

# The ABC Conjecture Does Not Hold Water

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**Introduction:** The ABC conjecture was proposed by Joseph Oesterle and David Masser in 1985. Yet it is still both unproved and un-negated a conjecture hitherto, although somebody published overlong writings on the internet claiming proved it.

**AMS subject classification:** 11A $\times\times$ , 11D $\times\times$ .

## Abstract

In this article, the author gave a specific example to negate the ABC conjecture once and for all.

**Keywords:** ABC conjecture, untenable, illustration

## The Proof

The ABC conjecture states that for any infinitesimal  $\varepsilon > 0$ , there are merely finitely many relatively prime three positive integers A, B and C, such that  $A+B=C$  satisfying  $C > (\text{rad}(A, B, C))^{1+\varepsilon}$ , where  $\text{rad}(A, B, C)$  expresses the product of all distinct prime divisors of A, B and C.

As everyone knows, that if anybody wants to prove the ABC conjecture, undoubtedly that is a very difficult thing. But then, if we want to negate the ABC conjecture, then this is simpler relatively, so long as prove that there are infinitely many equalities of any form of  $A+B=C$  satisfying  $C > (\text{rad}(A, B, C))^{1+\varepsilon}$ .

Since it is so, hence let A or B be equal to 1, and another equals  $O^2-1$ , then C is equal to  $O^2$  according to  $A+B=C$ , where O is a positive odd number.

In this situation,  $A+B=C$  is turned into  $1+(O^2-1)=O^2$ . If want to negate the ABC conjecture, then merely need us to prove that there are infinitely many equalities like as  $1+(O^2-1)=O^2$  satisfying  $O^2 > (\text{rad}(1, O^2-1, O^2))^{1+\varepsilon}$ , i.e. satisfying  $O > (\text{rad}(O^2-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$ .

When O expresses each and every positive prime number or each and every positive odd number of  $6K\pm 1$  with  $K\geq 1$ , perhaps we will obtain some enlightenment from operational results of the programming of computer. Please, see also appendices 1, 2 and 3 at the back of this article.

After you looked at such appendices, whether you feel still that there are finitely many  $1+(O^2-1)=O^2$  satisfying  $O > (\text{rad}(O^2-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$ ?

Anyhow, such a think was called off by me already, although the densities of satisfactory prime numbers and odd numbers of  $6K\pm 1$  are getting sparser and sparser along with which the values of O are getting greater and greater, but they are infinitely many after all. Considering this conjecture, to say nothing of these circumstances, namely regard O as each and every positive odd number or each and every positive integer.

Judging from this,  $O > (\text{rad}(O^2-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$  lasting forever they should. Therefore, thereafter, let us give a specific example to negate the ABC conjecture.

From  $O^2-1=(O+1)(O-1)$ , get that  $O+1$  and  $O-1$  are two even numbers, then both of them have a common prime factor 2.

Such being the case, so we let  $O+1$  be equal to  $2^N$ , then, not only 2 is a common prime factor of  $O+1$  and  $O-1$ , but also 2 is only prime factor of  $(O+1)$ , where  $N$  is an integer  $\geq 3$ . Thus satisfying  $O > (\text{rad}(O^2-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$ , actually it is exactly satisfying  $O > (\text{rad}(O-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$  here. Without doubt,  $O$  is greater than  $(\text{rad}(O-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$  categorically obviously.

After substitute  $2^N$  for  $O+1$ , equality  $1+(O^2-1)=O^2$  satisfying  $O > (\text{rad}(O-1))^{1+\varepsilon}$  are transformed into equality  $1+2^N(2^N-2)=(2^N-1)^2$  satisfying  $2^N-1 > (\text{rad}(2^N(2^N-2)))^{1+\varepsilon}$ .

Since  $N$  expresses each and every integer which is more than or equal to 3, and that there are infinitely many such integers.

So there are infinitely many positive even numbers of  $2^N$  with  $N \geq 3$ .

