

MSCN(2010) : 11A99

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O V E R V I E W

This study suggests grouping of numbers that do not divide the number 3 and/or 5 in eight columns . Allocation results obtained from the multiplication of numbers is based on column belonging to him .

Using this method of determining if a number is prime up to a given number to minimize the number of operations for multiplying odd numbers.

List of keywords : factor , termination , position , column

I want to present the paper entitled " The factorial multiplying " to the vixra.org

Position calculus

From the result of multiplying two numbers subtract the number assigned at position zero of the column namely one of the numbers 7 - 11 - 13 - 17 - 19 - 23 - 29 - 31 , the result is divided by 30 . Integer obtained indicates the position of that number considering .

We assign factorial group for multiplying operation positions from 0 – 99 , numbers between 7 – 3.001 grouped in columns . The positions occupied by the result of the multiplication between any two numbers in the factorial group is a maximum six digit number . The last two digits of the number shows the ending termination , the rest of maximum four digits is the factor with which the position will be calculated for those termination belonging to specific column .

I1 and I2 are two numbers higher than the numbers belonging to factorial group .

Position obtained by multiplying the numbers is determined by formula :

$$P = n2 \times i1(f) + n1 \times i2 + F , \text{ followed by } T$$

$$\text{Or, } P = n1 \times i2(f) + n2 \times i1 + F , \text{ followed by } T$$

where :

n1 , n2 - represents the number of multiplications for any 3.000 of i1(f) , respectively i2(f) ;

i1(f) , i2(f) - represents the corresponding numbers of i1 and i2 in factorial group ;

F – factor

T – termination

Be ,

$$N = 1.078.836.307 \quad p = 35.961.210 \quad \text{col.1} \quad T = 10 \quad ; \quad p(\text{without } T) = 359.612$$

We calculate all the factors column 1 , termination 10

The four types of multiplication corresponding col. 1 between numbers belonging to factor group , generates 400 factors with T.10 , as follows :

$7 \times 901 = 2$	$37 \times 1711 = 21$	$67 \times 721 = 16$
$307 \times 3001 = 307$	$337 \times 811 = 91$	$367 \times 2821 = 345$
$607 \times 2101 = 425$	$637 \times 2911 = 618$	$667 \times 1921 = 427$

.....
 $2707 \times 1801 = 1625$

$97 \times 931 = 30$

$397 \times 31 = 4$

$697 \times 2131 = 495$

.....
 $2797 \times 1831 = 1707$

$187 \times 2761 = 172$

$487 \times 1861 = 302$

$787 \times 961 = 252$

.....
 $2887 \times 661 = 636$

$277 \times 391 = 36$

$577 \times 2491 = 476$

$877 \times 1591 = 465$

.....
 $2977 \times 1291 = 1281$

Or,

$11 \times 1937 = 7$

$311 \times 2837 = 294$

$611 \times 737 = 150$

.....
 $2711 \times 1037 = 937$

.....
 $2737 \times 2611 = 2382$

$127 \times 2341 = 99$

$427 \times 1441 = 205$

$727 \times 541 = 131$

.....
 $2827 \times 241 = 227$

$217 \times 1771 = 128$

$517 \times 871 = 150$

$817 \times 2971 = 809$

.....
 $2917 \times 2671 = 2597$

$41 \times 227 = 3$

$341 \times 1127 = 128$

$641 \times 2027 = 433$

.....
 $2741 \times 2327 = 2126$

.....
 $2767 \times 1621 = 1495$

$157 \times 1951 = 102$

$457 \times 1051 = 160$

$757 \times 151 = 38$

.....
 $2857 \times 2851 = 2715$

$247 \times 1981 = 163$

$547 \times 1081 = 197$

$847 \times 181 = 51$

.....
 $2947 \times 2881 = 2830$

$71 \times 2117 = 50$

$371 \times 17 = 2$

$671 \times 917 = 205$

.....
 $2771 \times 1217 = 1124$

$101 \times 1607 = 54$

$401 \times 2507 = 335$

$701 \times 407 = 95$

.....

$2801 \times 707 = 660$

$191 \times 677 = 43$

$491 \times 1577 = 258$

$791 \times 2477 = 653$

.....

