

# The Connections for Forms

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## Abstract

We generalize the notion of connections with help of exterior forms

## 1 The connections of Koszul

The connections of Koszul are defined as applications for a vector fiber bundle  $E$ :

$$\nabla : \Gamma(M, E) \rightarrow \Lambda^1 \otimes \Gamma(M, E)$$

with  $\Gamma(M, E)$  the sections of  $E$  and  $\Lambda^1$  the 1-forms.

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_{fX}(s) &= f\nabla_X(s) \\ \nabla_X(fs) &= Xf \cdot s + f\nabla_X(s) \end{aligned}$$

## 2 The connections for forms

The connections for forms are defined as applications:

$$\nabla : \Gamma(M, \Lambda^*(TM) \otimes E) \rightarrow \Gamma(M, \Lambda^*(T^*M) \otimes E)$$

$$\nabla_X(\alpha \wedge s) = d\alpha(X) \wedge s + (-1)^{\deg(\alpha)} \alpha \wedge \nabla_X(s)$$

$d$  is the differential operator of the forms.

$$\nabla_{X \wedge Y}(s) = X^* \wedge \nabla_Y(s)$$

## 3 Properties

The space of connections for forms is an affine space with vector space, the linear maps of the bundle of forms with values in  $E$ .

## 4 Bibliography

J.Jost, "Riemannian Geometry and Geometric Analysis", Springer, Berlin, 2008.