Consequently there are infinitely many equalities like as  $1+2^N(2^N-2)=(2^N-1)^2$  satisfying  $2^N-1 > (\text{rad}(2^N(2^N-2)))^{1+\varepsilon}$ .

Additionally, three terms 1,  $2^N(2^N-2)$  and  $(2^N-1)^2$  in the equality are co-prime positive integers assuredly.

It is obvious that aforementioned qualifications are completely in conformity with the requirement of the conjecture about equalities.

Hereto, the ABC conjecture asserted argument that there are merely finitely many equalities of  $A+B=C$  satisfying  $C > (\text{rad}(A, B, C))^{1+\varepsilon}$  under the set qualifications, has to be negated by such an equality mercilessly.

For certain such equalities like as  $1+2^N(2^N-2)=(2^N-1)^2$  satisfying  $2^N-1 > (\text{rad}(2^N(2^N-2)))^{1+\varepsilon}$  with  $N \geq 3$ , please, see also appendix 4 at the last of this article.

**Appendix 1:** Prime number  $O$  and equality  $1+(O^2-1)=O^2$  satisfying  $O >(\text{rad}$

$(O^2-1))^{1+\epsilon}$  as listed below

$O,$	$O^2-1,$	$\text{rad}(O^2-1)$
7,	48,	$2*3=6$
17,	288,	$2*3=6$
31,	960,	$2*3*5=30$
97,	9408,	$2*3*7=42$
127,	16128,	$2*3*7=42$
251,	63000,	$2*3*5*7=210$
449,	201600,	$2*3*5*7=210$
487,	237168,	$2*3*61=366$
577,	332928,	$2*3*17=102$
1151,	1324800,	$2*3*5*23=690$
1249,	1560000,	$2*3*5*13=390$
1567,	2455488,	$2*3*7*29=1218$
1999,	3996000,	$2*3*5*37=1110$
2663,	7091568,	$2*3*11*37=2442$
4801,	23049600,	$2*3*5*7=210$
4999,	24990000,	$2*3*5*7*17=3570$
7937,	62995968,	$2*3*7*31=1302$
8191,	67092480,	$2*3*5*7*13=2730$
12799,	163814400,	$2*3*5*79=2370$
13121,	172160640,	$2*3*5*41=1230$
13183,	173791488,	$2*3*13*103=8034$
15551,	241833600,	$2*3*5*311=9330$
31249,	976500000,	$2*3*5*7*31=6510$
31751,	1008126000,	$2*3*5*7*127=26670$
32257,	1040514048,	$2*3*7*127=5334$
33857,	1146296448,	$2*3*11*19*23=28842$
35153,	1235733408,	$2*3*7*13*31=16926$
39367,	1549760688,	$2*3*7*19*37=29526$
65537,	4295098368,	$2*3*11*331=21846$
79201,	6272798400,	$2*3*5*11*199=65670$
81919,	6710722560,	$2*3*5*37*41=45510$
85751,	7353234000,	$2*3*5*7*397=83370$
115249,	13282332000,	$2*3*5*7*461=96810$
117127,	13718734128,	$2*3*11*241=15906$
124001,	15376248000,	$2*3*5*31*83=77190$
126001,	15876252000,	$2*3*5*7*251=52710$
131071,	17179607040,	$2*3*5*17*257=131070$
153089,	23436241920,	$2*3*5*7*13*23=62790$