$2891 \times 2777 = 2676$

$281 \times 2147 = 201$

$581 \times 47 = 9$

$881 \times 947 = 278$

.....

$2981 \times 1247 = 1239$

Or,

$19 \times 1753 = 11$

$319 \times 2653 = 282$

$619 \times 553 = 114$

.....

$2719 \times 853 = 773$

$109 \times 223 = 8$

$131 \times 1697 = 74$

$431 \times 2597 = 374$

$731 \times 497 = 121$

.....

$2831 \times 797 = 752$

$221 \times 2567 = 189$

$521 \times 467 = 81$

$821 \times 1367 = 374$

.....

$2921 \times 1667 = 1623$

$49 \times 1843 = 30$

$349 \times 2743 = 319$

$649 \times 643 = 139$

.....

$2749 \times 943 = 864$

$139 \times 1513 = 70$

$161 \times 2387 = 128$

$461 \times 287 = 44$

$761 \times 1187 = 3011$

.....

$2861 \times 1487 = 1418$

$251 \times 2057 = 172$

$551 \times 2957 = 543$

$851 \times 857 = 243$

.....

$2951 \times 1157 = 1138$

$79 \times 1333 = 35$

$379 \times 2233 = 282$

$679 \times 133 = 30$

.....

$2779 \times 433 = 401$

$169 \times 2203 = 124$

$409 \times 1123 = 153$

$439 \times 2413 = 353$

$469 \times 103 = 16$

$709 \times 2023 = 478$

$739 \times 313 = 7$

$769 \times 1003 = 257$

.....

.....

.....

$2809 \times 2323 = 2175$

$2839 \times 613 = 580$

$2869 \times 1303 = 1246$

$199 \times 2293 = 152$

$229 \times 1783 = 136$

$259 \times 673 = 58$

$499 \times 193 = 32$

$529 \times 2683 = 473$

$559 \times 1573 = 293$

$799 \times 1093 = 291$

$829 \times 583 = 161$

$859 \times 2473 = 708$

.....

.....

.....

$2899 \times 1393 = 1346$

$2929 \times 883 = 862$

$2959 \times 2773 = 2735$

$289 \times 1963 = 189$

$589 \times 2863 = 562$

$889 \times 763 = 226$

.....

$2989 \times 1063 = 1059$

Or,

$29 \times 2183 = 21$

$59 \times 1073 = 21$

$89 \times 2363 = 70$

$329 \times 83 = 9$

$359 \times 1973 = 236$

$389 \times 263 = 34$

$629 \times 983 = 206$

$659 \times 2873 = 631$

$689 \times 1163 = 267$

.....

.....

.....

$2729 \times 1283 = 1167$

$2759 \times 173 = 159$

$2789 \times 1463 = 1360$

$119 \times 53 = 2$

$149 \times 143 = 7$

$179 \times 2633 = 157$

$419 \times 953 = 133$

$449 \times 1043 = 156$

$479 \times 533 = 85$

$719 \times 1853 = 444$

$749 \times 1943 = 485$

$779 \times 1433 = 372$

.....
2819 x 2153 = 2023	2849 x 2243 = 2130	2879 x 1733 = 1663
209 x 1523 = 106	239 x 2813 = 224	269 x 503 = 45
509 x 2423 = 411	539 x 713 = 128	569 x 1403 = 266
809 x 323 = 87	839 x 1613 = 451	869 x 2303 = 667
.....
2909 x 623 = 604	2939 x 1913 = 1874	2969 x 2603 = 2576
299 x 593 = 59		
599 x 1493 = 298		
899 x 2393 = 717		
.....		
2999 x 2693 = 2692		

Grouping numbers from left of multiplying operation according to the above model , in this case numbers on the right have a constant growth rate , which allows for relatively simple determination of them .

Perform tests to see if number N is prime or not , using position calculation formulas , as follows :

Divisibility by :

3n.007 x 3n.901 F = 2

$7 \times n$; $901 \times n$; $901 + 3007 \times n$; $901 \times 2 + 6007 \times n$; $901 \times 3 + 9007 \times n$;

If no results indicate position of N decreased by the factor $F = 2$, the number studied does not divide multiples for any 3.000 of multiplying operations 7×901 .

