

# A Novel Type Of Time Series Type Forecasting

ISSN 1751-3030

Author:

**Ramesh Chandra Bagadi**

Data Scientist

INSOFE (International School Of Engineering),

Hyderabad, India.

rameshcbagadi@uwalumni.com

+91 9440032711

## Technical Note

### Abstract

In this research investigation, the author has detailed a novel Time series type of forecasting.

### Theory

Given a Time Series Set  $S = \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_{n-1}, y_n\}$ , we write  $y_{n+1}$  as follows:

$$y_{n+1} = \text{Condense} \left\{ \overbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^n y_i \{C(y_i, y_j)\}}^R \right\}$$

$$\text{where } C(y_i, y_j) = \begin{cases} \text{Smaller of } (y_i, y_j) \\ \text{Larger of } (y_i, y_j) \end{cases}$$

and the Condense function works on the terms in R as follows:

Considering any two terms of the sum term R of the following kind

$a\{C(y_i, y_j)\} + b\{C(y_j, y_i)\}$  where  $a < b$  we reassign the sum

$a\{C(y_i, y_j)\} + b\{C(y_j, y_i)\}$  as

$\{a\{C(y_i, y_j)\} + b\{C(y_j, y_i)\}\} \mapsto a\{C(y_i, y_j)\} + (b-a)\{C(y_i, y_j)\} \text{ or } \{C(y_j, y_i)\}$  and re-

compute the R term.

### References

1. Bagadi, R. (2016). Proof Of As To Why The Euclidean Inner Product Is A Good Measure Of Similarity Of Two Vectors. *PHILICA.COM Article number 626*. (please see the addendum as well) [http://www.philica.com/display\\_article.php?article\\_id=626](http://www.philica.com/display_article.php?article_id=626)

2. Scott Armstrong; Fred Collopy; Andreas Graefe; Kesten C. Green. "Answers to Frequently Asked Questions". Retrieved May 15, 2013.
3. Mahmud, Tahmida; Hasan, Mahmudul; Chakraborty, Anirban; Roy-Chowdhury, Amit (19 August 2016). *A poisson process model for activity forecasting*. 2016 IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP). IEEE.
4. <https://www.otexts.org/fpp/2/3>
5. Nahmias, Steven (2009). *Production and Operations Analysis*.
6. Ellis, Kimberly (2008). *Production Planning and Inventory Control Virginia Tech*. McGraw Hill. ISBN 978-0-390-87106-0.
7. J. Scott Armstrong and Fred Collopy (1992). "Error Measures For Generalizing About Forecasting Methods: Empirical Comparisons" (PDF). *International Journal of Forecasting*. **8**: 69–80. doi:10.1016/0169-2070(92)90008-w.
8. <https://www.otexts.org/fpp/3/1>
9. <http://www.forecastingblog.com/?p=134>
10. "2.5 Evaluating forecast accuracy | OTexts". *www.otexts.org*. Retrieved 2016-05-14.
11. "2.5 Evaluating forecast accuracy | OTexts". *www.otexts.org*. Retrieved 2016-05-17.
12. <https://www.otexts.org/fpp/2/5>
13. Erhun, F.; Tayur, S. (2003). "Enterprise-Wide Optimization of Total Landed Cost at a Grocery Retailer". *Operations Research*. **51** (3): 343. doi:10.1287/opre.51.3.343.14953.
14. Omalu, B. I.; Shakir, A. M.; Lindner, J. L.; Tayur, S. R. (2007). "Forecasting as an Operations Management Tool in a Medical Examiner's Office". *Journal of Health Management*. **9**: 75. doi:10.1177/097206340700900105.
15. <https://www.otexts.org/fpp/1/1>
16. Fidelity. "2015 Stock Market Outlook", a sample outlook report by a brokerage house.
17. McKinsey Insights & Publications. "Insights & Publications".
18. Helen Allen; Mark P. Taylor (1990). "Charts, Noise and Fundamentals in the London Foreign Exchange Market". *JSTOR* 2234183.
19. Pound Sterling Live. "Euro Forecast from Institutional Researchers", A list of collated exchange rate forecasts encompassing technical and fundamental analysis in the foreign exchange market.
20. T. Chadeaux (2014). "Early warning signals for war in the news". *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(1), 5-18
21. J. Scott Armstrong; Kesten C. Green; Andreas Graefe (2010). "Answers to Frequently Asked Questions" (PDF).
22. Kesten C. Greene; J. Scott Armstrong (2007). "The Ombudsman: Value of Expertise for Forecasting Decisions in Conflicts" (PDF). *Interfaces. INFORMS*. **0**: 1–12.
23. Kesten C. Green; J. Scott Armstrong (1975). "Role thinking: Standing in other people's shoes to forecast decisions in conflicts" (PDF). *Role thinking: Standing in other people's shoes to forecast decisions in conflicts*. **39**: 111–116.
24. "FAQ". *Forecastingprinciples.com*. 1998-02-14. Retrieved 2012-08-28.
25. Greene, Kesten C.; Armstrong, J. Scott. "Structured analogies for forecasting" (PDF). University of Pennsylvania.
26. "FAQ". *Forecastingprinciples.com*. 1998-02-14. Retrieved 2012-08-28.
27. "Selection Tree". *Forecastingprinciples.com*. 1998-02-14. Retrieved 2012-08-28.
28. J. Scott Armstrong (1983). "Relative Accuracy of Judgmental and Extrapolative Methods in Forecasting Annual Earnings" (PDF). *Journal of Forecasting*. **2**: 437–447. doi:10.1002/for.3980020411.
29. Cox, John D. (2002). *Storm Watchers*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. pp. 222–224. ISBN 0-471-38108-X.
30. Superintelligence. Answer to the 2009 EDGE QUESTION: "WHAT WILL CHANGE EVERYTHING?": <http://www.nickbostrom.com/views/superintelligence.pdf>
31. Armstrong, J. Scott, ed. (2001). *Principles of Forecasting: A Handbook for Researchers and Practitioners*. Norwell, Massachusetts: Kluwer Academic Publishers. ISBN 0-7923-7930-6.
32. Ellis, Kimberly (2010). *Production Planning and Inventory Control*. McGraw-Hill. ISBN 0-412-03471-9.
33. Geisser, Seymour (June 1993). *Predictive Inference: An Introduction*. Chapman & Hall, CRC Press. ISBN 0-390-87106-0.
34. Gilchrist, Warren (1976). *Statistical Forecasting*. London: John Wiley & Sons. ISBN 0-471-99403-0.