160001,	25600320000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 2963 = 88890$
161839,	26191861920,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 17 \cdot 37 = 132090$
165887,	27518496768,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 17 \cdot 41 = 29274$
196831,	38742442560,	$2^3 \cdot 5^6 \cdot 6151 = 184530$
215297,	46352798208,	$2^3 \cdot 29 \cdot 443 = 77082$
281249,	79101000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 47 = 263670$
442367,	195688562688,	$2^3 \cdot 29^2 \cdot 263 = 45762$
474337,	224995589568,	$2^3 \cdot 61 \cdot 487 = 178242$
511757,	261895227048,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 13 \cdot 373 = 203658$
524287,	274876858368,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 19 \cdot 73 = 58254$
538001,	289445076000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 41 \cdot 269 = 330870$
665857,	443365544448,	$2^3 \cdot 17^5 \cdot 577 = 58854$
715823,	512402567328,	$2^3 \cdot 71 \cdot 1657 = 705882$
902501,	814508055000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 19 \cdot 619 = 352830$
911249,	830374740000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 13 \cdot 337 = 131430$
988417,	976968165888,	$2^3 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 \cdot 37 = 603174$
1039681,	1080936581760,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 19 \cdot 103 = 410970$
1062881,	1129716020160,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 13 \cdot 73 = 199290$
1102249,	1214952858000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 4409 = 925890$
1179649,	1391571763200,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 23593 = 707790$
1229311,	1511205534720,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 29 \cdot 157 = 956130$
1246589,	1553984134920,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 19 \cdot 211 = 841890$
1272833,	1620103845888,	$2^3 \cdot 11^9 \cdot 97 \cdot 113 = 723426$
...	...	...

**Appendix 2:** Odd number  $6K-1$  and equality  $1 + ((6K-1)^2 - 1) = (6K-1)^2$

satisfying  $6K-1 > (\text{rad}((6K-1)^2 - 1))^{1+\epsilon}$  as listed below

$6K-1$	$(6K-1)^2 - 1,$	$\text{rad}((6K-1)^2 - 1)$
17,	288,	$2^3 \cdot 3 = 6$
161,	25920,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 = 30$
251,	63000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 = 210$
449,	201600,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 = 210$
485,	235224,	$2^3 \cdot 11 = 66$
1025,	1050624,	$2^3 \cdot 19 = 114$
1151,	1324800,	$2^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 23 = 690$
1457,	2122848,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 13 = 546$
2177,	4739328,	$2^3 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 17 = 1122$
2663,	7091568,	$2^3 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 37 = 2442$
4607,	21224448,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 47 = 1974$
5291,	27994680,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 23 = 4830$

7775,	60450624,	$2^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 23 = 1794$
7937,	62995968,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 = 1302$
9827,	96569928,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 = 9282$
10751,	115584000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 43 = 9030$
11663,	136025568,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 = 714$
13121,	172160640,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 41 = 1230$
14849,	220492800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 29 = 9570$
15551,	241833600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 311 = 9330$
19601,	384199200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 = 2310$
24335,	592192224,	$2^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 23 = 1794$
25001,	625050000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 463 = 13890$
28673,	822140928,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 59 = 2478$
31751,	1008126000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 127 = 26670$
33281,	1107624960,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 43 = 16770$
33857,	1146296448,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 = 28842$
35153,	1235733408,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 = 16926$
36449,	1328529600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 67 = 34170$
48599,	2361862800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 47 = 15510$
49151,	2415820800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 983 = 29490$
52001,	2704104000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 107 = 41730$
53249,	2835456000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 71 = 27690$
58751,	3451680000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 47 = 23970$
65537,	4295098368,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 331 = 21846$
67229,	4519738440,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 83 = 17430$
73001,	5329146000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 23 \cdot 73 = 50370$
83105,	6906441024,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 53 = 42294$
85751,	7353234000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 397 = 83370$
95831,	9183580560,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 37 = 85470$
98495,	9701265024,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 19 \cdot 37 = 46398$
101249,	10251360000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 113 = 23730$
118097,	13946901408,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61 = 4026$
124001,	15376248000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 31 \cdot 83 = 77190$
130049,	16912742400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 127 = 64770$
145001,	21025290000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 29 = 124410$
153089,	23436241920,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 23 = 62790$
160001,	25600320000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 2963 = 88890$
165887,	27518496768,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 41 = 29274$
171395,	29376246024,	$2^3 \cdot 17 \cdot 23 \cdot 71 = 166566$