3n.307 x 3n.3001 F = 307

$307 \times n$; $3001 \times n$; $3001 + 3307 \times n$; $3001 \times 2 + 6307 \times n$; $3001 \times 3 + 9307 \times n$;

Extract factor $F = 307$ out of the position number of N than check calculation above .

3n.607 x 3n.2101 F = 425

$$901 \times 40 + 120.007 \times 2 = 276.054 \quad -//-\quad 120.007 \times 3n.901$$

.....

$$901 \times 50 + 150.007 \times 2 = 345.064 \quad -//-\quad 150.007 \times 3n.901$$

.....

$$901 \times 60 + 180.007 \times 1 = 234.067 \quad -//-\quad 180.007 \times 3n.901$$

.....

$$901 \times 92 + 276.007 = 358.899 \quad -//-\quad 276.007 \times 3n.901$$

Last calculation can be performed .

Testing for number N continues with :

$$\text{Divisibility by : } 3n.037 \times 3n.1711 \quad F = 21 \quad P - F = 359.591$$

$$3n.067 \times 3n.721 \quad F = 16 \quad P - F = 359.596$$

.....

Divisibility by :

$$3n.2999 \times 3n.2693 \quad F = 2.692 \quad P - F = 356.920$$

$$2.999 \times 119 = 356.881 \quad -//-\quad 2999 \times 3n.2693$$

$$2.693 \times 132 = 355.476 \quad -//-\quad 2693 \times 3n.2999$$

$$2.693 + 5.999 \times 59 = 356.634 \quad -//-\quad 5999 \times 3n.2693$$

$$2.693 \times 2 + 8.999 \times 39 = 356.347 \quad -//-\quad 8999 \times 3n.2693$$

.....

$$2.693 \times 10 + 32.999 \times 10 = 356.920 \quad , \quad \text{number identical to } P - F \quad ,$$

so N is divisible by 32.999

This method does not performs decomposition in prime factors of a studied number , it is testing only if the number is prime or not using a minimum number of operations for multiplying odd numbers .

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R E Z U M A T

In acest studiu se propune gruparea numerelor care nu se divid cu 3 si/sau 5 in opt coloane si alocarea rezultatelor obtinute in urma inmultirii lor , in functie de coloana careia i-i apartine .

Prin utilizarea acestui procedeu de calcul in vederea stabilirii primalitatii unui anumit numar oarecare dat se realizeaza reducerea la minimum a numarului de operatii de multiplicare a numerelor impare .

Lista de cuvinte cheie : factor , terminatie , pozitie , coloana .

Sint de acord cu publicarea lucrarii intitulata " Inmultirea factoriala "de catre vixra.org .

INMULTIREA FACTORIALA

Aceasta lucrare se ocupa de studierea inmultirii numerelor impare care nu se divid cu

3 si/sau 5 prin gruparea acestora in opt coloane , astfel :

C O L O A N A

Pozitia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	7	11	13	17	19	23	29	31
1	37	41	43	47	49	53	59	61
2	67	71	73	77	79	83	89	91
3	97	101	103	107	109	113	119	121

Variantele de inmultire sint in numar de 36 , iar rezultatele lor fiind alocate pe

coloane , astfel :

Col.1 = Col.	1x8;	2x4;	3x5;			6x7;		
Col.2 = Col.	1x6;	2x8;	3x4;		5x7;			
Col.3 = Col.	1x5;	2x6;	3x8;	4x7;				
Col.4 = Col.	1x2;		3x7;	4x8;	5x6;			
Col.5 = Col.	1x1;	2x7;	3x3;	4x4;	5x8;	6x6;		
Col.6 = Col.	1x7;	2x3;		4x5;		6x8;		
Col.7 = Col.	1x4;	2x5;	3x6;				7x8;	
Col.8 = Col.	1x3;	2x2;		4x6;	5x5;		7x7;	8x8;

Calculul pozitiei

Din numarul rezultat in urma inmultirii a doua numere se scade numarul din pozitia zero $i(p0)$ a coloanei respective si anume unul din numerele 7 - 11 - 13 - 17 - 19 - 23 - 29 - 31 , rezultatul obtinut impartindu-se la 30 . Numarul intreg astfel obtinut arata pozitia ocupata de acel numar functie de coloana careia i-i apartine .

