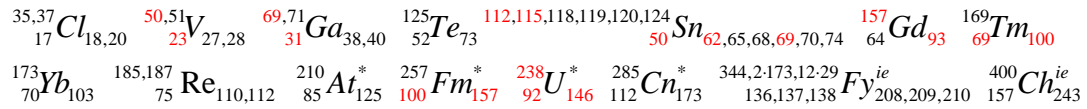
$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



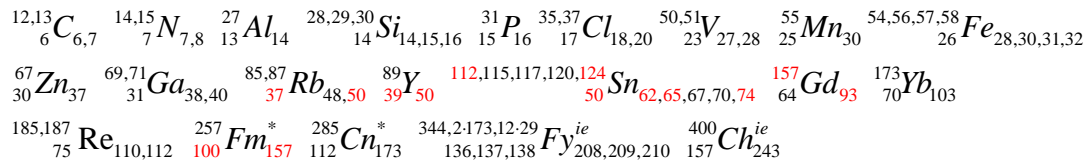
$$\alpha_{2-49/(60) \cdot 112} = \frac{49}{\left(60 - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 25 \cdot 23} - \frac{1}{16 \cdot 7 \cdot 59 \cdot 167}\right) \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{1-(5 \cdot 157)/31^2 \cdot 112} = \frac{5 \cdot 157 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 73 + \frac{50}{3 \cdot 23}}}{31^2 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{2-(5 \cdot 157)/31^2 \cdot 112} = \frac{5 \cdot 157 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot (16 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 - 1) + \frac{37}{50}}}{31^2 \cdot 112} = 1/137.035999111818$$



## 21. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant in Continued Fraction Form

Some natural constant such as  $\phi$ ,  $e$  and  $2\pi$  can be expressed as continued fraction form as follows.

$$\sqrt{2} = 1 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{\dots}}}}$$

$$\varphi = 1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\dots}}}} = 1.618\dots$$

$$e = 1 + 1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{6 + \frac{1}{\dots}}}}}}}}}} = 2.71828\dots$$

$$2\pi = 6 + \frac{2}{6 + \frac{9}{6 + \frac{25}{6 + \frac{49}{6 + \frac{\dots}{\dots}}}}} = 6.283185\dots$$

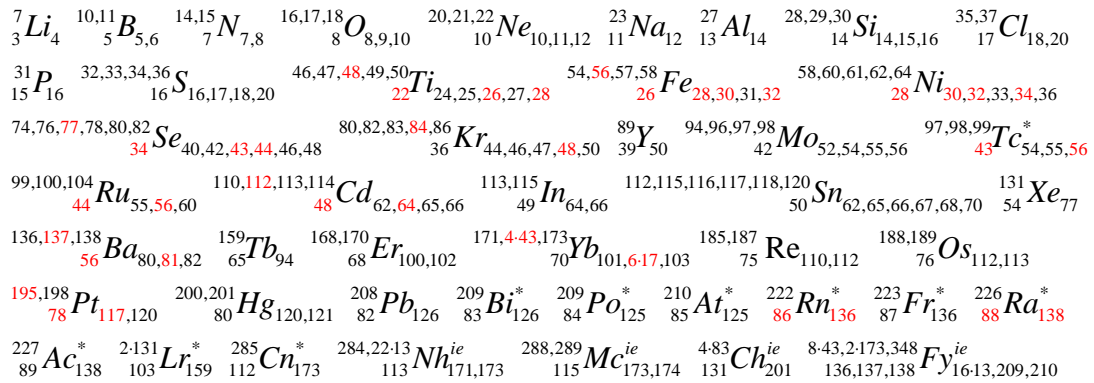
$$\frac{\pi}{2} = 1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1/2 + \frac{1}{1/3 + \frac{1}{1/4 + \frac{1}{\dots}}}}} = 1.570796\dots$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{5}+5}{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{5}+1}{2}\right)e^{\frac{2\pi}{5}} = 1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{e^{-2\pi}}{1 + \frac{e^{-4\pi}}{1 + \frac{e^{-6\pi}}{1 + \frac{\dots}{\dots}}}}}}$$

As we have demonstrated the formulas of the fine-structure constant  $\alpha$  are related to  $e$ ,  $2\pi$  and nuclides ( $\varphi$  is related to nuclides too), it should be reasonable to express  $\alpha$  in continued fraction form as follows. When these continued fractions are calculated, they miraculously give some specific integers which should correspond to some typical nuclides.

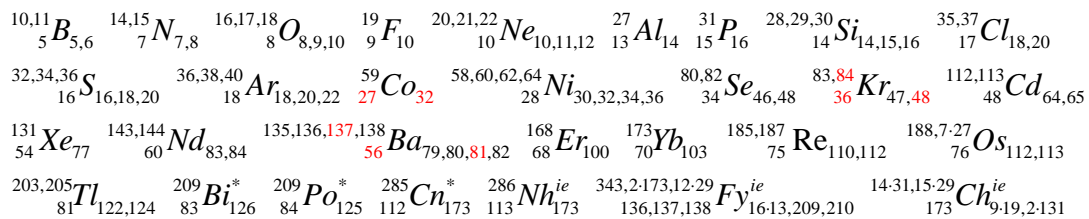
$$\alpha_1 = \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{1}{16 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{10 - \frac{1}{3}}}}}}}}}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{13 \cdot (112 \cdot 11 - 1)}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot (112 \cdot 43 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{18 + \frac{1}{3 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{2 \cdot (16 \cdot 27 - 1)}{3 \cdot (16 \cdot 81 + 1)}}$$