194399,	37790971200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 37 \cdot 71 = 78810$
207647,	43117276608,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 47 \cdot 103 = 203322$
209951,	44079422400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 19 = 125970$
215297,	46352798208,	$2^3 \cdot 29 \cdot 443 = 77082$
246401,	60713452800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 = 30030$
258065,	66597544224,	$2^3 \cdot 59 \cdot 127 = 44958$
259199,	67184121600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 359 = 204630$
275561,	75933864720,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 83 = 17430$
281249,	79101000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 47 = 263670$
297755,	88658040024,	$2^3 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 919 = 292242$
360449,	129923481600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 89 = 29370$
415151,	172350352800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 \cdot 31 = 406410$
433025,	187510650624,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 199 = 223278$
439001,	192721878000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 29 \cdot 439 = 381930$
442367,	195688562688,	$2^3 \cdot 29 \cdot 263 = 45762$
456191,	208110228480,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 19 = 43890$
511757,	261895227048,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 373 = 203658$
526337,	277030637568,	$2^3 \cdot 19 \cdot 257 = 29298$
538001,	289445076000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 41 \cdot 269 = 330870$
595349,	354440431800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 107 = 292110$
628865,	395471188224,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 23 \cdot 31 = 509082$
663551,	440299929600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 23 \cdot 577 = 398130$
672281,	451961742960,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 = 46410$
692225,	479175450624,	$2^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 4273 = 333294$
715823,	512402567328,	$2^3 \cdot 71 \cdot 1657 = 705882$
778751,	606453120000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 89 = 242970$
780449,	609100641600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 29 \cdot 43 = 411510$
795905,	633464769024,	$2^3 \cdot 17 \cdot 3109 = 317118$
802817,	644515135488,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 14867 = 624414$
816641,	666902522880,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 29 \cdot 71 = 679470$
830465,	689672116224,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 811 = 442806$
845153,	714283593408,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 37 \cdot 47 = 803418$
902501,	814508055000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 619 = 352830$
907925,	824327805624,	$2^3 \cdot 61 \cdot 389 = 142374$
911249,	830374740000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 337 = 131430$
943937,	891017059968,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 43 \cdot 229 = 413574$
964895,	931022361024,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 \cdot 41 = 752514$
983039,	966365675520,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 1433 = 300930$

1024001,	1048578048000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 43 = 9030$
1062881,	1129716020160,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 13^7 = 199290$
1098305,	1206273873024,	$2^3 \cdot 11^4 \cdot 43 \cdot 131 = 371778$
1226177,	1503510035328,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 17^2 \cdot 23^2 \cdot 29 = 476238$
1240577,	1539031292928,	$2^3 \cdot 41^4 \cdot 2423 = 596058$
1246589,	1553984134920,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 211 = 841890$
1272833,	1620103845888,	$2^3 \cdot 11^9 \cdot 97 \cdot 113 = 723426$
1283201,	1646604806400,	$2^3 \cdot 5^8 \cdot 89^4 \cdot 401 = 1070670$
1336337,	1785796577568,	$2^3 \cdot 17^7 \cdot 73 \cdot 113 = 841398$
1349633,	1821509234688,	$2^3 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 13^6 \cdot 659 = 565422$
1354751,	1835350272000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 5419 = 1137990$
1376255,	1894077825024,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 11^4 \cdot 47 = 21714$
1431431,	2048994707760,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 13^4 \cdot 47 = 1411410$
1524095,	2322865569024,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 13^7 = 438438$
1712501,	2932659675000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 31^2 \cdot 137 = 1401510$
1714751,	2940370992000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 229 = 1696890$
1721249,	2962698120000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 17^3 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 149 = 1443810$
1781249,	3172848000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 71 = 283290$
1843199,	3397382553600,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 31^2 \cdot 137 = 891870$
1850201,	3423243740400,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 29^2 \cdot 47 = 449790$
1882385,	3543373288224,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 3169 = 1464078$
1996001,	3984019992000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 37^2 \cdot 499 = 553890$
2024999,	4100620950000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 59^2 \cdot 131 = 231870$
2093057,	4380887605248,	$2^3 \cdot 7^7 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 31^2 \cdot 73 = 1045506$
2218751,	4922856000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 71^2 \cdot 107 = 227910$
2261249,	5113247040000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 67^2 \cdot 73 = 1614030$
2371841,	5625629729280,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 17^2 \cdot 109 = 611490$
2426111,	5886014584320,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 113 = 837330$
2433401,	5921440426800,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 23^2 \cdot 1669 = 1151610$
2450087,	6002926307568,	$2^3 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 107^2 \cdot 199 = 2427402$
2550251,	6503780163000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 101^2 \cdot 461 = 1396830$
2618999,	6859155762000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 41^2 \cdot 97 = 2266890$
2725001,	7425630450000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 7^8 \cdot 89^2 \cdot 109 = 2037210$
2834351,	8033545591200,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 56687 = 1700610$
2862251,	8192480787000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 43^2 \cdot 107 = 138030$
2882465,	8308604476224,	$2^3 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 41^2 \cdot 659 = 2107482$
2952449,	8716955097600,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 19^2 \cdot 607 = 345990$
3014657,	9088156827648,	$2^3 \cdot 23^2 \cdot 6203 = 856014$