35. Hyndman, Rob J.; Koehler, Anne B. (October–December 2006). "Another look at measures of forecast accuracy" (PDF). *International Journal of Forecasting*. **22** (4): 679–688. doi:10.1016/j.ijforecast.2006.03.001.
36. Makridakis, Spyros; Wheelwright, Steven; Hyndman, Rob J. (1998). *Forecasting: Methods and Applications*. John Wiley & Sons. ISBN 0-471-53233-9.
37. Malakooti, Behnam (February 2014). *Operations and Production Systems with Multiple Objectives*. John Wiley & Sons. ISBN 978-0-470-03732-4.
38. Kaligasidis, Angela Sasic; Taesler, Roger; Andersson, Cari; Nord, Margitta (August 2006). "Upgraded weather forecast control of building heating systems". In Fazio, Paul. *Research in Building Physics and Building Engineering*. Taylor & Francis, CRC Press. pp. 951–958. ISBN 0-415-41675-2.
39. Kress, George J.; Snyder, John (May 1994). *Forecasting and Market Analysis Techniques: A Practical Approach*. Quorum Books. ISBN 0-89930-835-X.
40. Rescher, Nicholas (1998). *Predicting the Future: An Introduction to the Theory of Forecasting*. State University of New York Press. ISBN 0-7914-3553-9.
41. Taesler, Roger (1991). "Climate and Building Energy Management". *Energy and Buildings*. **15** (1-2): 599–608. doi:10.1016/0378-7788(91)90028-2.
42. Turchin, Peter (2007). "Scientific Prediction in Historical Sociology: Ibn Khaldun meets Al Saud". *History & Mathematics: Historical Dynamics and Development of Complex Societies*. Moscow: KomKniga. pp. 9–38. ISBN 978-5-484-01002-8.
43. US patent 6098893, Berglund, Ulf Stefan & Lundberg, Bjorn Henry, "Comfort control system incorporating weather forecast data and a method for operating such a system", issued August 8, 2000.