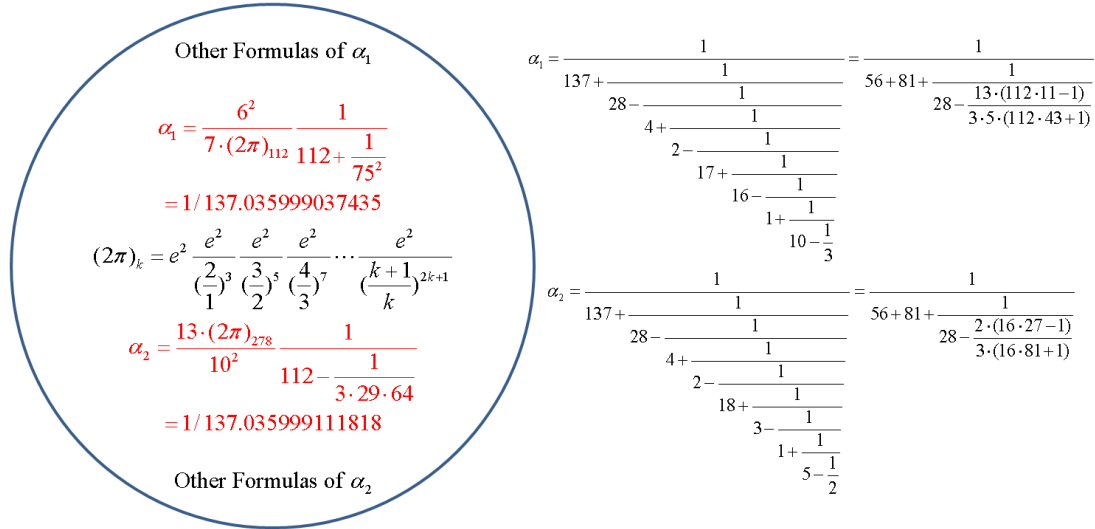
$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



## 22. Set of Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant

We had found many formulas of the fine-structure constant with hard efforts for more than two years. In the end of this paper, we realized that all of these formulas should constitute a mathematical set in which some formulas exhibit much more importance than others. The set and the four most important formulas are depicted as

follows (**Fig. 2**). The set is designed as a circle, the two originally found formulas should be close to the center of the circle, and the two last found continued fraction formulas should be on the circumference of the circle.



Set of Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant

Gang Chen, Tianman Chen, Tianyi Chen  
2018/4/12-2020/8/18

Fig. 2

### 23. Formulas of the speed of light in atomic units in Continued Fraction Form

$$c_{au} = \frac{1}{\alpha_c} = 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}}}} = 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{7135}{32211}}$$

$$= 56 + 81 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{5 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 - 1)}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 23 + 1) + 1}} = 137.035999074626$$

28,29,30 14	Si <sub>14,15,16</sub>	35,37 17	Cl <sub>18,20</sub>	50,51 23	V <sub>27,28</sub>	58,60,62 28	Ni <sub>30,32,34</sub>	63,65 29	Cu <sub>34,36</sub>	76,80 34	Se <sub>42,46</sub>	79,81 35	Br <sub>44,46</sub>
90,91,92 40	Zr <sub>50,51,52</sub>	100,102 44	Ru <sub>56,58</sub>	102,105,106 46	Pd <sub>56,59,60</sub>	112,115,118,119,120 50	Sn <sub>62,65,68,69,70</sub>	121,123 51	Sb <sub>70,72</sub>				
136,137,138 56	Ba <sub>80,81,82</sub>	156,157 64	Gd <sub>92,93</sub>	168 68	Er <sub>100</sub>	169 69	Tm <sub>100</sub>	172,173 70	Yb <sub>102,103</sub>	199,200,204 80	Hg <sub>119,120,124</sub>		
203,205 81	Tl <sub>122,124</sub>	14-17 92	U <sub>146</sub> *	257 100	Fm <sub>157</sub> *	7-37 102	No <sub>157</sub> *	15-19 112	Cn <sub>173</sub> *	17 <sup>2</sup> 115	Mc <sub>174</sub> <sup>ie</sup>	344,2-173,12-29 136,137,138	Fy <sub>208,209,210</sub> <sup>ie</sup>