3130001,	9796906260000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 139 \cdot 313 = 1305210$
3429215,	11759515516224,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 47 \cdot 191 = 377034$
3512321,	12336398807040,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 73 = 168630$
3548447,	12591476111808,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 31 \cdot 37 \cdot 43 = 3255186$
3694085,	13646263987224,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 31 \cdot 691 = 1413786$
3792257,	14381213154048,	$2^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 43 \cdot 53 = 3021954$
3906251,	15258796875000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 5167 = 1085070$
4000751,	16006008564000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 1231 = 3360630$
4046849,	16376986828800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 = 2897310$
4194305,	17592194433024,	$2^3 \cdot 43 \cdot 5419 = 1398102$
4687499,	21972646875000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 47 \cdot 1061 = 1496010$
4691555,	22010688318024,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 977 = 779646$
4899851,	24008539822200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 43 \cdot 53 \cdot 71 = 4854270$
5458751,	29797962480000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 397 = 1703130$
5544449,	30740914713600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 37 = 1717170$
5771249,	33307315020000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 227 = 905730$
5786801,	33487065813600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 23 \cdot 37 = 3038070$
5848415,	34203958012224,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 967 = 5807802$
...	...	...

**Appendix 3:** Odd number  $6K+1$  and equality  $1 + ((6K+1)^2 - 1) = (6K+1)^2$

satisfying  $6K+1 > (\text{rad}((6K+1)^2 - 1))^{1+\varepsilon}$  as listed below

$6K+1$	$(6K+1)^2 - 1,$	$\text{rad}((6K+1)^2 - 1)$
7,	48,	$2^3 = 6$
31,	960,	$2^3 \cdot 5 = 30$
49,	2400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 = 30$
55,	3024,	$2^3 \cdot 7 = 42$
97,	9408,	$2^3 \cdot 7 = 42$
127,	16128,	$2^3 \cdot 7 = 42$
487,	237168,	$2^3 \cdot 61 = 366$
511,	261120,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 = 510$
577,	332928,	$2^3 \cdot 17 = 102$
649,	421200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 = 390$
721,	519840,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 = 570$
1249,	1560000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 = 390$
1351,	1825200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 = 390$

