

Refutation of comorphism of sites

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Abstract: The complex equation evaluated is *not* tautologous, hence refuting the conjecture of *comorphism of sites* as a functor with a *covering lifting property*. What follows is that the following are also refuted: surjections, inclusions, localic morphisms, hyperconnected morphisms, and equivalences of toposes. This further relegates category theory of Grothendieck to a *non* tautologous fragment of the universal logic $\mathbb{V}\mathbb{L}4$.

We assume the method and apparatus of Meth8/ $\mathbb{V}\mathbb{L}4$ with Tautology as the designated proof value, **F** as contradiction, **N** as truthity (non-contingency), and **C** as falsity (contingency). The 16-valued truth table is row-major and horizontal, or repeating fragments of 128-tables, sometimes with table counts, for more variables. (See ersatz-systems.com.)

LET \sim Not, \neg ; + Or, \vee, \cup, \sqcup ; - Not Or; & And, $\wedge, \cap, \sqcap, \cdot$; \ Not And;
 $>$ Imply, greater than, $\rightarrow, \Rightarrow, \mapsto, >, \supset, \Rightarrow$; $<$ Not Imply, less than, $\in, <, \subset, \neq, \ll, \leq$;
 $=$ Equivalent, $\equiv, :=, \Leftrightarrow, \leftrightarrow, \cong, \approx, \simeq$; @ Not Equivalent, \neq ;
 $\%$ possibility, for one or some, \exists, \diamond, M ; # necessity, for every or all, \forall, \square, L ;
 $(z=z)$ **T** as tautology, \top , ordinal 3; $(z@z)$ **F** as contradiction, \emptyset , Null, \perp , zero;
 $(\%z\>\#z)$ **N** as non-contingency, Δ , ordinal 1; $(\%z\<\#z)$ **C** as contingency, ∇ , ordinal 2;
 $\sim(y < x)$ ($x \leq y$), ($x \subseteq y$), ($x \sqsubseteq y$); $(A=B)$ ($A \sim B$).
 Note for clarity, we usually distribute quantifiers onto each designated variable.

From: Caramello, O. (2019). Denseness conditions, morphisms and equivalences of toposes. arxiv.org/pdf/1906.08737.pdf olivia.caramello@uninsubria.it

Abstract: We establish a general theorem providing necessary and sufficient explicit conditions for a morphism of sites to induce an equivalence of toposes. This results from a detailed analysis of arrows in Grothendieck toposes and denseness conditions, which yields results of independent interest. We also derive site characterizations of the property of a geometric morphism to be an inclusion (resp. a surjection, hyperconnected, localic), as well as site-level descriptions of the surjection inclusion and hyperconnected-localic factorizations.

6 Geometric morphisms induced by comorphisms of sites

Recall that a *comorphism of sites* $(D, K) \rightarrow (C, J)$ (where J and K are Grothendieck topologies respectively on C and D) is a functor $F : D \rightarrow C$ which has the *covering lifting property*, that is the property that for every $d \in D$ and any J -covering sieve S on $F(d)$ there is a K -covering sieve R on c such that $F(R) \subseteq S$. (6.1)

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccccc} \text{LET} & p, & q, & r, & s, & t, & u, & v, & w, & x, & y: \\ & C, & D, & R, & S, & K, & F, & J, & c, & d, & \text{J-covering sieve} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (((\vee p) \& (\triangleright q)) \triangleright ((x \& t) \triangleright (p \& v))) \triangleright (u = (q \& w)) \triangleright ((\#(x < q) \& \% (y > (u \& x))) \triangleright ((r > w) \triangleright \sim (s < (u \& r))))); \\ & \text{TTTT TTTT TTTT TTTT (16)} \\ & \text{TTTT TTTT TTTT TTTT (2) } \times 4 \\ & \text{TTTT TTTT } \underline{\text{CCTT}} \text{ TTTT (2) } \end{aligned} \quad (6.2)$$

Eq. 6.2 as rendered is not tautologous, hence refuting the conjecture of *comorphism of sites* as a functor with a *covering lifting property*. By extension, also refuted are: surjections, inclusions, localic morphisms, hyperconnected morphisms, and equivalences of toposes; and further the category theory Grothendieck.