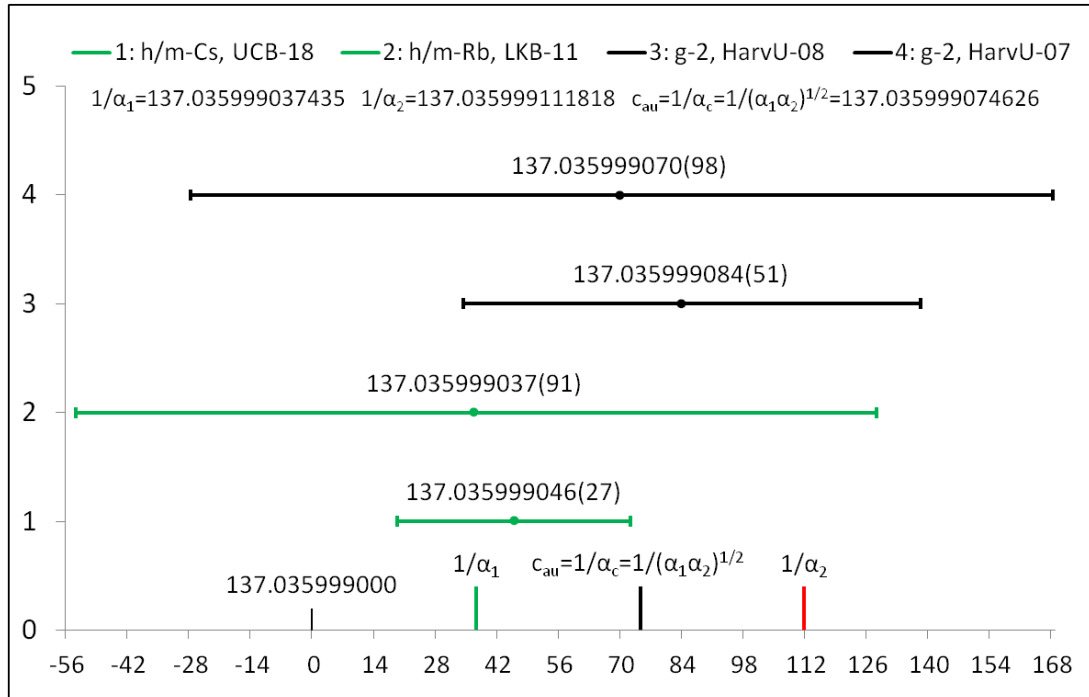
$$\begin{aligned}
c_{au} &= \frac{1}{\alpha_c} \\
&= 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \\
&= 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \\
&= 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \\
&= 56 + 81 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{8 \cdot 19}{9 \cdot 23}}}}} \\
&= 137.035999074626
\end{aligned}$$

16,17,18 8	<sup>19</sup> O <sub>8,9,10</sub>	23 11	<sup>27</sup> Na <sub>12</sub>	28,29,30 14	<sup>27</sup> Na <sub>14</sub>	35,37 17	<sup>28,29,30</sup> Si <sub>14,15,16</sub>	36,38,40 18	<sup>35,37</sup> Cl <sub>18,20</sub>	39,40,41 19	<sup>36,38,40</sup> Ar <sub>18,20,22</sub>	<sup>39,40,41</sup> K <sub>20,21,22</sub>					
50,51 23	<sup>51</sup> V <sub>27,28</sub>	46,47,48,49,50 22	<sup>46,47,48,49,50</sup> Ti <sub>24,25,26,27,28</sub>	54,56,57 26	<sup>54,56,57</sup> Fe <sub>28,30,31</sub>	58,60,62,64 28	<sup>58,60,62,64</sup> Ni <sub>30,32,34,36</sub>	64,68 30	<sup>64,68</sup> Zn <sub>34,38</sub>	69,71 31	<sup>69,71</sup> Ga <sub>38,40</sub>						
76,80 34	<sup>76,80</sup> Se <sub>42,46</sub>	83,84,86 36	<sup>83,84,86</sup> Kr <sub>47,48,50</sub>	79,81 35	<sup>79,81</sup> Br <sub>44,46</sub>	84,86,87,88 38	<sup>84,86,87,88</sup> Sr <sub>46,48,49,50</sub>	91,92 40	<sup>91,92</sup> Zr <sub>51,52</sub>	97 42	<sup>97</sup> Mo <sub>55</sub>	99,100,102 44	<sup>99,100,102</sup> Ru <sub>55,56,58</sub>				
102 46	<sup>102</sup> Pd <sub>56</sub>	121,123 51	<sup>121,123</sup> Sb <sub>70,72</sub>	124 52	<sup>124</sup> Te <sub>72</sub>	7-19 55	<sup>7-19</sup> Ce <sub>78</sub>	136,137,138 56	<sup>136,137,138</sup> Ba <sub>80,81,82</sub>	112,114,115,118,119 50	<sup>112,114,115,118,119</sup> Sn <sub>62,64,65,68,69</sub>	138,139 57	<sup>138,139</sup> La <sub>81,82</sub>				
151,153 63	<sup>151,153</sup> Eu <sub>88,90</sub>	163 66	<sup>163</sup> Dy <sub>97</sub>	166,167,168,170 68	<sup>166,167,168,170</sup> Er <sub>98,99,100,102</sub>	169 69	<sup>169</sup> Tm <sub>100</sub>	185,187 75	<sup>185,187</sup> Re <sub>110,112</sub>	188 76	<sup>188</sup> Os <sub>112</sub>	203,205 81	<sup>203,205</sup> Tl <sub>122,124</sub>				
204, <sup>207</sup> ,208 82	<sup>204,207,208</sup> Pb <sub>122,125,126</sub>	209 83	<sup>209</sup> Bi <sub>126</sub> *	209 84	<sup>209</sup> Po <sub>125</sub> *	210 85	<sup>210</sup> At <sub>125</sub> *	222 86	<sup>222</sup> Rn <sub>136</sub> *	223 87	<sup>223</sup> Fr <sub>136</sub> *	226 88	<sup>226</sup> Ra <sub>138</sub> *	227 89	<sup>227</sup> Ac <sub>138</sub> *	13-19 97	<sup>13-19</sup> Bk <sub>150</sub> *
15-19 112	<sup>15-19</sup> Cn <sub>173</sub> *	289 115	<sup>289</sup> Mc <sub>174</sub> <sup>ie</sup>	344,2-173,348 136,137,138	<sup>344,2-173,348</sup> Fy <sub>208,209,210</sub> <sup>ie</sup>	382 152	<sup>382</sup> Ch <sub>230</sub> <sup>ie</sup>										