1567,	2455488,	$2*3*7*29=1218$
1921,	3690240,	$2*3*5*31=930$
1999,	3996000,	$2*3*5*37=1110$
2047,	4190208,	$2*3*11*31=2046$
2431,	5909760,	$2*3*5*19=570$
4375,	19140624,	$2*3*5*47=3282$
4801,	23049600,	$2*3*5*7=210$
4999,	24990000,	$2*3*5*7*17=3570$
5617,	31550688,	$2*3*13*53=4134$
6049,	36590400,	$2*3*5*7*11=2310$
6751,	45576000,	$2*3*5*211=6330$
8191,	67092480,	$2*3*5*7*13=2730$
8449,	71385600,	$2*3*5*11*13=4290$
8749,	76545000,	$2*3*5*7=210$
12151,	147646800,	$2*3*5*7*31=6510$
12799,	163814400,	$2*3*5*79=2370$
13183,	173791488,	$2*3*13*103=8034$
18751,	351600000,	$2*3*5*293=8790$
18817,	354079488,	$2*3*7*97=4074$
21295,	453477024,	$2*3*7*11*13=6006$
27379,	749609640,	$2*3*5*13*37=14430$
27649,	764467200,	$2*3*5*7*79=16590$
29281,	857376960,	$2*3*5*11*61=20130$
31249,	976500000,	$2*3*5*7*31=6510$
32257,	1040514048,	$2*3*7*127=5334$
32767,	1073676288,	$2*3*43*127=32766$
33535,	1124596224,	$2*3*23*131=18078$
39367,	1549760688,	$2*3*7*19*37=29526$
43903,	1927473408,	$2*3*7*271=11382$
51841,	2687489280,	$2*3*5*7*23=4830$
53137,	2823540768,	$2*3*41*163=40098$
56251,	3164175000,	$2*3*5*7*41=8610$
57121,	3262808640,	$2*3*5*7*13*17=46410$
62425,	3896880624,	$2*3*7*13*17=9282$
74359,	5529260880,	$2*3*5*11*13*17=72930$
79201,	6272798400,	$2*3*5*11*19=65670$
81919,	6710722560,	$2*3*5*37*41=45510$
100351,	10070323200,	$2*3*5*7*223=46830$

110593,	12230811648,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 457 = 30162$
115249,	13282332000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 461 = 96810$
116161,	13493377920,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11 \cdot 241 = 79530$
117127,	13718734128,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 241 = 15906$
118099,	13947373800,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 1181 = 35430$
119071,	14177903040,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 61 = 12810$
126001,	15876252000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 251 = 52710$
131071,	17179607040,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 17 \cdot 257 = 131070$
132097,	17449617408,	$2^3 \cdot 43 \cdot 257 = 66306$
137215,	18827956224,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 67 = 30954$
143749,	20663775000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11 \cdot 23 = 7590$
146881,	21574028160,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 17 \cdot 271 = 138210$
161839,	26191861920,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 37 = 132090$
167041,	27902695680,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 17 \cdot 29 = 14790$
181249,	32851200000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 29 \cdot 59 = 51330$
189001,	35721378000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 71 = 164010$
196831,	38742442560,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 6151 = 184530$
202501,	41006655000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 19 \cdot 73 = 41610$
211249,	44626140000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 13 \cdot 163 = 63570$
220159,	48469985280,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 43 \cdot 151 = 194790$
221185,	48922804224,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 37 \cdot 61 = 94794$
227137,	51591216768,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 337 = 184002$
235297,	55364678208,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 43 = 34314$
236671,	56013162240,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 23 \cdot 43 = 207690$
244903,	59977479408,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 23 = 180642$
260641,	67933730880,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 19 \cdot 181 = 103170$
262087,	68689595568,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 19 \cdot 181 = 226974$
285769,	81663921360,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 41 = 146370$
302527,	91522585728,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 29 \cdot 163 = 198534$
312499,	97655625000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 643 = 19290$
320761,	102887619120,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 73 = 313170$
330751,	109396224000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 19 = 67830$
337501,	113906925000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11 \cdot 23 \cdot 29 = 220110$
354295,	125524947024,	$2^3 \cdot 67 \cdot 661 = 265722$
373249,	139314816000,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 1493 = 44790$
403201,	162571046400,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 7 \cdot 449 = 94290$
406783,	165472409088,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 31 \cdot 227 = 295554$
470449,	221322261600,	$2^3 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 11 \cdot 97 = 32010$