Numim grupa factoriala de operare a inmultirilor pozitile de la 0 la 99 , adica numerele cuprinse intre 7 – 3.001 grupate pe coloane . Pozitia ocupata de rezultatul inmultirii intre oricare doua numere din grupa factoriala este alcatuita din maxim sase cifre . Ultimele doua indica terminatia pozitiei , iar cele maxim patru cifre ramase reprezinta factorul in baza caruia se vor calcula pozitilele apartinand terminatiei respective a unei anumite coloane .

Fie i_1 , i_2 doua numere oarecare mai mari decit numerele din grupa factoriala .

Pozitia ocupata de numarul obtinut prin inmultirea lor se obtine prin formula :

$$P = n_2 \times i_1(f) + n_1 \times i_2 + F , \text{ urmat de } T$$

$$\text{Sau } = n_1 \times i_2(f) + n_2 \times i_1 + F , \text{ urmat de } T$$

in care ,

n_1 , n_2 – reprezinta numarul de multiplicare a cite 3.000 ori al lui $i_1(f)$, respectiv $i_2(f)$;

$i_1(f)$, $i_2(f)$ – reprezinta numerele corespondente lui i_1 , i_2 in grupa factoriala ;

F – reprezinta factorul ;

T – reprezinta terminatia .

$$\text{Fie } N = 1.078.836.307 \quad p = 35.961.210 \quad \text{col.1} \quad T = 10 \quad p(\text{fara terminatie}) = 359.612$$

Calculam toti factorii col.1 , terminatia 10 .

Cele patru variante de inmultire corespunzatoare col.1 , intre numerele apartinand grupei factoriale , genereaza 400 de factori avind terminatia 10 , dupa cum urmeaza :

$$7 \times 901 = 2 \qquad 37 \times 1711 = 21 \qquad 67 \times 721 = 16$$

$$307 \times 3001 = 307 \qquad 337 \times 811 = 91 \qquad 367 \times 2821 = 345$$

$$607 \times 2101 = 425 \qquad 637 \times 2911 = 618 \qquad 667 \times 1921 = 427$$

.....