## 24. Comparison of Calculated and Measured Values of $\alpha$

In recent years there were some much accurate measurements of the fine-structure constant  $\alpha$ . For example, in 2006 and 2007 G. Gabrielse *et al* reported  $\alpha$  value of  $1/137.035999070(98)$  by g-2 method<sup>3,4</sup>, in 2008 D. Hanneke *et al* reported  $\alpha$  value of  $1/137.035999084(51)$  by g-2 method<sup>5</sup>, in 2011 R. Bouchendira *et al* reported  $\alpha$  value of  $1/137.035999037(91)$  by h/m<sub>Rb</sub> method<sup>6</sup>, and R. H. Parker *et al* reported  $\alpha$  value of  $1/137.035999046(27)$  by h/m<sub>Cs</sub> method<sup>7</sup>. Comparison of our calculated values of  $\alpha$  to

these relatively accurate measured values of  $\alpha$  was exhibited in **Fig. 3**. It seems that  $\alpha_1$  corresponds to the values measured by h/m method and  $\alpha_c$  (or  $\alpha_2$ ) corresponds to the values measured by g-2 method. These measurements should be good evidences of our points of view that there are two values of  $\alpha$ , and in the future more accurate measurements of  $\alpha$  by these two methods or other methods may give better or even perfect proofs to our theories, formulas and values of the fine-structure constant.



Comparison of Calculated and Measured Values of  $1/\alpha$   
 Gang Chen, Tianman Chen and Tianyi Chen (2020/9/4-5, 10-11)

**Fig. 3**

In **Fig. 3**, it seems that the green line 2 and 1 have a trend to focus on the calculated value of  $1/\alpha_1$  and the black line 4 and 3 have a trend to focus on the calculated value of  $1/\alpha_c$ . But there is still a lack of more accurate green and black lines to more precisely point to the calculated values of  $1/\alpha_1$  and  $c_{au}$ , and there is a lack of measurements of  $1/\alpha_2$ . Based on these analyses of **Fig. 3**, we suggest experimental physicists should develop new measurement methods corresponding to  $\alpha_2$  and improve the measurement accuracy of all methods (which could be called green, red and black methods), so someday some measurement results which can't overlap each other and embrace the calculated values of  $\alpha_1$ ,  $\alpha_2$  and  $\alpha_c$  (especially almost as centers) could be achieved, and hence confirm the calculated values of  $\alpha_1$ ,  $\alpha_2$  and  $\alpha_c$ .



## 25. The Speed of Light in Atomic Units Expressed as Fractional Numbers

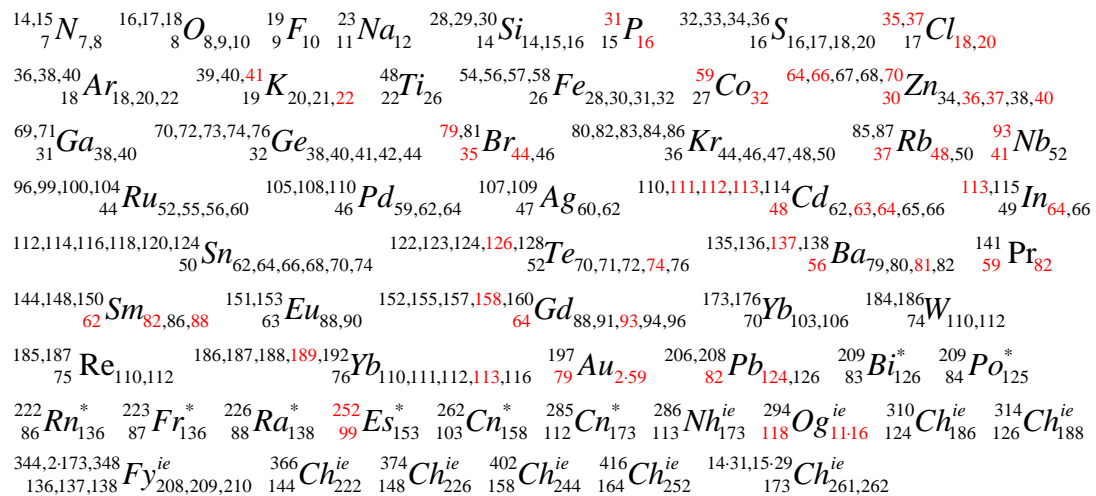
$$c_{au} = \frac{1}{\alpha_c} = 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{17 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}}}} = 137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{7135}{32211}}$$

$$= 137 + \frac{32211}{894773} = \frac{122616112}{894773}$$

$$= \frac{16 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 137 \cdot (2 \cdot 59 \cdot 79 + 1) + 1)}{11 \cdot (64 \cdot 31 \cdot 41 - 1)}$$

$$= \frac{16 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 137 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 37 - 1) + 1)}{11 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot (8 \cdot 5 \cdot 113 - 1) + 1)} = \frac{16 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 137 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 \cdot 37 - 1) + 1)}{11 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 - 1) + 1) + 1)}$$