474337,	224995589568,	$2*3*61*487=178242$
500095,	250095009024,	$2*3*7*3907=164094$
522241,	272735662080,	$2*3*5*7*17*73=260610$
524287,	274876858368,	$2*3*7*19*73=58254$
546751,	298936656000,	$2*3*5*8543=256290$
559681,	313242821760,	$2*3*5*11*23*53=402270$
559873,	313457776128,	$2*3*7*29*197=239946$
583201,	340123406400,	$2*3*5*17*1009=514590$
661249,	437250240000,	$2*3*5*7*23*41=198030$
665335,	442670662224,	$2*3*7*37*109=169386$
665857,	443365544448,	$2*3*17*577=58854$
702463,	493454266368,	$2*3*7*47*53=104622$
781249,	610350000000,	$2*3*5*13*313=122070$
818749,	670349925000,	$2*3*5*7*19*131=522690$
826687,	683411395968,	$2*3*7*12917=542514$
842401,	709639444800,	$2*3*5*11*13*59=253110$
907741,	823993723080,	$2*3*5*11*31*41=419430$
913951,	835306430400,	$2*3*5*13*677=264030$
919999,	846398160000,	$2*3*5*23*631=435390$
938449,	880686525600,	$2*3*5*7*19*137=546630$
966655,	934421889024,	$2*3*13*17*59=78234$
988417,	976968165888,	$2*3*11*13*19*37=603174$
1039681,	1080936581760,	$2*3*5*7*19*103=410970$
1059967,	1123530041088,	$2*3*7*13*727=396942$
1102249,	1214952858000,	$2*3*5*7*4409=925890$
1102735,	1216024480224,	$2*3*41*2269=558174$
1128001,	1272386256000,	$2*3*5*47*751=1058910$
1179649,	1391571763200,	$2*3*5*23593=707790$
1202851,	1446850528200,	$2*3*5*7*11*17*19=746130$
1229311,	1511205534720,	$2*3*5*7*29*157=956130$
1370929,	1879446323040,	$2*3*5*11*13*103=441870$
1387777,	1925925001728,	$2*3*7*13*17*139=1290198$
1417177,	2008390649328,	$2*3*7*14461=607362$
1434817,	2058699823488,	$2*3*7*11*47*53=1150842$
1518751,	2306604600000,	$2*3*5*31*1531=1423830$
1555849,	2420666110800,	$2*3*5*7*29*37=225330$
1581229,	2500285150440,	$2*3*5*7*11*461=1064910$
1653751,	2734892370000,	$2*3*5*7*37*151=1173270$

1685503,	2840920363008,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 823 = 449358$
1823509,	3325185073080,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 37 \cdot 83 = 1197690$
1831249,	3353472900000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 157 \cdot 293 = 1380030$
1847041,	3411560455680,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 \cdot 37 = 447330$
1915999,	3671052168000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 479 = 1911210$
1999999,	3999996000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 37 = 1111110$
2086399,	4353060787200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 53 \cdot 163 = 259170$
2097151,	4398042316800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 31 \cdot 41 = 419430$
2101249,	4415247360000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 41 = 23370$
2234497,	4992976843008,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 23 \cdot 151 = 1604526$
2281249,	5204097000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 73 \cdot 89 = 194910$
2367487,	5604994695168,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 1087 = 1219614$
2400001,	5760004800000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 43 \cdot 59 = 837210$
2456245,	6033139500024,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 \cdot 43 = 446082$
2649601,	7020385459200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 23 \cdot 1151 = 794190$
2655505,	7051706805024,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 79 \cdot 683 = 2266194$
2739199,	7503211161600,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 107 = 247170$
2898919,	8403731368560,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 23 \cdot 137 = 1039830$
2957311,	8745688350720,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 1217 = 693690$
2965951,	8796865334400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 383 = 1643070$
2970343,	8822937537648,	$2^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 571 = 757146$
3001249,	9007495560000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 613 = 2188410$
3114751,	9701673792000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 23 \cdot 4153 = 2865570$
3120001,	9734406240000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 1249 = 487110$
3188647,	10167469690608,	$2^3 \cdot 398581 = 2391486$
3271681,	10703896565760,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 71 \cdot 1279 = 2724270$
3483649,	12135810355200,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 193 = 770070$
3529471,	12457165539840,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 811 = 2895270$
3543121,	12553706420640,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 19 \cdot 37 = 1623930$
3650401,	13325427460800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 193 = 526890$
3684751,	13577389932000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 41 \cdot 137 = 2864670$
3704401,	13722586768800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 29 = 1345890$
3748321,	14049910319040,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 37 \cdot 137 = 2889330$
3781249,	14297844000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 43 \cdot 229 = 3249510$
3786751,	14339483136000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 43 = 241230$
3909631,	15285214556160,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19 \cdot 23 \cdot 83 = 1088130$
4176049,	17439385250400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 19 \cdot 241 = 2335290$
4218751,	17797860000000,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 23 \cdot 1433 = 988770$