$$2707 \times 1801 = 1625$$

$$2737 \times 2611 = 2382$$

$$2767 \times 1621 = 1495$$

$97 \times 931 = 30$

$127 \times 2341 = 99$

$157 \times 1951 = 102$

$397 \times 31 = 4$

$427 \times 1441 = 205$

$457 \times 1051 = 160$

$697 \times 2131 = 495$

$727 \times 541 = 131$

$757 \times 151 = 38$

 $2797 \times 1831 = 1707$

$2827 \times 241 = 227$

$2857 \times 2851 = 2715$

$187 \times 2761 = 172$

$217 \times 1771 = 128$

$247 \times 1981 = 163$

$487 \times 1861 = 302$

$517 \times 871 = 150$

$547 \times 1081 = 197$

$787 \times 961 = 252$

$817 \times 2971 = 809$

$847 \times 181 = 51$

 $2887 \times 661 = 636$

$2917 \times 2631 = 2597$

$2947 \times 2881 = 2830$

$277 \times 391 = 36$

$577 \times 2491 = 479$

$877 \times 1591 = 465$

 $2977 \times 1291 = 1281$

Si,

$11 \times 1937 = 7$

$41 \times 227 = 3$

$71 \times 2117 = 50$

$311 \times 2837 = 294$

$341 \times 1127 = 128$

$371 \times 17 = 2$

$611 \times 737 = 150$

$641 \times 2027 = 433$

$671 \times 917 = 205$

 $2711 \times 1037 = 937$

$2741 \times 2327 = 2126$

$2771 \times 1217 = 1124$

$101 \times 1607 = 54$

$131 \times 1697 = 74$

$161 \times 2387 = 128$

$401 \times 2507 = 335$

$431 \times 2597 = 373$

$461 \times 287 = 44$

$701 \times 407 = 95$

$731 \times 497 = 121$

$761 \times 1187 = 301$

 $2801 \times 707 = 660$

$2831 \times 797 = 752$

$2861 \times 1487 = 1418$

$191 \times 677 = 43$

$221 \times 2567 = 189$

$251 \times 2057 = 172$

$491 \times 1577 = 258$

$521 \times 467 = 81$

$551 \times 2957 = 543$

$791 \times 2477 = 653$

$821 \times 1367 = 374$

$851 \times 857 = 243$

 $2891 \times 2777 = 2676$

$2921 \times 1667 = 1623$

$2951 \times 1157 = 1138$

$281 \times 2147 = 201$

$581 \times 47 = 9$

$881 \times 947 = 278$

 $2981 \times 1247 = 1239$

Si,

$19 \times 1753 = 11$

$49 \times 1843 = 30$

$79 \times 1333 = 35$

$319 \times 2653 = 282$

$349 \times 2743 = 319$

$379 \times 2233 = 282$

$619 \times 553 = 114$

$649 \times 643 = 139$

$679 \times 133 = 30$

 $2719 \times 853 = 773$

$2749 \times 943 = 864$

$2779 \times 433 = 401$

$109 \times 223 = 8$

$139 \times 1513 = 70$

$169 \times 2203 = 124$

$409 \times 1123 = 153$

$439 \times 2413 = 353$

$469 \times 103 = 16$

$709 \times 2023 = 478$

$739 \times 313 = 77$

$769 \times 1003 = 257$

 $2809 \times 2323 = 2175$

$2839 \times 613 = 580$

$2869 \times 1303 = 1246$

$199 \times 2293 = 152$

$229 \times 1783 = 136$

$259 \times 673 = 58$

$499 \times 193 = 32$

$529 \times 2683 = 473$

$559 \times 1573 = 293$

$799 \times 1094 = 291$

$829 \times 583 = 161$

$859 \times 2473 = 708$

 $2899 \times 1393 = 1346$

$2929 \times 883 = 862$

$2959 \times 2773 = 2735$

$289 \times 1963 = 189$

$589 \times 2863 = 562$

$889 \times 763 = 226$

 $2989 \times 1063 = 1059$

Si,

$29 \times 2183 = 21$

$59 \times 1073 = 21$

$89 \times 2363 = 70$

$329 \times 83 = 9$

$359 \times 1973 = 236$

$389 \times 263 = 34$

$629 \times 983 = 206$

$659 \times 2873 = 631$

$689 \times 1163 = 267$

 $2729 \times 1283 = 1167$

$2759 \times 173 = 159$

$2789 \times 1463 = 1360$

$119 \times 53 = 2$

$149 \times 143 = 7$

$179 \times 2633 = 157$

$419 \times 953 = 133$

$449 \times 1043 = 156$

$479 \times 533 = 85$

$719 \times 1853 = 444$

$749 \times 1943 = 485$

$779 \times 1433 = 372$

$2819 \times 2153 = 2023$

$2849 \times 2243 = 2130$

$2879 \times 1733 = 1663$

$209 \times 1523 = 106$

$239 \times 2813 = 224$

$269 \times 503 = 45$

$509 \times 2423 = 411$

$539 \times 713 = 128$

$569 \times 1403 = 266$

$809 \times 323 = 87$

$839 \times 1613 = 451$

$869 \times 2303 = 667$

$2909 \times 623 = 604$

$2939 \times 1913 = 1874$

$2969 \times 2603 = 2576$

$299 \times 593 = 59$

$599 \times 1493 = 298$

$899 \times 2393 = 717$

$2999 \times 2693 = 2692$

Prin gruparea numerelor din partea stanga a inmultirii dupa modelul de mai sus , numerele din partea dreapta a inmultirii au o rata de crestere constanta , permitind determinarea relativ simpla a acestora .

Efectuam testarea primalitatii numarului N , utilizind formula de calcul a pozitiei , dupa cum urmeaza :

Divizibilitatea cu :

$3n.007 \times 3n.901 \quad F = 2$

$7xn ; 901xn ; 901 + 3.007xn ; 901x2 + 6.007xn ; 901x3 + 9.007xn ; \dots$

Daca nici un calcul efectuat nu da ca si rezultat numarul pozitiei lui N diminuat cu factorul 2 , numarul studiat nu este divizibil cu multipli a cite 3.000 a operatiei de inmultire 7×901 .