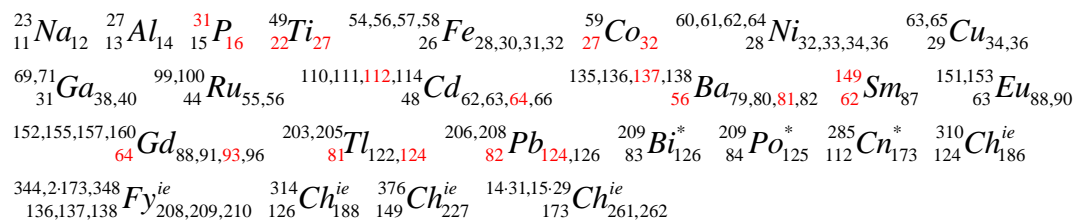
$$= 137.035999074626$$



$$c_{au} = \frac{1}{\alpha_c} = 137 + \frac{32211}{894773}$$

$$= 56 + 81 + \frac{27 \cdot (8 \cdot 149 + 1)}{11 \cdot (64 \cdot 31 - 1)} = 56 + 81 + \frac{27 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 + 1) - 1)}{11 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot (4 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 - 1) + 1) + 1)}$$

$$= 137.035999074626$$

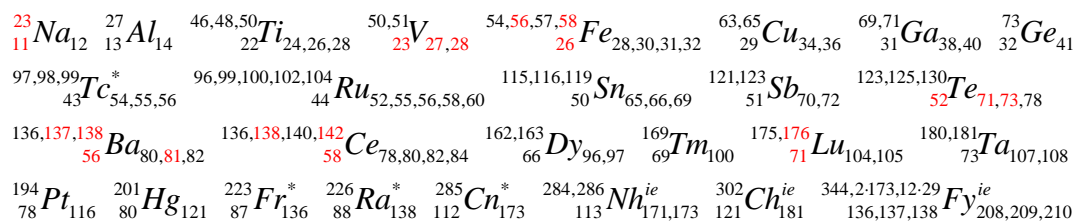


## 26. The Fine-structure Constant Expressed as Fractional Numbers

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{16 + \frac{1}{15 + \frac{1}{10 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}}}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{13 \cdot (112 \cdot 11 - 1)}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot (112 \cdot 43 + 1)}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{137 + \frac{72255}{2007137}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{3 \cdot 5 \cdot (112 \cdot 43 + 1)}{11 \cdot (4 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 13 \cdot 29 - 1)}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{3 \cdot 5 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 73 - 1)}{11 \cdot (4 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 13 \cdot 29 - 1)}}$$

$$= \frac{2007137}{275050024} = \frac{11 \cdot (4 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 13 \cdot 29 - 1)}{8 \cdot 71 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 23 \cdot 29 + 1)} = 1/137.035999037435$$

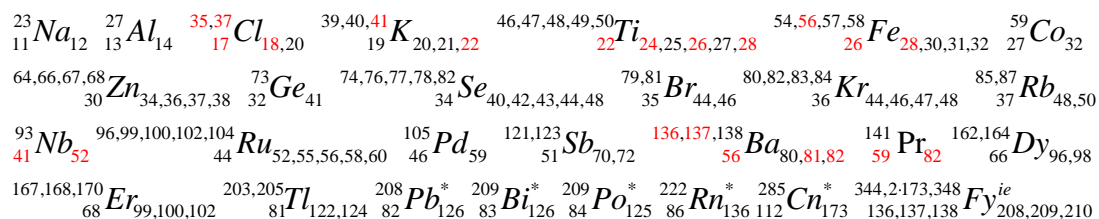


$$\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{1}{4 + \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{18 + \frac{1}{3 - \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{5 - \frac{1}{2}}}}}}}}}} = \frac{1}{137 + \frac{1}{28 - \frac{2 \cdot (16 \cdot 27 - 1)}{3 \cdot (16 \cdot 81 + 1)}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{137 + \frac{3891}{108086}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{3 \cdot (16 \cdot 81 + 1)}{2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17^3}} = \frac{1}{56 + 81 + \frac{3 \cdot (2 \cdot 11 \cdot 59 - 1)}{2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17^3}}$$

$$= \frac{108086}{14811673} = \frac{2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17^3}{(4 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 + 1) \cdot (2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 41 - 1)} = \frac{2 \cdot 11 \cdot 17^3}{(4 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 + 1) \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot (4 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 37 + 1) + 1)}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

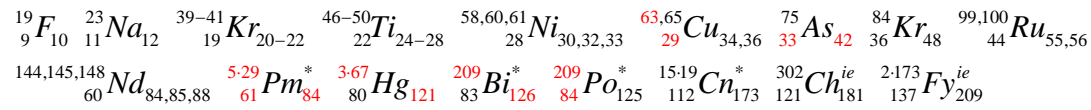


## 27. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 29

In our previous paper<sup>1</sup>, the 29<sup>th</sup> element Cu was demonstrated to be special because its neutron to proton number ratio almost reaches the key point of  $(2/3)^{1/2}$ . And 137 is almost the point of  $(2/3)^{1/2}$  between 112 and 168. So 29 could be used to construct formulas of the fine-structure constant.