4245697,	18025943015808,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 \cdot 47 = 795522$
4257361,	18125122684320,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 73 \cdot 1459 = 3195210$
4605823,	21213605507328,	$2^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 35983 = 2806674$
4620799,	21351783398400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 19 \cdot 31 = 1607970$
4910977,	24117695094528,	$2^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 29 \cdot 1567 = 1908606$
5030911,	25310065489920,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 6211 = 3167610$
5038849,	25389999244800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 179 \cdot 563 = 3023310$
5126401,	26279987212800,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 89 \cdot 1601 = 4274670$
5196799,	27006719846400,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 29 \cdot 37 = 3830610$
5353777,	28662928165728,	$2^3 \cdot 17 \cdot 59 \cdot 769 = 4627842$
5540833,	30700830333888,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 53 \cdot 97 = 4410978$
5651521,	31939689613440,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 29 \cdot 41 = 249690$
5658247,	32015759113008,	$2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 29 \cdot 41 = 1334058$
5918719,	35031234600960,	$2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 449 = 2976870$
...	...	...

**Appendix 4:** Even number  $2^N$  and equality  $1+2^N(2^N-2) = (2^N-1)^2$  satisfying

$2^N-1 > (\text{rad}(2^N(2^N-2)))^{1+\varepsilon}$  as listed below

N,	$2^N,$	$2^N(2^N-2),$	$2^N-1 > \text{rad}(2^N(2^N-2),$	$1+2^N(2^N-2)=(2^N-1)^2$
3,	8,	48,	$7 > 2^3=6,$	$1+48=49$
4,	16,	224,	$15 > 2^7=14,$	$1+224=225$
5,	32,	960,	$31 > 2^3 \cdot 5=30,$	$1+960=961$
6,	64,	3968,	$63 > 2^3 \cdot 31=62,$	$1+3968=3969$
7,	128,	16128,	$127 > 2^3 \cdot 7=42,$	$1+16128=16129$
8,	256,	65024,	$255 > 2 \cdot 127=254$	$1+65024=65025$
9,	512,	261120,	$511 > 2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17=510,$	$1+261120=261121$
10,	1024,	1046528,	$1023 > 2^7 \cdot 73=1022,$	$1+1046528=1046529$
11,	2048,	4190208,	$2047 > 2^3 \cdot 11 \cdot 31=2046,$	$1+4190208=4190209$
12,	4096,	16769024,	$4095 > 2^3 \cdot 89=4094,$	$1+16769024=16769025$
13,	8192,	67092480,	$8191 > 2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13=2730,$	$1+67092480=67092481$
14,	16384,	268402688,	$16383 > 2 \cdot 8191=16382,$	$1+268402688=268402689$
15,	32768,	1073676288,	$32767 > 2^3 \cdot 43 \cdot 127=32766,$	$1+1073676288=1073676289$
...	...	...	...	...