$3n.307 \times 3n.3001 \quad F = 307$

$307xn ; 3.001xn ; 3.001 + 3.307xn ; 3.001x2 + 6.307xn ; 3.001x3 + 9.307xn ; \dots$

Din numarul pozitiei lui N se scade $F = 307$ si se verifica calculele de mai sus .

3n.607 x 3n.2101 F = 425

$607x_n ; 2.101x_n ; 2.101 + 3.607x_n ; 2.101x_2 + 6.607x_n ; 2.101x_3 + 9.607x_n ; \dots$

.....

3n.2707 x 3n.1801 F = 1.625

$2.707x_n ; 1.801x_n ; 1.801 + 5.707x_n ; 1.801x_2 + 8.707x_n ; 1.801x_3 + 11.707x_n ; \dots$

Procedeul de calcul se aplica tuturor celor 400 de factori , care au terminatia $T = 10$, col.1

Daca nici una din operatiile de calcul aferente celor 400 de factori nu dau ca si rezultat pozitia numarului studiat , acest numar este prim .

Pentru exemplul dat se efectueaza urmatoarele calcule de verificare .

Divizibilitatea cu :

3n.007 x 3n.901 F = 2 P - 2 = 359.610

$7x_{51.372} = 359.604$	nu este divizibil cu $7 \times 3n.901$
$901x_{399} = 359.499$	nu este divizibil cu $901 \times 3n.007$
$901 + 3007x_{119} = 358.734$	nu este divizibil cu $3.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_2 + 6007x_{59} = 356.215$	nu este divizibil cu $6.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_3 + 9007x_{39} = 353.976$	nu este divizibil cu $9.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_4 + 12007x_{29} = 351.807$	nu este divizibil cu $12.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_5 + 15007x_{23} = 349.666$	nu este divizibil cu $15.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_6 + 18007x_{20} = 365.546$	nu este divizibil cu $18.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_7 + 21007x_{16} = 342.419$	nu este divizibil cu $21.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_8 + 24007x_{14} = 343.306$	nu este divizibil cu $24.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_9 + 27007x_{13} = 359.200$	nu este divizibil cu $27.007 \times 3n.901$
$901x_{10} + 30007x_{11} = 339.087$	nu este divizibil cu $30.007 \times 3n.901$

.....

$901x_{20} + 60007x_5 = 318.055$ nu este divizibil cu $60.007 \times 3n.901$

.....
901x30 + 90007x3 = 297.051 nu este divizibil cu 90.007 x 3n.901

.....
901x40 + 120007x2 = 276.054 nu este divizibil cu 120.000 x 3n.901

.....
901x50 + 150007x2 = 345.064 nu este divizibil cu 150.000 x 3n.901

.....
901x60 + 180007x1 = 234.067 nu este divizibil cu 180.000 x 3n.901

.....
901x92 + 276007 = 358.899 nu este divizibil cu 276.007 x 3n.901

Ultima operatie de calcul posibila .

Testarea numarului N se continua cu :

Divizibilitatea cu 3n.037 x 3n.1711 F = 21

Divizibilitatea cu 3n.067 x 3n.721 F = 16

.....
Divizibilitatea cu 3n.2999 x 3n.2693 F = 2.692 p – 2.692 = 356.920

2.999x119 = 356.881 nu este divizibil cu 2.999 x 3n.2693

2.693x132 = 355.476 nu este divizibil cu 2.693 x 3n.2999

2.693 + 5.999x59 = 356.634 nu este divizibil cu 5.999 x 3n.2693

2.693x2 + 8.999x39 = 356.347 nu este divizibil cu 8.999 x 3n.2693

.....
2.693x10 + 32.999x10 = 356.920 , numar identic cu p – F , deci N este divizibil cu 32.999 .

Procedeul nu efectueaza descompunerea in factori primi a numarului studiat , ci , doar testarea primalitatii acestuia , prin reducerea la minimum a numarului de multiplicari a numerelor impare .

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