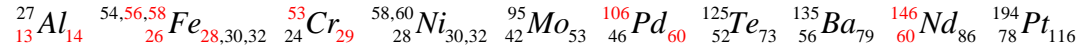
$$\alpha_{1-3(29)} = \frac{4}{3 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{61}{60}\right)^{11^2}}} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 11 \cdot 19} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 11 \cdot 67 \cdot (32 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



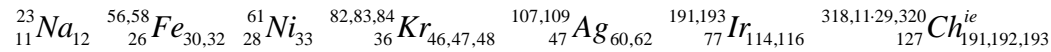
$$\alpha_{1-3(29)-Wallis} = \frac{4}{3 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{280}{281} \frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 60 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 79 + \frac{4 \cdot 53}{3 \cdot 73}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



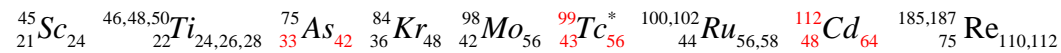
$$\alpha_{1-3(29)-GL} = \frac{4}{3 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 29 + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 11 \cdot 29} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 13 \cdot 23 \cdot (24 \cdot 47 + 1) - \frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



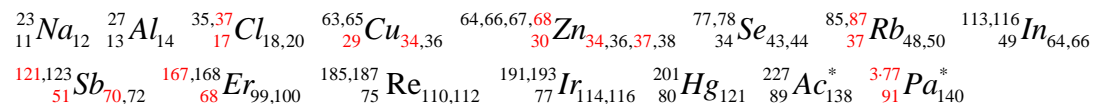
$$\alpha_{1-3(29)-NC} = \frac{4}{3 \cdot (2\pi)_3} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot (2 \cdot 11^2 - 1)} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 11 \cdot (16 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 43 + 1) - \frac{2 \cdot 3}{7}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{1-91(29)} = \frac{11^2}{7 \cdot 13 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot (6 \cdot (2 \cdot 17 \cdot 227 - 1) - 1)}{9 \cdot (30 \cdot 7^3 - 1)}\right)^{167 \cdot (30 \cdot 37 - 1)}}} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{3 \cdot 37}{2 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

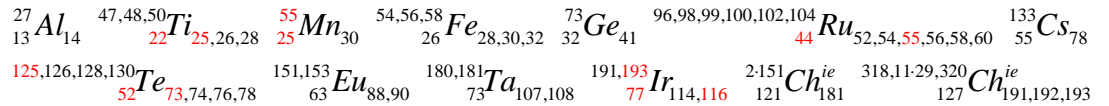


$$\alpha_{1-91(29)-Wallis} = \frac{11^2}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{4}{6} \frac{6}{7} \frac{6}{8} \dots \frac{277670}{277671} \frac{8 \cdot 61 \cdot (8 \cdot 71 + 1)}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot (8 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 89 - 1) + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{16 \cdot 27}{25 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

$$\alpha_{1-91(29)-GL} = \frac{11^2}{8 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot (2 \cdot 11 \cdot 73 + 1) + 1}\right)} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{193}{25 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999037435$$

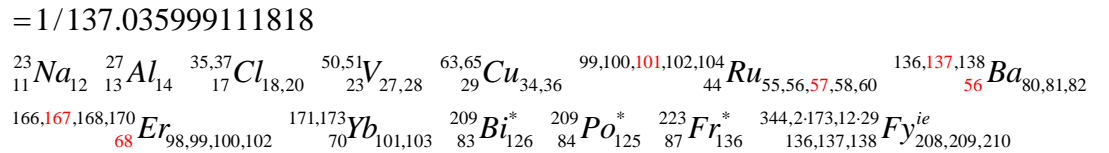


$$\alpha_{1-91(29)-NC} = \frac{11^2}{7 \cdot 13 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-35}} \frac{1}{29 + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 157 \cdot (4 \cdot 27 \cdot 7 + 1) + \frac{7}{2 \cdot 9}}} = 1/137.035999037435$$



$$\alpha_{2-4(29)} = \frac{4 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{84}{83}\right)^{167}}}{7 \cdot 17} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{3 \cdot (4 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 - 1)} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 23 \cdot (2 \cdot 101 \cdot 137 - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

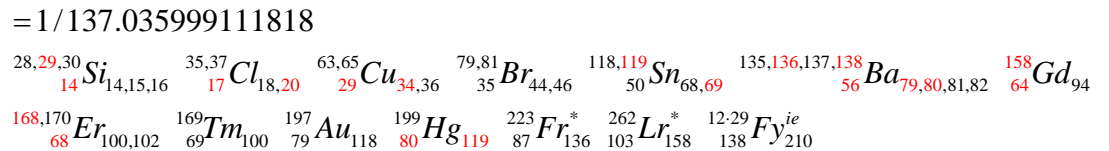


$$\alpha_{2-4(29)-Wallis} = \frac{16 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \dots \frac{248}{249} \frac{2 \cdot 125}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 31 + 1}\right)}{7 \cdot 17} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot (12 \cdot 11 \cdot 31 - 1)} + \frac{1}{53 \cdot (14 \cdot (2 \cdot 49 \cdot 17 + 1) + 1) + \frac{3}{31}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

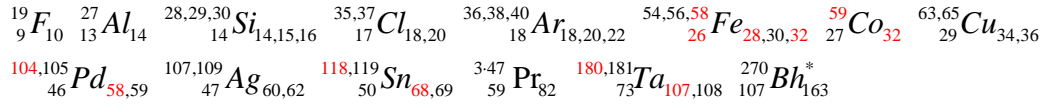
$$\alpha_{2-4(29)-GL} = \frac{32 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 79 + 1}\right)}{7 \cdot 17} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 23 \cdot 29 - 1) + \frac{9}{4 \cdot 5}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



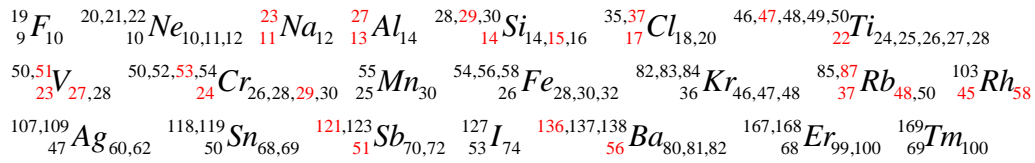
$$\alpha_{2-4(29)-NC} = \frac{4 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-3}}{7 \cdot 17} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{8 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 107} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 59 \cdot (2 \cdot 59 \cdot (8 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 - 1) - 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



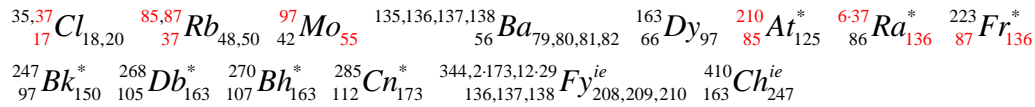
$$\alpha_{2-10(29)} = \frac{10 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 37}{11 \cdot 47}\right)^{9 \cdot 5 \cdot 23}}}{11 \cdot 27} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{8 \cdot 3 \cdot 17 \cdot (4 \cdot 53 - 1) + \frac{3}{7 \cdot 13}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-10(29)-Wallis} = \frac{40 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{4}{7} \frac{6}{7} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{1552}{1553} \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 37}{2 \cdot 8 \cdot 97 + 1}\right)}{11 \cdot 27} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{3 \cdot (8 \cdot 17 \cdot (210+) + 1) + \frac{2 \cdot 5}{17}}}$$

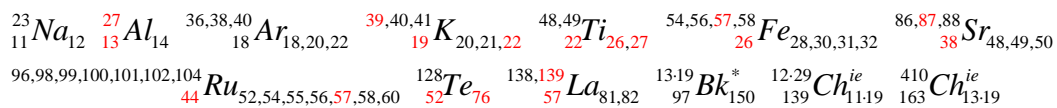
$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-10(29)-GL} = \frac{80 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 + 1}\right)}{11 \cdot 27} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 11 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 + 1) + \frac{4}{29}}}$$

$$= \frac{80 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 + 1}\right)}{11 \cdot 27} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 11 \cdot (32 \cdot 139 - 1) + \frac{4}{29}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$



$$\alpha_{2-10(29)-NC} = \frac{10 \cdot (2\pi)_{NC-7}}{11 \cdot 27} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{7 \cdot 29} + \frac{1}{89 \cdot (4 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 + 1) + \frac{17}{5 \cdot 7}}} = 1/137.035999111818$$

$$\alpha_{2-13(29)} = \frac{13 \cdot e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{19 \cdot 139}{16 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11}\right)^{5281}}}{2 \cdot 193} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{3 \cdot (2 \cdot 9 \cdot 17 \cdot 47 \cdot 83 + 1)}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

$$\alpha_{2-13(29)-Wallis} = \frac{2 \cdot 13 \cdot \left(2 \frac{2}{3} \frac{4}{3} \frac{4}{5} \frac{6}{5} \frac{6}{7} \frac{8}{7} \dots \frac{7920}{7921} \frac{2 \cdot 17 \cdot (8 \cdot 29 + 1)}{2 \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 + 1}\right)}{193} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{9 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 19 \cdot 29}{125 \cdot 10^{11}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

$$\alpha_{2-13(29)-GL} = \frac{4 \cdot 13 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 13 \cdot 97 + 1}\right)}{193} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 37 \cdot 97 \cdot 193 + \frac{4 \cdot 7}{29}}}$$

$$= 1/137.035999111818$$

$$\alpha_{2-13(29)-NC} = \frac{13 \cdot (2\pi)_{11}}{2 \cdot 193} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{25 \cdot 79 + \frac{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 7}{5 \cdot 79}}} = 1/137.035999111818$$

$$\alpha_{2-13(29)-NC} = \frac{13 \cdot (2\pi)_{11}}{2 \cdot 193} \frac{1}{29 - \frac{1}{25 \cdot 79 + \frac{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 7}{5 \cdot 79}}} = 1/137.035999111818$$

## 28. Formulas of the Fine-structure Constant with 48, 64 and 75

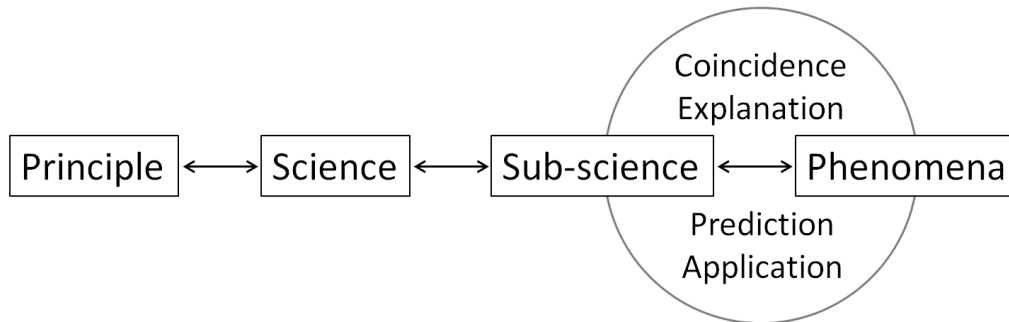
We may construct formulas of the fine-structure constant with 48, 64 and 75

because the 48<sup>th</sup> element Cd with neutron number of 64 gives total nucleon number of

112 and one of the two stable nuclides of the 75<sup>th</sup> element Re possesses neutron number of 112. But in this paper, we omit to give formulas based on them.

## 29. The Methodology to Create and Evaluate a Good Scientific Theory

A good scientific theory should consist of three parts, the first is principle, the second is science and sub-science, and the third is phenomena. Principle should be simple, and it develops or evolves science and sub-science which could explain and predict phenomena basically (but not totally because phenomena usually has emerged diversity and complexity), or phenomena would show coincidences from points of view of science and sub-science. It would be better that science and sub-science could have applications and even create something new (**Fig. 4**). In this and previous papers, we exhibited many coincidences, which (especially relevant ones) should indicate suitable explanations and relationships of the science or sub-science to phenomena.



### Flow Chart of Scientific Theory

Gang Chen, Tianman Chen, Tianyi Chen

2020/11/24

**Fig. 4**

$$\text{Principle: } (2\pi)_k = e^2 \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{2}{1}\right)^3} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^5} \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7} \dots \frac{e^2}{\left(\frac{k+1}{k}\right)^{2k+1}}$$

$$\text{Science: } \alpha_1 = \frac{36}{7 \cdot (2\pi)_{112}} \frac{1}{112 + \frac{1}{75^2}} = 1/137.035999037435$$

$$\alpha_2 = \frac{13 \cdot (2\pi)_{278}}{100} \frac{1}{112 - \frac{1}{64 \cdot 3 \cdot 29}} = 1/137.035999111818$$

Sub-science: other formulas and aspects of  $\alpha$

Phenomena: nuclides

Coincidences: between the formulas of  $\alpha$  and nuclides

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### Appendix I: Research History

Section	Page	Date	Remarks
1	1-10	2020/7/8-23	
2	11-12	2020/7/11-12	
3	12-14	2018/8/21-9/6	
3-1	13	2018/8/21-25	
3-2	13	2018/9/2-6	
3-3	14	2018/9/2-6	
3-4	14	2018/9/5-6	
4	14-15	2020/6/28-30	
5	16	2020/6/30-7/1	
6	16-17	2020/6/30-7/1, 7/5	
7	17-18	2020/7/3-5	
8	18-19	2020/7/20-21	
9	19	2020/7/21-25	Revise: 2020/8/23
10	19-20	2020/7/27-28	
11	20	2020/7/28	
12	20-22	2020/7/28-30	
13	22	2020/8/2	Revise: 2020/9/6-7
14	23-27	2020/8/4-8	
15	28-29	2020/8/11-13	
16	30	2020/8/13-14	
17	31	2020/8/14	
18	31-32	2020/8/15-17	
19	32-33	2020/8/15-17	
20	33-35	2020/8/15-16	
21	35-37	2020/8/17	
22	37-38	2020/8/18-21	
23	38	2020/8/23, 9/2-3	Revise: 2020/11/25
24	39-40	2020/9/4-5, 10-11	
25	41	2020/9/8-9	
26	42	2020/9/9-10	
27	43-46	2020/11/10	Add: 2020/11/21-24
$\alpha_{1-3(29)}$	43	2020/11/10	
$\alpha_{1-3(29)}$ -Wallis	43	2020/11/10	
$\alpha_{1-3(29)}$ -GL	43	2020/11/10	
$\alpha_{1-3(29)}$ -NC	43	2020/11/22	
$\alpha_{1-91(29)}$	43	2020/11/10	
$\alpha_{1-91(29)}$ -Wallis	44	2020/11/22	
$\alpha_{1-91(29)}$ -GL	44	2020/11/22	

$\alpha_{1-91(29)}\text{-NC}$	44	2020/11/21
$\alpha_{2-4(29)}$	44	2020/11/10
$\alpha_{2-4(29)}\text{-Wallis}$	44	2020/11/22
$\alpha_{2-4(29)}\text{-GL}$	44	2020/11/22
$\alpha_{2-4(29)}\text{-NC}$	45	2020/11/22
$\alpha_{2-10(29)}$	45	2020/11/23
$\alpha_{2-10(29)}\text{-Wallis}$	45	2020/11/23
$\alpha_{2-10(29)}\text{-GL}$	45-46	2020/11/23
$\alpha_{2-10(29)}\text{-NC}$	46	2020/11/23
$\alpha_{2-13(29)}$	46	2020/11/23
$\alpha_{2-13(29)}\text{-Wallis}$	46	2020/11/23
$\alpha_{2-13(29)}\text{-GL}$	46	2020/11/24
$\alpha_{2-13(29)}\text{-NC}$	46	2020/11/24
28	46-47	2020/11/23
29	47	2020/11/23
References	48	
Acknowledgement	48	
Appendix I	49-50	
Preparing this paper	1-50	2020/7/8-2020/11/25

Notes: Dates were recorded according to Beijing Time; *ie* means ideal extended elements; *GL* means Gregory-Leibniz formula.